

COMMENTATIO
De
HONORATISSIMO
ORDINE MILITARI
de BALNEO,

Cujus
Origo, Progressus, Restauratio, Regularis Forma,
Summaque Dignitas exponuntur,
ut &

HONORATISSIMORUM EQUITUM,
Variis illorum INDICI adpositis TABULIS,
NOMINA, TITULI, & INSIGNIA
æri incisa, exhibentur.
Accedunt

R
STATUTA
Idiomate Anglico & Latine versa,
Opera

JUSTI CHRISTOPH. DITHMARI,

Juris Nat. & Gent. Histor. atque Oeconomico-Cameralium in Academia
Regia Viadr. Prof. Publ. Societ. Scient. Berol. Sod.



FRANCOFURTI ad VIADRUM,
Impensis JOHANNIS GODOFREDI CONRADI 1729.

PRÆFATIO

AD

Benevolum Lectorem.



Esti multa illustris Argumenti, de quo nunc egimus, commendatione TE morari nolim, quod Dignitas ac Præstantia ejus ex ipso hoc opusculo satis undequaque eluceat; Est tamen, ut instituti nostri occasionem, & quæ præstita à nobis sint, paucis Tibi exponamus. Quum nempe ante tres, & quod excurrit, annos MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ REX, GEORGIUS I. Gloriosissimæ Memorix, Antiquissimum ORDINEM de BALNEO restauraret, ac multi ejus Ordinis Notitiam sibi tradi vehementer cuperent, Originem & Progressum illius Dissertatione quadam describere tum constituebam, tantoque magis operæ pretium me facturum censebam, quod Rei Equestris Scriptores illum Ordinem valde leviter attigerint, atque circa Originem ejus admodum inter se discreparent. Ex quo autem Generosissimum Virum, JOHANNEM ANSTISIUM, Nobilissimi Ordinis Periscelidis Principalem Regem Armorum, idem jam egisse intelligebam, filum statim abrui, quod ab Amplissimo illo Viro, in tali præcipue argumento, nihil nisi maxime elaboratum expectandum esse, *Introductio in Historiam Ordinis Periscelidis*, ab ipso edita, satis abunde præsagiebat; Cœpto quoque penitus desistendum duxi, postquam Vir ille Generosissimus, de Consilio meo per Amicos certior factus, Libri sui, sub Titulo *Observations Introductory to an Historical Essay upon the Order of the Bath* editi, exemplum, quo nomine Ipsi maximas ago gratias, mihi transmisisset. Summa enim cum voluptate isto libro perlecto, tam solide ejus argumentum excussum vidi, ut, quod illi addi posset, vix succurreret. Monitus tamen non ita pridem, ut telam, quam cœpissem, absolverem, STATUTIS quoque Honoratissimi Ordinis de Balneo una cum illius Equitum INSIGNIBUS, Summo CELSISSIMI DUCIS de MONTAGU Favore, mecum communicatis, calamum tandem resumsi, ab illis saltem, qui Linguam Anglicam ignorant, gratiam me initurum ratus. Hac ergo, quam Tibi, B. L. sistimus, de Honoratissimo illo Ordine COMMEN-TATIONE non Originem solum & Progressum ejus, sed & Restaurationem, atque Formam Regularem, à Divo RESTAURATORE ipsi præscri-

præscriptam, aliaque, quorum **CONSPECTUS** huic libro præmissus est, exposuimus. Neque Antiquos tantum, sed & Primos restaurati illius Ordinis Equites, è Principibus Procerum Angliæ Familiis electos, juxta **INDICEM** illorum, Lingua Gallica nobiscum communicatum, recensuimus, variis insuper adjectis **TABULIS**, quibus horum Equitum pariter ac illorum Armigerorum **INSIGNIA**, æri incisa, repræsentantur. His accedunt ejusdem Ordinis **STATUTA** Anglico, quo publicata sunt, sermone, atq; Latine versa, quam per nonnullos Linguae Anglicæ Idiotismos fieri potuit, accurate. Habent enim Angli atque hæc Statuta quædam vocabula, quæ à Latinis difficulter exprimuntur, cujusmodi sunt *Lord*, *Noble*, *Gentleman*, quorum primum quidem voce *Dominus* vulgo solet verti, proprie autem illis Angliæ Proceribus tantum tribuitur, qui Jure Suffragii in Superioris Parlamenti Consequi gaudent; alterum quoque valde differt à Latinorum *Nobilis*, atque Anglis Regni solum Pares, eosdemque, quos vocabulum *Lord*, denotat; ultimum denique *Gentleman*, à Gallorum *Gentilhomme*, illis tribuitur, qui titulo carent, atque à Nobilibus valde diversi sunt, ut **SELDENUS** de *Tit. Hon.* & alii, qui *Notitias M. Britannicæ* ediderunt, pluribus Te B. L. edocere poterunt. Vocabulum ergo *Lord* aliorum exemplo nonnumquam voce *Dominus* reddidimus, sæpe etiam retinuimus; Vocem *Nobilis* sensu Anglorum accipimus; Vocabulum vero *Gentleman* per *Generosum* vertimus. **FIGURA** in fronte hujus libri Serenissimum Principem Regium, **WILHELMUM**, Primum ac Principalem Ordinis de Balneo Equitem, Ornatu suo Equestri repræsentat, Galero cum Plumis erectis ad latus seposito. Quæ in hujus libri titulo apparet, atque Restaurati Ordinis Diplomati est præfixa, Regis Magnæ Britannicæ, *Divi GEORGI* I. Effigiem, atque varia Ordinis Symbola continet; Reliquæ nonnullas Inaugurationis Equitum de Balneo ceremonias referunt. Post Rerum præcipuarum **INDICEM** in fine hujus libri **SCHEMA** Splendidi Operis, quod in Anglia paratur, atque Equitum de Balneo solemnem Inaugurationem, die 17. Junii 1725. factam, figuris æri incisis viginti Tabulis repræsentabit, in eorum gratiam, qui ad Magnificentiam illius Solemnitatis penitus cognoscendam, ejus Operis exempla sibi comparare velint, adjecimus. Ceterum sicubi in Titulis vel alias à nobis erratum fuerit, id moniti alii tempori corrigendum reservamus. Quæ vero nunc adhuc vel monenda vel emendanda sunt, Rerum præcipuarum Indici hujus Opusculi subjunximus. Vale, Dabam Francofurti propter Viadrum iplis Calendis Martii M DCC XXIX.



ILLUSTRISSIMO *atque* CELSISSIMO
PRINCIPI *ac* DOMINO,

DOMINO
JOHANNI,

DUCI DE MONTAGU, MARCHIONI DE
MONTHERMER, COMITI DE MONTAGU, VICECOMITI
DE MONTHERMER, BARONI MONTAGU DE BOUGHTON,
REI VESTIARIÆ REGIÆ,

ET
PROVINCiarUM NORTHAMTON. ET WARWICENSIS
SUMMO PRÆFECTO,

INSULARUM S. LUCIÆ ET S. VINCENTII IN AMERICA
DOMINO ET CAPITANEO GENERALI,
NOBILISSIMI ORDINIS PERISCCELIDIS EQUITI,

atque
HONORATISSIMI ORDINIS DE BALNEO
MAGNO MAGISTRO,

DOMINO SUO
OMNI OBSEQUIO COLENDO.

ILLUSTRISSIMA atque *CELSISSIMA*
PRINCEPS ac DUX,
DOMINE CLEMENTISSIME.



Quod CELSISSIMO NOMINI Tuo
hunc Librum consecrare, at-
que gravissimas, quibus pro
Regni MAGNÆ BRITANNIÆ Sa-
lute districtus es, occupatio-
nes Tuas interpellare, homo peregrinus au-
sus fuerim, imprudentissimum atque teme-
rarium facinus merito reputari posset, nisi
Officii mei Religione id a me postulari
arbitra.

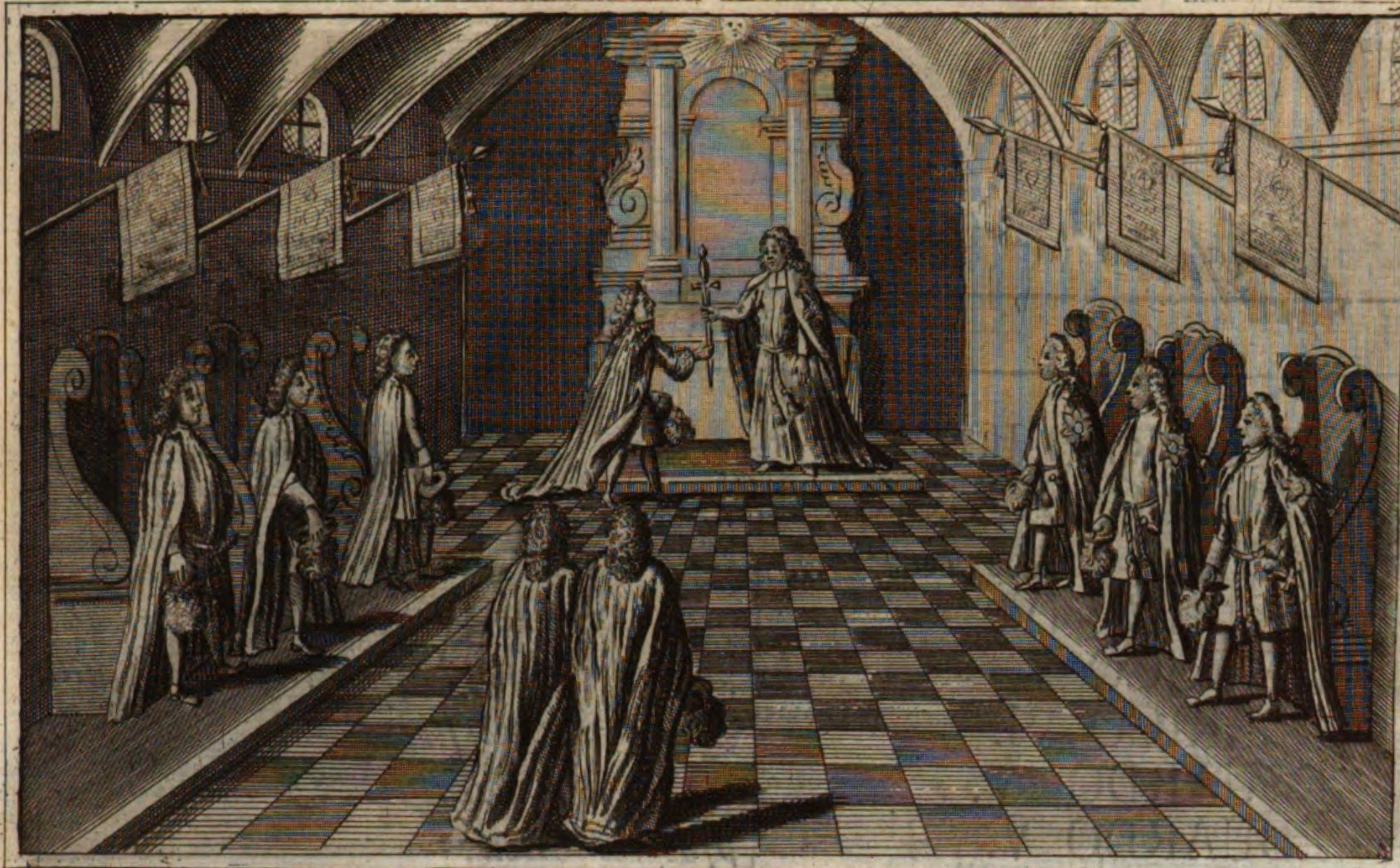
arbitratus fuissē. Neque enim, ut illud
mihi sumserim, me tantum commovit Ce-
lebratissimus TUUS in Rem Literariam ejus-
que Cultores Favor, sed & Libri hujus Argu-
mentum id plane exigere mihi visum fuit.
Cum enim de Rebus Antiquissimi ORDINIS
MILITARIS de BALNEO hoc libro agere
susceperim, TUO quoque, CELSISSIME
PRINCEPS, qui MAGNUM illius Ordinis
MAGISTERIUM splendidissime geris, Ar-
bitrio atque Patrocinio eum subjiciendum
putavi, omne punctum me tulisse ratus, mo-
do hoc meum Institutum TIBI non penitus
displicuerit. Accedit, quod omne, quic-
quid hoc Opusculum pretii habet, TIBI,
CELSISSIME PRINCEPS, acceptum sit
ferendum, quippe CUJUS singulari in me
Gratia factum, ut, quæ potissimum hunc Li-
brum exornant, quam benevole mecum fue-
rint communicata. Uti ergo maximi istius
Beneficii nomine TIBI, CELSISSIME
PRIN-

PRINCEPS, demississima reverentia gratias
persolvo, ita, ut hoc, quicquid est, opusculi
Propitia TUTELA TUA digneris, atque in
animi mei TIBI devotissimi Documentum
clementissime accipias, supplex oro, Deum
optimum Maximum, ut TE, CELSISSIME
PRINCEPS, in multos annos sospitem, at-
que Illustrissimam DOMUM TUAM in se-
ram Posteritatem quam florentissimam esse
finat, ex interiori animi mei sententia vene-
ratus.

*ILLUSTRISSIMI atque CELSISSIMI
NOMINIS TUI*

Devotissimus Cultor

JUST. CHRISTOPH. DITHMAR.



COMMENTATIONIS de ORDINE de BALNEO Conspectus.

I. *Ordinum Equestrium sive
Militarium ratio & præ-
stantia.*

II. *Origo illorum a Germanis
arcessita.*

III. *Instituti illius ad alios po-
pulos propagatio, atque de singu-
lorum Ordinibus Militaribus
summatim.*

IV. *De Anglorum Ordinibus
TABULÆ ROTUNDÆ, PERI-
SCELIDIS & de BALNEO.*

V. *Varia de Origine ORDI-
NIS de BALNEO sententiæ.*

VI. *Generosissimi Viri JOH.
ANSTISII sententiæ confirmatur,
adducto Inaugurationis Eque-
stris Exemplo sub Angliæ Regi-
bus SAXONICIS,*

VII. *Progressus ejus Rei sub
NORMANNICÆ Stirpis Regib9.*

VIII. *Sub Regibus Familia
PLANTAGENETICÆ.*

HENRICO II.

JOHANNE I.

EDUARDO I.

EDUARDO II.

EDUARDO III.

RI-

RICHARDO II.
IX. *Sub LANCASTRICÆ & EBORACENSIS stirpis Regibus;*

HENRICO IV.

HENRICO V.

HENRICO VI.

EDUARDO IV.

EDUARDO V.

RICHARDO III.

X. *Sub TUDORENSIS Familia Regibus atque Reginis.*

HENRICO VII.

HENRICO VIII.

EDUARDO VI.

MARIA

ELISABETHA.

XI. *Sub STUARTICÆ Familia Regibus.*

JACOBO I.

CAROLO I.

CAROLO II.

XII. *Restauratio Ordinis de Balneo, ejusque in Regularem Ordinem mutatio sub Primo HANOVERANÆ Familiae Rege, Divo GEORGIO I.*

XIII. *De Ordinis illius Nomine.*

XIV. *De Supremo ejus Domino, Magno Magistro, atque Novis Equitibus, cum illorum Indice atque Insignibus Gentilitiis æri incis.*

XV. *De Scutariis (Gallis Ecuyers, Anglis Esquiers) sive Armigeris.*

XVI. *De Officialibus.*

XVII. *De Equitum Electione atque Requisitis.*

XVIII. *Tempus & modus ipsos eligendi.*

XIX. *Discrimen inter Equites Banerettos & Bacalarios. Gryphii de illis error.*

XX. *De Inauguratione Equitum, ejusque Ceremoniis antiquis ex Charta & Tabula vetusta.*

XXI. *Similes Equites creandiritus apud Hispanos, Gallos, & Italos.*

XXII. *Ceremonia hodie usitata.*

XXIII. *Ornatus & Insignia Equitum.*

XXIV. *De Diebus illorum Festis & Capitulis.*

XXV. *De Honoribus, qui vivis & defunctis Equitibus habentur.*

XXVI. *De Exauctoratione Equitum.*

XXVII. *De Summa Ordinis Dignitate.*



I.

Rdinum Militarium atque Equestrium nomine Illustres intelligi Societates, quas Viri Nobili genere orti Religionis, Justitiæ atque Reipublicæ tuendæ causa sub Principum suorum Auspiciis constituunt, uti vulgo constat, ita nihil isto instituto præclarius est atque illustrius. Quemadmodum enim cujusque Boni Civis officium in eo præcipue versatur, ut se suaque omnia ad communem salutem componat, ita de Republica optime inprimis merentur, qui ejus conservationi solemnique ratione se consecrant, atque devovent. Veteres sane omnis Meriti atque Dignitatis fundamentum in officiis erga Rempublicam positum atque alios aliis eo tantum, quo plus ad Publicum emolumentum contulerint, Nobiliores esse, optima ratione (a) crediderunt.

II. Misfis vero, qui Rei Equestris Originem vel ab (b) Ægyptiis, vel a Romanis, horumque five Ordine (c) Equestri, five præmiis (d) quibus ob res fortiter gestas conspicuos ornarunt; five more Principum filios toga Virili (e) inaugurandi; five denique servos per vindictam (f) manumittendi ritu derivant; Germanos potius, Gentem Bellicosissimam præclari

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istius

(a) Eam ex vetustissima Ægyptiorum traditione Deorum gentilium originem, atque Deos fuisse homines mortales, sed propter sapientiam & publica in homines beneficia immortalitate potitos esse, DIOD. SIC. Bibl. Hist. lib. 1. 13. tradit, eoque ad tuendam Rempublicam CIC. in Somnio Scipionis. C. 3. sic excitat: Omnibus, qui patriam conservaverint, adjuverint, auxerint, certum esse in cælo definitum locum, ubi beati ævo sempiterno fruantur, & mox: Certatim Rectores & Conservatores hinc profecti, huc revertuntur.

(b) Ita BERNH. JUSTINIANI in Hist. Chron. Ordin. Equest. contendit, quod Pharaon annulum è manu sua detractum indiderit in manum Josephi, jusseritque ipsum indui vestibus Xylinis & torquem aureum collo ejus apposuerit. GENES. XLI. 24. Ast non minus ineptè, quam si Mardocheum propter similem fere ipsi honorem habitum, ut ESTHERÆ C. VII. 2. refertur, ab Ahasvero Equitem creatum fuisse diceret.

(c) Uti enim Romulus trecentos illos Equites, qui Celeres quoque appellati fuerunt, ad custodiam corporis, aliosque

usus Bellicos solum elegerat, ita qui originem ex illis sumsit Ordo Equestris, non tam Militarem quam Civilem rationem habuit, Senatorio quippe & Plebejo oppositus, annulique insignibus & aliis rebus ab utroque illorum distinctus, ex quo Judicia ad se traxerat, ut plurib. ostendit CHRIST. WILH. EYBENIUS Diff. de Ordine Equestri Vet. Rom. simul cum patris ipsius Scriptis p. 877. edita.

(d) Bullis videlicet five globis aureis atque concavis; item Cingulo bullis aliisque ornamentis insignito; Armillis, Hastis puris, Anulis, Torquibus & aliis præmiis, de quib. vid. PLIN. L. VII. 28. XXXIII. 1. MACROB. Saturn. 1. 1. 6. LIPSIUS de Milit. Rom. L. V.

(e) Principum nempe filii quando Togam Virilem sumebant, parmæ & hastis donabantur, Caji & Lucii Cæsarum exemplo, de quo DIO CASS. lib. L. V. Corpora, ait, Caji & Lucii Cæsarum à Tribunis militum Romam apportata sunt, parmæque & hastæ, quas aureas ab equitibus acceperant in curia suspensæ sunt. vid. quoque TACIT. An-

istius instituti Auctores esse, vero longe similis est, quippe apud quos Armis non solum traditis Juvenes emancipabantur, Militiaque simul (g) inaugurabantur, sed & multi CATTORUM jam olim Militarem quendam Ordinem (h) constituerunt, quorum Exemplum SAXONES (i) alique populi imitati fuerunt.

nal. l. i. & nummus, qui apud JACOB. de BIE in *Numism. Aureis Tab. II.* istum ritum egregie exprimit atque parte priori faciem Augusti cum inscriptione CÆSAR AUGUSTUS D. F. PATER PATRIÆ, averfa autem Caji & Lucii effigies refert cum *parmis & scutis*, atque inscriptione C. L. CÆS. AUG. F. COSS. DESIGN. PRINC. JUVENTUTIS.

(f) Virga nimirum, cui *vindicta* nomen à Vindicio servo, qui Brutorum aliorumque conjurationem ad Senatum detulerat & in præmium Libertatem atque Civitatem nactus erat, inditum, servi caput coram Consule, Prætor vel Procons. lictor percutiebat, eodemque in gyrum circumactò, inflictaque alapa verba addebat: *Hunc hominem liberum esse volo*, ut pluribus exponit ANTON FABER. *Semestr. lib. ult.* Ab hoc ergo more DU FRESN. quoque v. *Alapa militaris ritum*, qui Tyronis, ad militarem dignitatem promovendi, collo aut humeris gladio infligitur, derivandum putat, sed merito illam sententiam GEORG. BEYERUS *Specim. Jur. Germ. l. i. C. 3. §. 16.* alique rejiciunt. Germani saltem, ut alia taceam, militari inauguratione, ut ex sequentibus patebit, usi fuerunt, antequam cum Romanis commercium habere cœperunt.

(g) Ita enim TACITUS de M. G. C. XIII. *Nihil autem publicæ neque private rei nisi armati agunt; sed arma sumere non ante cuiquam moris quam Civitas suspecturum probaverit. Tum in ipso Concilio vel Principum aliquis vel pater vel propinquus scuto frameaque Juvenem ornant. Hæc apud illos toga, hic primus Juventa honos. Ante hoc domus pars videntur, mox Reipublicæ. Hoc modo itaque Juventus*

III.

non solum Patria potestate exhibat, sed & Militia simul, in qua apud veteres Germanos privata & publica vita consistebat, inaugurabatur. Unde procul dubio mos tam tyrones *Cingulo militari accingendi*, medio ævo frequentissim⁹, quam *Equites creandi* ritus ortus fuit, tantoque minus AUCTORI *Observat. 2. T. II. Observat. Select.* qua Romanis hunc ritum acceptum ferendum esse contendit, ad stipulari possumus, quod Tacitus *Togæ*, qua juvenus apud Romanos virili ætate initiabatur, illum opponat; qua de re vide, quæ plur. disservimus in *Comment. nostro ad Taciti librum de M. G.*

(h) Qua de re IDEM Scriptor citato libro Cap. XXXI. Et, inquit, aliis Germanorum populis usurpatum rara & privata cujusque audentia, apud CATTOS in consensum vertit, ut primum adoleverint, crinem barbamque summittere, nec nisi hoste caso ex vere votivum obligatumque virtuti oris habitum - - Fortissimus quisque ferreum insuper annulum (ignominiosum id genti) veluti vinculum gestat, donec se cade hostis absolvat. PLURIMIS Cattorum hic placet habitus. Jamque canent insignes & hostibus simul suisque monstrati. Omnium penes hos initia pagnarum. Hæc prima semper acies, visu nova. Nam ne in pace quidem vultu mitiore mansuescunt. Nulli domus aut ager aut aliqua cura; prout ad quemque venere aluntur prodigi alieni, contemptores sui, donec ex sanguis senectus tam duræ virtuti impares faciat. Hæc non de omnibus Cattis, sed Militari inter eos Societate intelligenda esse, satis clare Tacitus indicat, quod de plurimis Cattorum primæque acie ista referat. Habes quoque votiva insignia, crinem barbamque summissa, ferreum annulum, ut alia taceam, quæ Ordinem quendam Eque-

III. Uti vero ex illis Rei Militaris initiis factum, ut progressu temporis variæ (k) apud Germanos Ordines Equestres instituti fuerint, ita, ex quo illorum Coloniae omnes fere Europæ Regiones occuparunt, mos inaugurandi milites atque Equestres instituendi Societates ad Gallos (l) aliosque populos fuit propagatus.

strem referunt. Vide etiam quæ ad illum locum jam notavimus.

(i) P. DIACONUS *Hist. Longob.* l. I. c. 3. sex, inquit, millia Saxonum, quæ bello superfuerunt, devoverunt se, neque barbam neque capillos rasuros, nisi de Suevis hostibus ulciscerentur. De Longobardis vero disertius IDEM Scriptor l. I. c. 15. Cumque, ait, peracta victoria ad sedes proprias remeassent, Regi suo Audoino suggererunt, ut ei Alboinus convivæ fieret, cuius virtute in prælio virtutem cæpissent, ut sicut in patris periculo ita & in convivio communis esset. Quibus Audoinus respondit, se hoc facere minime posse, ne ritum gentis infringeret. SCITISENIM, inquit, non esse apud nos consuetudinem, ut Regis filius cum patre prandeat, nisi prius à Rege gentis arma susceperit. De eodem modo per arma adoptandi simul & in militarem Ordinem cooptandi apud Gothos quoque recepto ipse THEODORICUS Rex apud CASSIODORUM *var. Ep.* l. 4. c. 2. ad Herulorum Regem per arma, scribit, fieri posse filium, grande inter gentes constat esse præconium, quia non est dignus adoptari, nisi qui fortissimus meretur agnosci. Quanto vinculo animi obligantur extranei & tanta in hoc actu vis est, ut prius se velint mori, quam aliquid asperum patribus videatur infligi & ideo more gentium & conditione virili filium te presenti munere procreamus, ut competenter per ARMA nascaris, qui bellicosus esse dignosceris. Damus tibi equos, enses, clypeos & reliqua instrumenta bellorum. A Francis quoque, ut Regias taceam inaugurationes & adoptiones per hastas & scuta apud ipsos factas, de quibus ad Taciti librum *cit. cap.* egimus, milites per arma atque colaphum creatos fuisse, ex concessæ Frisiis à Carolo M. libertatis Diplomate apud GOLDAST. *Polit. Imp.* p. 1. 2. 3. apparet,

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IV.

quippe quo Imperator iste *Insper*, ait, statuimus, ut, si qui ex ipsis sustentationem habuerint vel militare voluerint, dicta Potestas (Frisiorum Princeps) eis glandium circumcingat & dato eisdem, sicut consuetudinis est, manu colapho, sic milites faciat, eisdemque firmiter injungendo præcipiat, ut deinceps more militum sacri Imperii aut regni Francici armati incedant. Licet n. istud Diploma à CONRINGIO de orig. *Jur. Germ.* c. XIII. & ipso GOLDASTO *loc. cit.* non sine causa fabulosum & commentitium habeatur, attamen, quæ de inauguratione militari ibidem moris esse dicuntur, aliunde quoque constant. Etenim Carolus M. si ALBERICO in *Chron.* ad. an. 790. fides habenda, ipse non solum habitu militiæ fuit ornatus; sed & filium suum Ludovicum jam appellentem adolescentiæ tempora Ravesburgi ENSE accinxit teste AUCTORE *vita Ludovici* apud Pith. p. 343. Qua de re vide quoque pluribus DUFRESNIUM in *dissert.* 22. ad Joinvillam & PITHOEUM *Advers.* l. 1. c. 1.

(k) S. Johannis puta, Marianorum s. Teutonicorum, Templariorum Ensiserrorum, de quibus si placet consulas, qui ex professo de illis scripserunt veteres & recentiores Scriptores, in *Præfat. ad Hist. Ord. Joh.* a nobis recensitos.

(l) Postquam nempe Franci, Germaniæ populi, Galliam sibi subjecerunt, inaugurationes non solum militares atque solennes Ludos Equestres, vulgo Torneamenta, sed & varias Societates Militares ibi fuisse institutas, Galliæ insignis Scriptor P. DANIEL *Histoire de la Milice Francoise* l. 3. c. 4. innuit. Inprimis vero memorabile est, quod idem p. 82. ex Labourerii *Historia CAROLI VI de Equitibus*, quos Rex ille creavit, refert: *Ils*

IV. Apud Britannos quidem Rex ipsorum ARTHURUS, Rebus gestis (m) celeberrimus, Ordinem Equestrem, TABULÆ ROTUNDÆ nomine, Seculo post N.C. sexto jam instituisse fertur, creatis ut ajunt, Viginti quatuor Equitibus, qui, ne ex ambitione lis inter eos oriretur, Mensæ Orbiculari, in Castro Vintoniensi adhuc conspicuæ, accumbere consueverint; ast, cum hæc ipsis Rerum Britannicarum Scriptoribus fabulosa (n) reputentur, orta forte

avoient l'ecu verd, pendu au col avec la devise gravée en or du Roy DES CATTES, addita in margine hac nota: les CATTES étoient une partie des anciens François au dela de Rhin. Quibus procul dubio innuere voluit, ritum Equites creandi à Cattis apud Germanos originem ducere & à Francis in Galliam fuisse translatum; quod illa, quæ supra §. II. de Cattis diximus, egregie confirmat. De Ordinibus vero Equestribus apud Gallos æque ac alios populos vide, qui illos descripserunt.

(m) De quibus JOH. LESLÆUS de Rebus gestis Scot. p. 139. scribunt, ait, Arthurum Regem per hæc tempora Scotiam, Hiberniam, Islandiam, Finmarchiam, Orchades Insulas, Daniæ, Sueciam, Livoniam, Lithuaniam, Prussiam, Pomeraniam, Gothiam, Hollandiam, Zeelandiam, Brabantiam Flandriam, Morinum, Armoricam, Britanniam, totam denique Galliam vi expugnasse, incolas gentiumque Duces vestigales fecisse. Inde (ut Græcorum, Persarum, Medorum aliorumque Reges ab eo victos præteream) Lucium Romanum Imperatorem sub jugum misisse. DANIEL LANGHORN in Chron. Reg. Angl. de eodem, nunc, scribit, ad Arthuri tempora accedimus, de quo principe mira est autorum discrepantia; dum illum alii supra Augustissimos gentium triumphatores evehere, alii è rerum natura explodunt. Illum, illiusque duodecim victorias Herculi ejusque duodecim laboribus æquiparant Britanni, eademque de Archurio nascente quæ de Hercule in comœdia Plautus, Hist. Britannica auctor commentus est, Regem Utherum Pendraconem ejusque satellitem Ulfinum Jovi ac Mercurio, Igernam Alcmenæ, Gorlæm & ejus satellitem Amphytrioni josiæque assimilans. Loca duodecim prælio-

rum Arthuri designat HENR. HUNTINGD. hist. l. 2. Creditum fuisse Arthurum haud obiisse, sed rediturum in Britanniam, refert GUILIELMUS NEUBRIG. in Hist. suæ præmio; Imo in Bohemia ad. 1445. visum fuisse scribunt HAGECIUS in Hist. Bohemia C. I. & BOH. BALB. Miscell. Regni Bohem. Dec. 1. l. 3. C. 16. §. 5. Quæ amplissimam fabulandi materiam dederunt FAM. STRADÆ in Prolus. Acad. II. ipsisque Iudæis, quorum Rhythmos in Arthurum vide apud Wagenfeilium libro Germanice scripto de arte Judæorum Germanice scribendi; meritò verò Langhornius multa, loc. cit. addit, me in eam sententiam inducunt, ut putem hæc potius in anilibus quam annalibus numeranda; verum ut res est, Arthurus fuit Rex animo invicto, summaque virtute & rerum gestarum gloria insignis. BUCHANANUS quoque Rer. Scotar. L. v. Non, inquit, ignoro quæ de vita & morte Arthuri à multis fabulose tradantur, sed indigna relatu sunt & viri clarissimi rebus gestis tenebras offundunt. Nam dum tam asseveranter mendacia affirmantur sæpe veritas in dubium vocatur. Fuit certè Vir Magnus & singulari fortitudine & caritate in patriam vel dum suos à servitute liberat vel cultum Dei sincerum revocat vel vitiatum restituit.

(n) JOHANNES LESLÆUS loc. cit. rem totam his verb. refert. Hunc Arthurum scribunt quatuor supra viginta Athletas Equestri Ordinis (quod rei bellicæ gloria præstabant) insignibus nobilitasse ac rei militaris scientia gloriaque magnitudine pares pari omnes amore complexum fuisse. Cum omnes simul accumberent, ne quis forte se primo in loco constitutum gloriose prædicaret aut ad infimum locum deturbatum invidè cogitaret, MENSAM ROTUN-

forte ex festivitate Tabulæ Rotundæ Gallis (o) olim usitata, atque ab EDUARDO I. Rege Angliæ quoque (p) celebrata, Saxones potius Inaugurationes Militares atque Ordinum Equestrum primordia in Britanniam intulisse, multo

DAM ad coronæ formam effingendam curavit. Locum in quo ii omnes accumbere solebant TABULAM ARTHURI ROTUNDAM & nostrates & Britanni appellant. Eandem ego mensam (si accola falsa quadam majorum superstitione confictati non errent) in Wintoniensi castro ad æternam rei memoriam solenniter conservatam Militumque Equestrum nominibus undique notatam non ita pridem aspexi. Quam verò hæc mereantur fidem, non eadem est omnibus sententia. Etsi enim ELIAS ASHMOLIUS in *Hist. Ord. Periscelidis* C. 5. Sect. 2. Tabulam illam Arthuriānam Eduardo Regi, ut Ordinem Periscelidis institueret, occasionem dedisse contendat, atque RAPIN THOYRAS *Hist. d' Angleterre* T. I. p. 128. de Arthuro On pretend, scribat, qu' il institua un Ordre de chevalerie appelé de la Table ronde, qui a été rendu celebre par les Ecrivains des Romans. Mais bien qu' on ait bâti divers recits fabuleux sur ce fondement, il ne s' en suit point que l' institution de cet Ordre doive entièrement passer pour chimerique. Il n' est pas contre la vraisemblance qu' Arthur ait institué un ordre de chevalerie dans la Bretagne, puisque dans le même siècle Theodoric Roy des Ostro-Goths en avoit institué un en Italie, ainsi qu'on l' apprend par des lettres de Cassiodore; CAMBDENUS tamen in *Britannia* sua p. m. 195. de mensa illa, ait, circulari s. orbiculari, muro hic appensa, quam vulgus hominum tanquam Arthuriānam suspicit, nihil est quod dicam nisi recentioris esse ætatis. SELDENUS quoque *Tit. Honor.* C. 5. Omnia quæ de ordine Equestri ab Arthuro instituto & Tabula Rotunda referuntur, fabulis annumerat. Ante quoque illos HECTOR BOETHIUS in *Hist. Scot.* Ubi Arthuri meminit, Eundem, ait, ad hæc scribunt pugilum certamine delectatum athletas habuisse insigni arte militari familiares, quos cum epulandum fuerat vel de negotio militari consultan-

dum in Coronam, ne quisquam proximo prælatus videretur, sedere iussit. Sessionis locum ROTUNDAM ARTHURITABULAM & nostrates & Cetera nationes vulgo appellant. Verum non tam pugilum, quam Arthuri famam, tametsi dignus fuerit, cujus memoria clara sit ad posteros, circulares atque aniles fabulæ incertis autoribus de eis confictæ plurimum videntur maculasse. vide insuper LAM-BEC. *Bibl. Caf. Vind.* l. 2. C. 8. p. 705.

(o) Quod CAMBDENUS conjicit, atque loc. cit. Superioribus, ait, *Seculis*, cum virtutis bellicæ exercendæ gratia militares decursiones (TORNEAMENTA vocant) frequenter haberentur; huiusmodi mensis usi erant, ne quod discrimen inter nobiles ex ambitione existeret: Et veteri sane, ut videtur instituto. Gallos enim antiquos circularibus mensis circumfedis armigerosque eorum scuta ferentes à tergo adstitisse memorat in libro *Deipnosoph.* 4. ATHENÆUS. Huic quoque mori procul dubio acceptum ferendum, quod teste CASP. THOMA de THAUMASSIERE *Hist. de Berry* l. II. C. 46. Cives quidam Berrienses ORDINEM TABULÆ ROTUNDÆ inter se instituerint, cujus insignia fuerint quinquaginta nigra & inaurata Coralla ex viridi filo serico pendentia cum aurea effigie B. Mariæ & nomine Equitis in lamella.

(p) De quo THOMAS WALSINGHAM *Hist. Angl.* Sub Eduardo I. p. 49. Edit. Savil. Illustris, scribit, miles, Rogerus de mortuo mari, apud Relingworthe ludum militare, quem vocant rotundam tabulam centum militum ac tot dominorum constituit, ad quam pro armorum exercitio de diversis regnis confluit militia multa nimis. Ad quem locum HENR. SPELMANNUS in *Gloss. Archæol.* voce Tabula, Festum, ait Tabula rotundæ ab Eduardo I. solennius Warwici celebratur anno Regni 9. dom. 1281. HOLL. p. 280. coll. 6. 56. Sed prius instituitur à Rogero Mortimer,

multo (q) certius est. Uti vero Rei ibi Militaris incrementa atque splendidissimi ORDINIS PERISCCELIDIS Historiam alii (r) satis jam abunde explicuerunt, ita quod ad alterum Magnæ Britanniae Honoratissimum ORDINEM de BALNEO attinet, quia Rei Equestris Scriptoribus parum (s) cognitum fuit, originem ejus atque progressum exponere constituimus.

V. Quod itaque illius Ordinis Originem spectat, in diversas Scriptores abeunt partes, alique ad (t) Julium Cæsarem, alii ad RICHARDUM (v) Regem Angliæ ejus nominis Ildum; plurimi ad (w) HENRICUM IV. eam referunt; Generosissimus vero ANSTISIUS laudato ipsius libro inde a Regum Saxoniorum in Anglia tempore eam repetendam esse censet, his ad-

ductis

Heroe Bellicoso A. 1279. dicti R. adcastrum Killingworthia, conscriptis huic ludo 200. Equitibus auratis & totidem dominabus. STOW. p. 309. Ed. 3. A. 1344. Domum adificat ad castrum Windeleshores, quæ tabula rotunda vocaretur, diametrum habens 200. ped. Ypod. p. 515. Integer locus in cit. Ypodigm. Neustr. TH. WALSINGH. ita se habet: anno 1344. Rex Edwardus fecit convocari plures artifices ad castrum de Windeleshores & cepit adificare domum, quæ ROTUNDA TABULA vocaretur. Habuit autem ejus area à centro ad circumferentiam per semidiametrum 100. pedes, & sic diameter ducentorum pedum erat. Vide quoque RAP. THOYRAS Hist. d' Anglet. T. III. p. 188.

(q) Inqua sententia CAMBDENUS nos confirmat, qui in Britannia sua p. m. 105. de equitibus auratis, nec, inquit dubito, quin hic mos à Germanis, proavis nostris, descenderit, apud quos auctore Tacito primus honor juvenæ scuto frameaque à Principe ornari. Vide quoque SELDENUM Tit. honor. p. II. c. I. §. 58. & quæ sup. §. II. lit. (f) diximus.

(r) Postquam enim, ut alios taceam, Illustres viri, ELIAS ASHMOLE atque Generosiss. JOH. ANSTIS elaboratissimis non minus quam splendidissimis operibus suis Ordinis Periscelidis Originem, progressum, Leges, Ceremonias &c. satis abunde descripserunt, nihil amplius, quod ad illius Ordinis Historiam pertinet, reliquum est.

(s) Ex professo hunc Ordinem Equestrem

hactenus descripsit nemo præter laudatum JOH. ANSTIS. qui anno 1725. edidit *Observations Introductory to an Historical Essay upon the Knight hood of the Bath*, cum adjecta illis *Collection of Authorities Referred to in the introduction*.

(t) De quibus SELDENUS Tit. honor. p. II. C. 5. §. 45. Restat, ait, ut veniamus ad Ordinem Balnei. Nemo existimo credet fabulam, fecisse Julium Cæsarem Equites Balnei quod tradiderunt aliqui cum similibus fabulis pluribus quas hic ne attingimus quidem.

(v) Inducti præcipue decreto Regio, quotres nobiles ab exilio revocantur his verbis: Item Notre seigneur le Roy est assentuz & adgrauitez de sa grace espetiale par assent & encore de tous seigneurs espirituels & temporels & de tous les Comones en cet Parlement a Robert Beal Knap; John. Holt, & William de Burgh, Chivalers Bannuz & demourants en Irland, qu' ils reviendrent en Engleterre. Ubi laudato ANSTISIO monente p. 10. male pro Bannuz (banniti) leguntur Baignez, (balneati).

(w) Atque Ipse Cambdenus, qui in Britannia descrip. p. m. 124. de Militibus, ait, sive Equitibus Balnei nihil antiquius mihi legenti hactenus occurrit, quam in usu fuisse apud veteres Francos, & HENRICUM IV. Angliæ Regem, ea die, qua inauguratus est, in arce Londinensi, quadriginta sex armigeros, qui præcedente nocte vigilassent equites creasse, singulis tunicas virides ad talos demissas cum manicis strictis & Mineneria pellitas donasse easque gestasse ad humerum sinistrum duplicem funicu-

ductis rationibus, quod Balneo, aliisque Ceremoniis (x) Ordini de Balneo hodieque propriis Equites in Angliæ Regno jam diu ante Henricum IV. & Richardi II. tempora fuerint creati, atque, licet non omnis semper apparatus, quo Equites de Balneo inaugurari consueverunt, a Scriptoribus commemoretur, reliqui tamen ritus ex circumstantiis illorum facile colligi possint; neque denique obstat, quod illis ceremoniis initiati, Equitum de Balneo nomine haud fuerint appellati, cum & Equites Ordinis Periscelidis nudo Equitum Titulo sæpissime fuerint insigniti, de Ordine vero illorum Equestri dubitari propterea haud possit.

VI. In isto sententiarum divortio nonnihil quidem me ancipitem tenuerunt, quæ ANDREAS MENDO (y) de peculiari Ordinis de Balneo ab Henrico IV. ut vult, instituti occasione tam audacter commemorat; Postquam vero nec apud Cambdenum, quem adducit, nec alios veteres æque ac recentiores Scriptores, ullum ejus rei vestigium reperire potui, ab ipso Mendone ista

lum ex albo serico cum rotulis dependentibus. SELDENUS quoque cit. lib. P. II. c. 5. §. 46. auctoritate Froisardi l. 4. c. 114. Prima, scribit, hujus mentio, seu Ordinis distincti, expressa vulgo tribuitur initiis Henrici IV. Coronationi enim sua se parans fecit XLVI. Equites ad Turrim de Londen qui lavarunt se: Celle nuit, inquit FROISARDUS (loquens de Die sabbathi coronationem antecedente) y veillerent tous les Ecuyers qui devotent estre faits Chevaliers le lendemain, qui furent le nombre de XLVI. & eurent tous ses Ecuyers chacun, sa chambre & chacun sa baign ou els se baignerent celle nuit & lendemain le Duc de Lencastre les fit chevaliers à sa messe & leur donna longues cottes verdes à estroits manches fourrees de menuver en guise de Prelats & avoient les dits chevaliers sur la fenestre epaule un double cordeau de soye blanche à blanches houpels (houpettes) pendans. Hos sequuntur CHAMBERL. Not. Angl. Part. I. c. 19. p. m. 340. FRANC. MENNENIUS Delic. Equest. in Chron. Gualth. p. 132. BECMANNUS Syntag. Dignit. illustr. dissert. XIX. ANDREAS MENDO de Ordin. Milit. disquisit. I. §. 12. peculiarem insuper occasionem, qua Henricus IV. Ordinem Equestrem de Balneo instituerit, his verbis memorat. Henricus IV. Angliæ Rex cum in balneo recrearetur, monitus fuit à quodam Equite, ibi duas fæminas viduas

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instare, ut audirentur, ac jus æquum ipsis servaretur. Profiliit è Balneo Rex nullam sibi recreationem reputans jucundiorē quam subditis miseris subvenire; inde excitatus MILITIAM instituit, cujus finis esset religionis Catholicæ protectio atque miserorum sublevatio, eumque Equitem, qui eum in balneo admonuit, primum in militiam adscivit, quæ exinde MILITIA BALNEI fuit nuncupata & non nisi nobiles in eam admittebantur. In toga viridi tres aureas coronas gestabant & sub illis hoc Lemma: TRIA IN UNUM, ut denotaretur unio servanda ad tuendam fidem, Regem & Regnum; plures Commendas ordo possedit, sed ejus confirmationem Pontificum non reperio, quare Militia quedam & non Ordo debet nuncupari. Defecit infelicitè à Catholica fide illud regnum & simul hujus Militiæ splendor evanuit. Uti vero postrema verba homini Pontificio sunt condonanda, Ita quæ de occasione instituti ordinis de balneo ab ipso dicuntur, nullam fidem mereri, §. sequenti dicetur.

(x) Cujusmodi sunt vestes Heremiticæ, Ceneritiæ, vigiliæ, lectus cum matricio & coopertorio, chlamys holoserica s. Roba de scarletto, vestis s. roba viridis, gladius altari impositus atque Candidato Equestri accinctus; Calcaria ipsi apposita, pluresque ritus alii jam olim usitati.

(y) Vide ipsius verba §. præc. lit. (w).

conficta fuerunt, ut, cur ejus Ordinis Equites Balneo initientur, indeque nomen acceperint, aliquam redderet rationem, dum veram ejus ritus Originem ignoraret. Etsi quoque e ceteris auctoribus, qui eundem ordinem ab Henrico IV. institutum fuisse putant, CAMBDENUS præcipue atque SELDENUS, Rerum Britannicarum peritisimi viri, maximæ sint auctoritatis, ut tamen nunc illorum sententiæ adstipularer, impetrare a me haud potui. Præterquam enim, quod PRIOR an ejus Ordinis Origo ad Henricum IV. an Francos sit referenda, ipse hæsitasse videatur; discrimen quod POSTERIOR facit inter Equites de Balneo, eorumque Ordinem, qui demum sub Henrico IV. cœperit, ex adducto Froisfardi testimonio non (z) apparet. Calculo itaque rite subducto, laudari Generosissimi ANSTISIÆ sententiæ (a) omnino subscribendum ducimus, rati nimirum, Ordinis de Balneo originem altius atque a Regum in Anglia Saxoniorum tempore repetendam esse, sibi que, quod ad præcipuas ejus ceremonias attinet, semper similem durasse, usque dum non ita pridem in formam Ordinis Regularis fuerit redactus. Certe ÆTHELSTANUM stirpis Saxonicae Regem ab Avo suo ALFREDO circa medium Sæculi IX. multis ritibus Ordini Equestris de Balneo adhuc propriis in Militarē Ordinē receptum fuisse, WILHELMUS MALMESBURIENSIS, insignis rerum Anglicarum Scriptor (b) testatur.

VII. Iisdem quidem ceremoniis strenuum quendam Anglorum Virum, Herwardum, Equitem inauguratum, sed morem istum, sub stirpis Normannicae Regibus, utpote valde ipsis exosum, sublatum fuisse, INGULFUS, (c) Abbas Croylandensis, WILHELMO Conquestori æqualis, refert.

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(z) Loco enim ibidem adducto quadraginta sex Equites Balneo atque ritibus jam diu ante solitis ab Henrico IV. creatos fuisse, FROISSARDUS refert; Ordinis autem ab eo instituti ne verbo quidem meminit. Jam quoque ante Equites de Balneo Ordinem peculiarem constituisse, infra dicemus.

(a) Quam vide §. præced. expositam.

(b) Qui de Gest. Reg. Angl. l. 2. p. 49. edit. Savil. Tunc, scribit, jussu patris in testamento ÆTHELSTANUS in Regem acclamatus est, quem jam tricennalis ætas & sapientia maturitas commendabant. Nam & avus ALFREDUS prosperum ei regnum olim imprecatus fuerat videns & gratiose complexus speciei spectata puerum & gestum elegantium, quem etiam præmature militem fecerat, donatum CHLAMYDE COCCINEA, GEMMATO BALTHERO, ENSE SAXONICO cum VAGINA AUREA. Iis-

dem vero ceremoniis inde in hunc usque diem Equites de Balneo initiari atque chlamyde s. Roba, ut vocatur, de SCARLETO indutos cingulo item militari gladioque accingi ex sequentibus apparebit. Neque dubito, quin Balnei usus, etsi ejus nulla hoc loco mentio fiat, tum quoque fuerit adhibitus, quippe quem JOHAN. MONACHUS, Scriptor fere æqualis, loco §. seq. adducto tyrocinii suscipiendi consuetudinem exposulasse testatur. De Ense autem Saxonico vid. DU FRESNE in Gloss. voce Saxa.

(c) Cujus p. 901. EDIT. SAVIL. hæc sunt verba. Considerans (Herwardus ab exilio in Anglia redux, ut paternam hereditatem & matrem ab injuriis vindicaret) etiam tunc fortissimis viris se profectum, nonnullisque militibus præpositum ac nec dum MILITARI MORE BALTHERO legitime se accinctum: assumtis secum de sua cohorte paucis-

Verumtamen WILHELMUM II. Conquestoris filium, non solum a Lanfranco, Archiepiscopo, Militem factum MALMESBURIENSIS (d) scribit, sed & GODEFREDUM, Comitem Pictaviensem, Regis Angliæ, HENRICI I. soceri sui, Auspiciis cum aliis Nobilibus eodem ritu, multisque aliis ceremoniis Ordini de Balneo hodieque usitatis Equitem fuisse creatum, JOHANNES MONACHUS (e) commemorat. B 2 VIII.

simis simul legitime militia cum eo tyronibus consecrandis, patrum suum, tunc Abbatem Burgi, nomine Brandum, virum valde religiosum & (ut audiivi à prædecessore meo Domino Wulcketalo Abbate aliisque multis) pauperum de elemosynis valde deditum & omnibus virtutibus adornatum adiit & se fieri legitimum militem præmissa primitus omnium peccatorum confessione & eorum percepta absolutione instantissime supplicavit. Quoniam Anglorum erat CONSUETUDO, quod qui militia legitime consecrandus esset, VESPERA præcedente diem consecrationis suæ ad Episcopum vel Abbatem vel Monachum vel sacerdotem aliquem contritus & compunctus de omnibus suis peccatis confessionem faceret & absolutus orationibus & devotionibus & afflictionibus deditus in Ecclesia PERNOCTARET. In crastino quoque MISSAM AUDITURUS GLADIUM SUPER ALTARE offerret & post Evangelium sacerdos benedictum gladium collo militis cum benedictione imponeret & communicatus ad eandem missam sacris Christi mysteriis denud miles LEGITIMUS permaneret. Hanc consecrandi militis consuetudinem Normanni abominantes non militem legitimum talem tenebant, sed socordem Equitem & Quiritem degenerem deputabant. Habes rursus in hoc inaugurationis militaris exemplo præcipuos ritus quibus Equites de Balneo etiamnum initiari solent; vigiliis nimirum, sacra altero die peracta, gladium super altari consecratum, atque novo Equiti appositum. Neque dubito quin balneum quoque fuerit adhibitum, utpote animi a peccatis purgati symbolum & necessaria, ut MALMESB. loco mox adducendo testatur, consuetudinis. Quod vero ad immutationem Equites isto more creandi sub Normannis factam attinet, SELDENO

quoque Tit. Honor. p. II. C. 5. §. 35. ea merito suspecta est.

(d) Accessit, ait MALMESBURIENSIS de Wilhelmo II. l. 4. p. 120. & favori ejus maximum rerum momentum. Archiepiscopus Lanfrancus, eo quod eum nutrierat & MILITEM fecerat. Solitis procul dubio ceremoniis; Unde & Wilhelmi tirocinium, quo nomine inauguratio militaris appellabatur, fratrem Majorem, post abdicationem suam, fuspexisse idem Scriptor paulo ante refert.

(e) Qui in vita GAUFRIDI, Ducis Norm. l. I. ad A. 1127. Gaufridus, scribit, Fulconis Comitis Andegavorum post Hyerosolimorum Regis filius Adolescentiæ primævo flore vernans quindecim annorum factus est. Henricus I. Rex Anglorum unicam ei filiam lege connubii jungere affectabat. Regia voluntas Fulconi in petitionibus suis innotescit. Ipse Regiam petitionem effectu se mancipaturum gratulanter promisit. Datur utrinque fides & res sacramentis firmata omnem dubietatis scrupulum tollit. Ex præcepto insuper Regis exactum est à Comite ut filium suum nondum militem ad ipsam imminentem Pentecostem Rothomagum honorificè mitteret, ubi ibidem cum coaquavis arma suscepturus regaliis gaudiis inteteret. Nulla in his obtinendis suis difficultas. Justa enim PETITIO facile meretur assensum. Ex imperio itaque patris Regis gener futurus cum quinque Baronibus, multo etiam stipatus milite Rothomagum dirigitur. Rex adolescentem multiplici affatur alloquio, multa ei proponens, ut ex mutua confabulatione respondentis prudentiam experiretur. Tota Dies illa in gaudiis & exultatione expenditur. Illucescente die altera. Balneorum usus, uti tyrocinii suscipiendi consuetudo expostulat paratus est. Post corporis ab-

VIII. Sub Regibus a GODEFREDO, quem diximus, PLANTAGENETA ortis, ejusmodi inaugurationes Equestres tanto sunt illustriores, quo Scriptores & Tabularia illarum memoriam accuratius conservarunt. Equitum enim istius temporis non *Jusjurandum* solum, illi quod Equites de Balneo adhuc præstare solent, admodum simile, scriptor HENRICO II. & Johanni I. Regibus Angliæ æqualis, PETRUS BLESENSIS (f) refert, sed & vestes ac reliquum apparatus, eundem fere cum hodierno Ordinis de Balneo vestitu, sumptibus publicis comparatum fuisse e Tabulariis (g) constat. Uti vero præsertim memorabilis est inauguratio Equitum quæ EDUAR-

DI I.

lutionem ascendens de Balneorum lavacro, bysso retorta ad carnem induitur, cyclade auro texta supervestitur, chlamide conchilii & muris sanguine tincta tegitur, caligis holosericeis calciatur, pedes ejus sotalaribus in superficie, leunculos aureos habentibus, muniuntur. Talibus ornamentis decoratus regius gener, adductus est miri decoris Equus. Induitur lorica incomparabili quæ maculis duplicibus intexta nullis lancea ictibus trasforabilis haberetur. Calceatus est caligis ferreis, ex maculis itidem duplicibus compactis. Calcaribus aureis pedes ejus adstricti sunt, Clypeus, leunculos aureos imaginarios habens, collo ejus suspenditur. Imposita est capiti ejus cassis multo lapide pretioso relucens, quæ talis temperatura erat, ut nullius ense incidi vel falsificari valeret. Allata est hasta fraxinea, ferrum Pictaviense prætendens; ad ultimum adlata est ei ensis de Thesauro Regio ab antiquo ibidem signatus in quo fabricando fabrorum superlativus Galanus multa opera & studio desudavit. Taliter ergo Tyro noster novus, militiæ postmodum flos futurus, mira agilitate in equum profiliit. Quid plura? dies illa Tyrocinii honori & gaudio dicata tota in Ludi bellici Exercitio & procurandis splendide corporibus elapsa est. Septem ex integro dies apud Regem Tyrocinii celebre gaudium continuavit. vide quoque SELDENUM Tit. Honor. P. II. C. 5. §. 34. p. m. 528. Tantum itaque abest, ut, quod Ingulfus l. c. scribit, ejusmodi inaugurationis consuetudo Regibus Angliæ Normannicis exosa atque ab illis sublata fuerit, ut potius eum valde ipsis oporteat placuis-

se, quia extra regnum quoque suum in Normanniæ Ducatu istum morem observavit Henricus, eoque apparatu, qui, sive solenne tempus, sive Candidati Equestris admonitionem ab ipso Rege factam, sive vestes, sive alios ritus adhibitos respicias, multam cum ceremoniis, quibus Equites de Balneo, hodiernum inaugurantur, convenientiam habet.

(f) Qui EPIST. 94. olim, ait, „juramenti vinculo milites obligabant, quod „starent pro Reipublicæ statu, quod „in acie non fugerent, & quod vitæ „propriæ utilitatem publicam perhaberent; sed & hodie Tirones enses „suos percipiunt de altari ut profiteantur se filios Ecclesiæ atque ad „honorem sacerdotii ac tuitionem „pauperum, ad vindictam malefactorum & Patriæ liberationem se gladium accepisse; porro res in contrarium versa est; nam ex quo hodie militari cingulo decorantur, statim insurgunt in Christos domini & faviunt in patrimonium crucifixi. His „similia JOH. SALISB. de Nugis Curial. „l. 6. 10. refert. V. quoque SELDEN. p. II. „C. 5. §. 35.

(g) Equibus Generosiss. ANSTIS. in collect. auctorit. ad laudatum librum suum p. 4. varia mandata refert, quibus JOHANNES Rex Angliæ ad creandos Equites, Robas de Scarletto, & virides, culcitres, sellas, cappas, lectos cum matricio, coopertorio, aliisque necessaria comparari jubet. Inter quæ

DII. adversus Scotos Anno MCCCVI. expeditionem suscepturi, auspiciis (b) circa festum Pentecostes fuit celebrata, Principe quoque Walliæ juxta multos (i) alios nobiles in Equestrem Ordinem recepto; ita quæ

B 3

(k) EDU-

etfi balnei nulla fiat mentio, adhibitum tamen illud fuisse, ex lecto, cui post balneum Candidati Equestres imponebantur, aliisque circumstantiis facile colligitur. Conf. SELDEN. P. II. C. 5. §. 34.

(b) *Literæ Regis quibus inaugurationem istam publicari jussit, hæ sunt:* „Rex Vice Com. „Linc. Salutem, Præcipimus tibi quod „per totam Ballivam tuam in locis, „quibus videris expedire, tam infra libertates quam extra publice proclamari facias ex parte nostra quod omnes illi qui milites non sunt & milites esse voluerint, veniant usque „London, citra festum Pentecostes „prox. futur. ad apparatus suos eis „in hoc casu necessarios de Garderoba nostra recipiendos, de dono nostro, ut arma militaria de nobis ibidem suscipere valeant. *Dicto die. Teste Rege apud Wolwesege 6. die April. Ipsa solennia MATTH. WESTMONAST A. D. 1306. ita describit.* Ad augmentandam „igitur professionem suam in Scotiam „fecit Rex per Angliam publicè proclamari, ut, quotquot tenerentur fieri „milites successione paterna & qui „haberent unde militarent, adessent „apud Westmonasterium in Festo Pentecostes admissuri singuli omnem ornatum Militarem præter Equitaturam „de Regia Garderoba. Confluentibus itaque CCC. Juvenibus, filiis „Comitum, Baronum, & Militum, distribuebantur purpura, byssus, syndones, cyclades auro textæ, affluentiissime, prout cuique competebat. Et „quia Palatium Regale, etfi amplum, „tamen ad tot occurrentium turbam „angustum fuit, apud novum Templum „Londini, succisis lignis pomiferis, pro-

„stratis muris, erexerunt papiliones & „Tentoria, quo Tyrones deauratis vestibus se singuli decorarent. Ipsa „quoque nocte in templo prædicti „tyrones, quotquot poterat capere locus ille, vigiliis suas faciebant. Sed „Princeps Walliæ præcepto Regis, patris sui „cum præcellis Tyronibus fecit vigiliis „suas in Ecclesia Westmonasteriensi. Ibi enim tantus clangor tubarum & tibicinum & exaltatio vocum præ gaudio „extiterat clamantium, quod conventus de choro ad chorum non audiretur jubilatio. Die autem crastino „cinxit Rex filium suum baltheo militari in Palatio suo & dedit ei Ducatum Aquitania. Princeps ergo factus miles perrexit in Ecclesiam „Westmonasteriensem, ut consocios suos militari gloria pariter venustaret. „Porro tanta erat pressura gentium „ante magnum altare, quod duo milites morirentur, quamplurimi synopizarent, etiam cum quilibet ad minus tres milites ad se ducendum & tuendum haberet. Princeps autem „propter turbam comprimentem non secus, sed super magnum altare divisam turba per dextrarios bellicosos socios suos cinxit. „Etsi verò hoc loco nulla rursus balnei fiat mentio, in computo tamen eorum, quæ ad Eduardi Principis & Walliæ inaugurationem comparata fuerunt, pro Balneo ejus cooperiendo VI. ulnæ disertè commemorantur apud Generosiss. ANSTIS. l. c. p. 7. (i) Quorum MATTH. WESTMON. l. c. trecentos atque Annales Vet. Hibernia apud SELDEN. p. II. C. 5. §. 34. p. m. 529. CCC. numerant, Ashmoliis verò ducentos sexaginta fuisse atque

(k) EDUARDI II. tempore atque diversis Occasionibus sub (l) EDUARDO III. pariter ac (m) RICHARDO II. institutæ fuerunt, inaugurationes Equestres,

mo-

singulorum quoque nomina recenset in *Hist. Ord. Periscel.* p. 37. Ceterum discrimen inter Equites *Banerettos* & *Milites simplices* factum, diversumque illorum habitum fuisse tam ex computo apparatus apud ANSTIS. p. 7. quam Eduardi de eo comparando his literis apparet. *Edvardus Dei gratia Rex Anglie Dominus Hibernia & dux Aquitania Dilecto nobis Rudolfo de Stockes, clerico Magna Garde-Roba nostra salutem. Mandamus vobis quod dilecto nobis Thoma Bartolf tanquam Baneretto decentem apparatus pro se novo milite faciendo ad festum Pentecostes proxime futur. in Comitatu Eduardi filii nostri charissimi habere de dono nostro faciatis & nos vobis inde in computo vestro debitam allocationem habere faciamus. Datum sub privato sigillo nostro apud Wolvese 3. die Maji Anno regni nostri XXXVI. Quæ vero discriminis istius inter Banerettos & milites simplices ratio sit vid. infra §. XIX.*

(k) *Cinctura quoque, inquit SELDENUS Tit. Hon. P. II. c. 5. p. m. 529. ex antiquo auctore calcarium commemoratur in creatione Richardi Rodney sub Rege EDUARDO II. Anno MCCCXVI. Dominus Richardus de Rodney factus fuit miles apud Keintham die translationis sti Thome Martyris in presentia Domini Almarici Comititis de Pembrock, qui cinxit eum gladio & Dominus Mauritius de Berkley super pedem dextram posuit unum calcar & Dominus Bartholomeus de Badilismere posuit aliud super pedem sinistram in aula & hoc facto recessit cum honore. Sæpius quoque alias multosque interdum Ejusmodi Equites ab hoc Rege fuisse creatos ex tunica & capa pro vigilia, Robarum de Scarletto panno mixto viridi, culcitrarum & matracciarum pro lecto aliarumque rerum vario diversoque tempore ad illas inaugurationes facto apparatu apud ANSTISIUM p. 8. & seqq. apparet.*

(l) Cujus auspiciis Equites de Balneo Sæpius fuere creati atque *primum* paucis ante patris abdicationem diebus, uti ex mandato ejus ad apparatus Equestris istius inaugurationis apparet apud ANSTISIUM p. 10. 11. Procul dubio, ut Equites illi proximam suam coronationem condecorarent. Ad solium deinde Regium evectus ipse, antequam coronaretur, in Ordinem Equestrem de Balneo se recipi voluit, quippe cum in computo apparatus apud eundem Auctorem p. 12. ad BALNEUM Regis pro militia sua cooperiendum, de pann. ad aurum &c. atque tria *lintheamenta* pro BALNEIS cooperiendis & pro *pedibus* Regis tergendis de tela Paris XXX. uln. comparata fuisse legantur, ut *scuta* in Camera regia *suspensa* aliaque in creandis Equitibus ordinis de balneo adhuc solita taceam. De reliquis ejusmodi Equitum inaugurationibus, cum Regina coronaretur aliisque festivis occasionibus sub isto Rege institutis vide ANSTISIUM *Observ.* p. 30. & seqq. & in *Coll. Auctor.* p. 13. & seqq.

(m) Ab hoc quoque Rege Equites de Balneo sæpius fuisse creatos, variæ apparatus Equestris rationes apud ANSTIS. p. 20. 21. testantur, quippe in quibus *lintheamentorum* pro balneo cooperiundo mentio fit; De quatuor Hiberniæ Regulis in Ordinem militarem de Balneo à Richardo Rege receptis FROISSARDUS l. 4. c. 63. si se subjicerent huic Regi, se, scribit, *volontiers ils recevoient l'ordre de Chevaliers. Ainsi comme usage & costume de France & en Angleterre & en autres pais & furent faits chevaliers de la main du Roy Richard d'Angleterre en l'Eglise Cathedrale de Dublyn & fut le jour de notre Dame en Mars, qui fut en ce temps par un jeudi & a donc veillerent le mecredi toute la nuit en la dite Eglise & au lendemain à la messe & à grande*

morem, quo Equites de Balneo etiamnum creantur, non minus exacte referunt. Quin Equites de Balneo sub illis Regibus jam peculiarem Ordinem constituisse, ex Rei vestiariæ Aulicæ (n) computationibus liquido constat.

IX. A tempore HENRICI IV. Regis Angliæ, Stirpis LANCASTRI-CÆ res extra omnem dubitationis aleam posita est, eum vulgari Opinione Ordinis de Balneo si non Origo, saltem distincti ordinis ratio inde usque repeti soleat; quod vero posterius, uti ex Froissardi eum in finem adducto testimonio haud probari, atque Equites de Balneo jam antea peculiarem Ordinem constituisse, jam supra (o) ostendimus; ita Rex ille Coronationis suæ

Solennité, ils furent faits chevaliers & estoient les quatres Roys tres richement vestus ainsi. Comme a eux appartenoit & s' assirent ce jour la a la Table Ronde du Roy Richard d' Angleterre. Laudatus Anstisius p. 21. in MSto quodam exemplari loco assirent vocem servant legi monet, sed diversas has lectiones conciliandas putat, quod Candidati Equestres cibum mensæ Regiæ imposuerint, Equites autem facti, ipsi simul cum Rege ejus mensæ assidere consueverint.

(n) Etenim sub EDUARDO III. Domino Mauritio, filio Thomæ de Kildare ad ORDINEM MILITAREM suscipiendum; itemque Thomæ de Fencotes ad ORDINEM MILITAREM, nec non Johanni Mowbray & Willimo Schipwith ad eundem ORDINEM recipiendum; Sub RICHARDO quoque II. Johanni Holt & Will. Burgh, ut & Waltero Cloptoni & Rob. Charletoni ad illum ORDINEM suscipiendum sumptibus Regis apparatus emptum fuisse, ex Præfectorum Rei vestiariæ Aulicæ Rationibus refert Generosiss. ANSTIS. in Collect. Auctor. N. 27, 28, 29, 30.

(o) Vide supra §. V. lit. (z) & §. VI. lit. (a) Et si vero Ordinis Militaris nomine Equites de Balneo ab hoc tempore frequentius appellentur, jam tamen antea idem quoque nomen in usu fuisse §. preced. lit. (n) diximus. Equitum vero Henrici IV. tempore creatorum nomina pariter ac vestitus illorum ex man-

dato apparet ad comparandum pannum Dominis Thomæ, Johanni & Humfrido, filiis Domini Regis, pro apparatus suis ad Ordinem Militarem de eodem Rege apud Turrim London in Vigilia Coronationis suæ recipiendum, videlicet cuilibet eorum ad unam Capam infra vigilandum III. uln. panni Russæ long. & ad unum mantellum V. uln. tartarin Virid. radiat. cum aur. & furrur. de CXX. Ventr. men. pur. pro eisdem mantellis furrurand. & ad Lectos suos & Balnea - - de dono ipsius Regis contra idem tempus. Domino Thomæ, Comiti Arundell, & tribus aliis Comitibus & V. Baron. Videt. Domino Edmundo Comiti Stafford; Domino Richardo, filio Comitis Warr. Domino Hugoni, fratri Comitis Stafford; Domino de Camond; Domino de Mawley; Domino de Latymer; Domino de Deyncourt; & Dom. Seyntesmond Baron; Dom. de Beaumont, & XXXIII. aliis militibus, videt. cuilibet eorum pro apparatus suis de eodem Domino Rege apud prædictam Turrim in eadem Vigilia sua ad Ordinem Militarem recipiendum &c. Ceterum Equites illos in humero sinistro taniam sericam albam portasse FROISSARDUS loco supra §. V. lit. (w) adducto refert, quod in consuetudinem postea abiit, atque hodie adhuc observatur. NIC. UPTON. de Stud. Milit. p. 10. hac de re, quod, ait, Stigmata S. Insignia militaria ei imponantur, ut Cod. de Fabr. l. 3. sicut ipsi milites, qui creantur per balneum, portant de consuetudine in humero sinistro Stigma suum militare al-

tempore filios suos una cum aliis multis nobilibus more jam diu ante recepto Equites de Balneo creavit. Idem quoque ab ejus filio ac Successore HENRICO V. factum fuit, quippe qui A. MCCCCXIII. circa festum Paschatis, ut proximæ coronationi suæ majorem splendorem conciliaret (p) pristino more

bum, quod quidem stigma dictus tyro portabat, quousque fecerit notabile aliquod factum, nisi aliqua nobilis femina illud tollat.

(p) Cujus rei Generosiss. ANSTISIUS ex MSCto quodam libro hoc insigne refert testimonium : „ Anno Domini „ 1413. ætatis vero hujus Principis XXVI. „ quinto nonas Aprilis die videl. *Veneris* ante *Dominicam Passionem* Domini, „ in omnibus ad *futuram Coronationis* Solemnitatem requisitis secundum laudabiles ritus Regni *Anglia*, requisito modo, Sapientium Regni prudentia prævia præparatis, præfatus Princeps concomitante Honorabilium Processuum tam Spiritualium, quam Temporalium nobili & præstanti comitiva de *Kyneston* super *Thamesiam* versus Castrum suum, vocatum *Turrim London*, iter arripuit, cui venienti numerosa multitudo Principum, Comitum, Baronum, Militum, Armigerorum, & aliorum Procerum Regni sui, nec non concives *London* modo competenti & nobili apparatu, & cum debiti honoris impensa ac universus Clerus processione festiva & omni solennitate, qua poterant, obviam veniebant, sicque *Turrim London* talibus exaltatus honoribus est ingressus. Apud ipsam *Turrim London* congregati erant circiter quinquaginta sive plures Proceres, Juvenes notabiles ad dignitatem *Militaris Ordinis* multum apti, a Principibus & regni Nobilibus trahentes originem, qui ad hoc convenerant, ut in tantæ solennitatis exordio in sui honoris incrementum a tanto Principe in Milites crearentur. Venerando quoque Principi tantæ solennitatis fe-

„ stum, cui nihil requisitum deerat, „ una cum Principibus & Magnatibus „ suis præsentia propria decoratu statu Regio, prout decuit, residenti totiusque festi festivam claritatem suæ dignitatis illustranti radiis, Juvenes vestimentis, quib9 taliter Ordinandos vestiri decuit, decenter amicti, in fingnum, quod confimile obsequium, sub armigerorum habitu non erant de cætero præstituri, ad epularum solennia regia ferendo fercula obsequia debita exhibebant, qui in continenti post completas tanti convivii epulas, ad comeras suas, loco videl. ad tanta negocia parato & deputato ducebantur, ibique Duces, Comites, Barones & Nobiles, Milites, *Consultores* habebant, qui qualiter se gererent, in venerabili Ordine, quem suscepturi fuerant, quid eidem Ordini congruum, & quod congruum esse posset. ipsos summa prudentia & cura diligentissima informabant. Ipsi quorum Juvenes tempore congruenti balnea ad hoc parata, ut *moris est*, intrabant, vigiliis congruas sub vigili custodia observabant, & aliis quibuscunque observantiis, quæ tali negotio pertinere solebant, totis nisibus insistebant; tota deinceps nocte in talibus expedita, & tenebris Phœbi radiis exilium patientibus, aurora lucente, lectis preciosis aureis, in quibus requieverunt, quibusdam famulis regiis, ut *moris est*, pro eorum feodo libertatis, missa audita, & certæ devotionis suffragiis completis, equos nobiles ascendentes Juvenes Ordinandi, palliis sericis induti, usque ad Aulæ Regiæ januas devenerunt, ubi cum de-

more ejus Ordinis Equites inaugurari curavit, idemque annis imperii sui (q) quinto & novo (r) reiteravit. Præterquam etiam quod Henricus VI. a Patruo suo Johanne, Duce Bedfordiensi, anno jam ætatis suæ quarto cum multis aliis Optimatibus, publico mandato arcessitis, in Ordinem de Balneo fuerit (s) receptus, ipse quoque, cum tertio abhinc anno coronaretur, XXXII. nobiles eodem Ordine initiari jussit, insuperque certa emolumenta ab Equitibus ejus Ordinis pro diversa illorum Conditione Barbitonsoribus solvenda peculiari (t) privilegio constituit. Neque EBORACENSIS Familiæ

„scendissent, quilibet ipsorum *inter du-*
 „*os milites*, secundum quod ejus statui
 „sive gradui congruebat, honorifice
 „deductus, a Principe magnifico statu
 „residente regio innumeris venerabili-
 „um & magnatum stipato cuneis in
 „novos honores *Militaris Ordinis* pro-
 „movetur. Deinde in eisdem palliis
 „fericis in regali præsentia discum-
 „bentes, licet preciosis ferculis ante-
 „positis, per tota prandendi tempora
 „nil gustabant. Post tanta regalis con-
 „vivii solennia novelli milites ipsa
 „pallia exuentes, vestes de liberata
 „Regia ejusdem sectæ preciosas nimi-
 „um induebant, & cum ipse Rex in
 „ista eadem Vigilia Dominicæ Passio-
 „nis usque *Westmonasterium* in summa
 „nobilitate & competentissima Ordi-
 „natione, concomitante innumerabili
 „multitudine Principum & Nobilium
 „regni sui, prout tantam Majestatem
 „regiam decuit, equitaret. Omnes,
 „præfati Juvenestirunculi ordine com-
 „posito spectabili apparatu intuenti-
 „um oculis suo gestu nimias confe-
 „rendo delicias ipsum Regem per me-
 „dium Civitatis London præcedebant
 „Equestres.

(q) Juxta enim FABIAN. CHRON. Anno
 Regis Henrici quinti, *Omni genere Virtu-*
tum præstantissimi quinto, Cana oppido non exi-
guo jam sibi subacta Ducique Clarentia credito
Celebritatem Divi Georgii pro temporis exigen-
tia curavit in ibi servandam, ubi quindecim E-
quites regio more concreavit. Equites ve-
 ro de Balneo eos fuisse, ex MSCto quo-

C Re-
 dam apud Anstisium p. 26. apparet,
 utpote quo Henricus quosdam Nobi-
 les *secundum Balneorum observantias* in mili-
 tes creasse dicitur.

(r) Regem tum *Scotorum & Comitem Staf-*
ford in Ordinem militare receptos fu-
 isse, ex mandatis Regiis apud eundem
 Generosiss. Auctorem p. 28. apparet,
 quibus Regi *Scotorum & memorato*
Comiti in Ordinem Militarem de Domino Re-
ge apud Castrum Wyndesore in Vigilia Festi S.
Georgii recipiendis *Capa, caputium, man-*
tellum, tunica & lintheamenta ad coope-
 riendum *Balneum* aliusque apparatus
 comparari jubentur.

(s) Decreto enim Parlamenti apud RY-
 MERUM *Act. publ. Vol. X. p. 356. Quarto*
die Maji anno quarto apud Leycestriam ordi-
natum fuit, quod dirigantur literæ personis in-
fra scriptis de veniendo ad præsentiam Regis ad
dictam Villam pro ibidem una secum suscipien-
do in se ORDINEM MILITAREM in fe-
sto Pentecostes tunc proxime futuro. Præ-
sentibus Dominis Bedfordiæ, Cantuari-
ensi, & Eborum Cancellario, Archiepisco-
pis; Duce Exoniæ; Episcopis Dunelmensi,
Elisenfi, & Bathoniensi, ac custode Pri-
vati sigilli, Dominis de Cromwel & de
Scrop, & aliis in Parleamento existentibus.
 De Equitibus vero de Balneo hæc esse
 intelligenda, eorumque XXXII. in Or-
 dinem tum receptos fuisse FAB. in
 Chron. & STOW. in Annal. testantur.

(t) Quod ita se habet: „Rex omnibus,
 „ad quos &c. salutem. Sciatis quod
 „per quandam supplicationem, Nobis
 „per dilectum servientem nostrum

Reges istum morem posthabuerunt, quippe quod EDUARDUS IV. non solum cum ipse ac postea Conjux ejus (v) coronarentur, Equites de Balneo creaverit, sed & ejusmodi inaugurationes alias subinde plures (w) in-

„Robertum Bolley, Servientem Ewariæ nostræ, exhibitam accepimus, qualiter ipse opellas Barbitonforum, ad portam hospitii nostri ubicumque fuerat, cum tot servientibus, quot pro occupatione hujusmodi opellæ prædicti necessarii fuerunt, & oportuni, habuit & occupavit cum omnibus proficuis & commoditatibus eidem occupationi aliquo modo pertinentibus sive spectantibus, prout ipse tempore Carissimi Domini & Patris nostri defuncti habuit; De Gratia nostra speccali concessimus præfato Roberto & Alexandro Donour Valetto Ewariæ nostræ opellas Barbitonforum ad portam, seu portas hospitii nostri, tenendas, habendas & occupandas à quinto die Julii, Anno regni nostri vicesimo tertio, pro termino vitæ eorundem Roberti & Alexandri & alterius eorum diutius viventis, cum tot servientibus & servituris, quot pro occupatione prædicta necessarii fuerint & opportuni cum omnibus proficuis & commoditatibus una cum feodis Militum de Balneo, quando erunt milites facti sive creati, vedelicet; de quolibet milite viginti quatuor ulnas panni lanei, qui erunt circa *Balneum*, una cum una Tapet longitudinis trium virgarum de Rubro Worsted, ac etiam viginti solidos pro rasura cujuslibet Militis sic creati. Quadraginta solidos de quolibet *Barone* seu ejus Pare pro ejus rasura. Centum solidos de quolibet *Comite* seu ejus Pare pro ejus Rasura. Et decem libras de quolibet *Duce* seu ejus Pare pro ejus Rasura. Et ulterius concessimus, quod nullus alius Barbitonfor-

„habeat seu occupet aliquas opellas „Barbitonforum, prope Portam, seu „portas hospitii nostri, nisi prædicti „Robertus & Alexander durante vita „eorum & alterius eorum diutius viventis, eo quod expressa Mentio de „aliis donis & concessionibus eisdem „Roberto & Alexandro per nos ante „hæc tempora factis in præsentibus „facta non existit, aut aliquo statuto „actu vel ordinatione in contrarium „factis non obstantibus.

„In cujus, &c.

„Teste Rege apud Westmonasterium „vicesimo quinto die Julii.

„Per ipsum Regem, & de data prædicta auctoritate Parliamenti.

(v) Tempore Coronationis EDUARDI IV. Equites fuere creati; *Georgius* Dux Clarentiæ, *Richard* Dux Glocestriæ, *John Mawbray*, filius Ducis Nortfolciæ, *John Staffort*, comes in Wiltshire, *Lord Thomas Fitz-Alane*, filius Comitis Arundellii, *Lord Straunge*, *Sir John Markham*, *Sir Robert Danby*, *Sir William Gelverton*, *Sir John Wingesfeld*, *Sir Walter Blount*, *Sir Robert Markham*, *Sir Robert Cliffton*, *Sir William Stanley*, *Sir Nicholas Byron*, *Sir William Cantelewe*; atque hos in humero suo sinistro insignia quædam ex consuetudine apud illum Ordinem portasse, ex Relatione quadam ab *Hearnio* edita observavit *Generosiss. ANSTIS*. l. c. p. 30. qua de re vide quoque supra lit. (o) notata. Equites vero, cum Regina coronaretur, creatos *FABIAN. Chron.* commemorat. a. 1464. atque tam splendida & sumptuosa fuit illa Creatio Equitam de Balneo pariter ac Coronatio Reginæ, ut peculiari statuto, ne hæc in exemplum postea traherentur, cautum fuerit. *ANSTIS*. p. 31.

(w) instituerit. Néc deniq; multos solum Angliæ Proceres, ut ad coronandum EDUARDUM V. Equitum de Balneo Honores prius capefferent, Patruus ipsius atque Protector Regni Angliæ convocaverat, sed & cnm ipse interea pessima fraude RICHARDI III. nomine Regium Solium occuparet, coronationis suæ tempore multos ejusmodi Equites (x) creavit, Eduardo Rege, una cum ejus fratre, Richardo, in Turri Londinensi nefando scelere (y) suffocatis.

X. Haud quoque minorem Ordini de Balneo honorem habuerunt Familiæ TUDORENSIS Reges atque HENRICUS VII. non solum cum ipse (z) primum & Conjux ejus (a) triennio post coronarentur, filiosque suos

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(w) Cum nimirum filium suum natu majorem Eduardum Principem Walliæ, atque ejus fratrem Richardum Ducem Eboracensem crearet, ambosque simul in Ordinem de Balneo reciperet, itemque Richardus postea nuptias celebraret cum Anna, Ducis Nortfolciæ filia, priori occasione Comite Lincolniensi, filio Ducis Suffolciæ, Lord Thoma Gray, ejusque fratre Richardo Comite Schrewesburienfi, Comite Wiltesherensi cum aliis multis; posteriori vero Bowser, Lord Latymer, Lord Barues, Lord Powis, Lord Morlye, Lord Lawarre, Lord Mountjoy, Lord Beauchamp, Sir Thomas Howard, Sir Thomas Bourser, Sir Thomas St. Leger, Sir John Elrington, Sir Giles Dawbeney, Sir William Stoner, Sir Guy Fearfax, Sir William Gascoigne, Sir Robert Broughton, Sir Thomas Froweck, Sir Henry Talboys, Sir William Redman, Sir Henry Wentworth, Sir Richard Delabere, & Sir Richard Lakyn in eundem Ordinem receptis.

(x) Quadraginta Nobiles, ut tempore Coronationis Eduardi V. in Ordinem de Balneo reciperentur, conscripserat Richardus, cum vero ipse, Solio Regio occupato, coronaretur, Sir Edmond, Ducis Suffolciæ filium, Sir John Grey, Comitis Kentiæ filium, Sir William, Sir Henry Burgavenny, Sir Christopher Wylloughby, Sir William Barkley, Sir Henry Banington, Sir Thomas Arundell, Sir Thomas Bolayne, Sir Edmond Bedingfeilde, Sir Brewas, Sir William say, Sir William Enderby, Sir Thomas

Lowkenos, Sir Thomas Ormond, Sir John Browne, Sir William Barkeley, Sir Edmond Cornwall eodem Ordine initiari curavit.

(y) De quo vid. RAPPIN THOYRAS *Hist. d' Angleterre* T. IV. p. 343.

(z) A. D. 1485. mense Octobri, quo tempore ipsum Regem simul in Ordinem de Balneo receptum fuisse FR. MENEN. *Delic. Ord. Equestr. Lib. II.* refert, Tabulam Pergamenam, cui nomina Equitum cum illorum insignibus pulchre pictis inscripta sint, se asservare Generosiss. ANSTISIUS *lib. cit.* p. 59. meminit.

(a) Cujus coronationem, odio in Domum Eboracensem, ex qua orta fuit, in tertium regni sui annum ab Henrico Rege protractam fuisse RAPPIN THOYRAS T. IV. p. 417. commemorat. Ordine vero de Balneo tum initiati fuerunt Lord William, filius atque heres Comitis in Devonstire, Lord Edward Dudley, William Gascoyne, Thomas Butteler, Edwarde Barkley, William Lucy, Thomas Hungreforde, Guydo Wolston, Richard Pomery, John Scheldon, Hugh Lotterell, Thomas Pultney, Hugh Corwey, Nicholes Lisley, Varios autem tum usitatos ritus ex pictura, quam Celsissimus DUX de MONTAGU, Ordinis nunc Magister, asservat, tabulis æneis incisos exhibent WILLIAM DUGDALE in *Antiq. Warwicksh.* & EDUARD BYSSÆUS in *Notis suis ad Nicol. Uptonum de Stud. Milit.* post pag. 32.

ARTHURUM (b) Principem Walliæ, ac postea HENRICUM (c) Ducem Eboracensem in Ordinem illum reciperet, sed & cum Arthurus nuptias cum Catharina Arragonia (d) celebraret A. MDI. eoque tandem mortuo Henricus Principatu Walliæ (e) inauguraretur, multos præcipuæ Nobilitatis Viros summo splendore ejusdem Ordinis Honoribus ornari curavit. Hoc Patris Majorumque suorum exemplum secutus Henricus VIII. non suæ tantum inaugurationis Regiæ (f) tempore, sed & cum Conjux sua ANNA BU-

(b) A. D. 1489. quo tempore una cum Arthuro, octo annorum Principe Regio in Ordinem de Balneo solitis ceremoniis recepti fuerunt, Comes Northumberlandia, Lord Mautravers, Lord Gray Ruthyn, Lord Sturton, sir Thomas West, Sir John St. John, Sir Henry Vernou, Sir John Hostyns, Sir William Tyndall, Sir Nicholas Moutyomery, Sir William Ovedall, Sir Mattheu Browne, Sir Thomas Darcy, Sir Thomas Cheyney, Sir Edmund Gorges, Sir Waulter Denis, Sir William Scotte, Sir John Guyse. Vid. EDUARD HERBERT in Hist. Henrici VIII.

(c) A. D. 1494. quo solenni festo una cum Principe Regio, Henrico, Duce Eboracensi Ordine de Balneo initiati fuerunt, Sir John Arundell, Sir Walther Gryffithe, Sir Gerroys Clifton, Sir Edmond Trafford, Sir Robert Harrecourt, Sir Henry Marney, Sir Roger Neubourgh, Sir Rauff Rider, Sir Thomas Bawde, Sir John Speke, Sir Humfrey Fullford, Sir Robbert Litten, Sir Piers Eggecombe, Sir Robbert Clere, Sir Thomas Fairfax, Sir Richard Knyghtley, Sir John Cheoke. Ceterum quia dies Jejunii erat, Equitibus, ut cibum capere potuerint, a Rege permissum fuisse, Generosiss. ANSTIS. lib. cit. p. 44. refert id vero, qui cum gustatione ciborum Equitibus de Balneo juxta testimonium supra §. IX. lit. (a) adductum, jam prohibita, concilandum sit, in medio relinquit. Verum uti ipse Observ. p. 58. illam prohibitionem de modesta tantum ciborum gustatione instar Virginum, intelligendam esse monuerat, ita quia die Jejunii ullum cibum ca-

pare haud licebat, ad modestam quoque ciborum gustationem permissione opus erat.

(d) Quo tempore hi LVIII. Equites creati fuerunt; Lord Willoughby, Lord Clinton, George, fil. Lord Hastings, Sir Thomas Fenys, Sir Gryffythe, Sir Robert Corbet, Sir John Wegan, Sir Thomas Laurence, Sir Henry Rogers, Sir William Walgrave, Sir William Seymour, Sir Robert Throgmorton, Sir John Bassett, Sir Thomas Grenesfeld, Sir John Arundel, Sir Robert Strange, Sir John Scrop, de Castlecomb, Sir John Pawlet, Sir Walter Baskervyle, Sir Robert Waterton, Sir John Gyfford, Sir John Aston, Sir William Fyloll, Sir Thomas Ingilfeld, Sir William Martyn, Sir William Callwey, Sir George Putman, Sir Nicholas Beron, Sir Thomas Hawte, Sir Richard Warr, Sir Alnathe Malyverer, Sir William Rede, Sir John Trevelian, Sir John Foster, Sir Walter Strykeland, Sir Thomas Long, Sir John Philpot, Sir John Lee in Wyltschire, Sir Nicholas Gryffyn, Sir Lancelot Thyryll, Sir John Nortow, Sir Roger Ormeston, Sir George Feldynge, Sir Thomas Carwyn, Sir Hugh Loder, Sir Thomas Sampson, Sir Richard Fowler, Sir Thomas Woodhouse, Sir Philip Bothe, Sir John Iwardby, Sir Henry Frowyck, Sir John Leghe in Stokewell, Sir William Ascu, Sir Thomas Kemp, Sir Morgan Kydwelle, Sir John Gyllot.

(e) Equitibus tum creatis Vice com. Lisle, Lord Dacres, Sir Brian Stapilton, Sir Rauff Gray, Sir Mylys Bussi, Sir Edward Pomery, Sir John Mordant, Sir James Hubert.

(f) Anno MDIX. quo tempore Equites de Balneo creati fuerunt: Richard Ratehyff, Lord Fitzwater, Lord Scroope de Bolton,

BULENIA (g) coronaretur, multos Angliæ Proceres in illum Ordinem recepit, idemque filium suum, Eduardum, Principem Walliæ creaturus, multo apparatu (h) facere constituerat, morte autem non opinata illud exsequi fuit impeditus. Successor quoque illius EDUARDUS VI. Coronationis suæ die, postquam primum ab Avunculo suo atque Protectore Angliæ, Eduardo Seymurio, facta ei potestate, in Ordinem de Balneo fuerat receptus, omiſſis tum propter angustiam temporis nonnullis Ceremoniis, corona cinctus Regia multos tales Equites solenni apparatu ipse (i) creavit. Neque Regina, quæ Eduardo, sibi que invicem successerunt, MARIA atque ELISABETHA istum morem posthabuerunt, Henrico quippe Comiti Arundellio potestate (k) concessa, ut antequam coronarentur, illarum vice & nomine designatos Candidatos in Ordinem de Balneo reciperet.

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XI. Post-

Lord Fitzhugh, Lord Mountjoye, Lord Dawbeney, Lord Broke, Sir Morris Barkley, Sir Henry Clyfford, Sir Thomas Knevet, Sir Andrew Wyndſor, Sir Thomas Barre, Sir Thomas Boulleyne, Sir Richard Wentworth, Sir Henry Owtred. Sir Francis Cheny, Sir Henry Wyotte, Sir George Hastings, Sir Thomas Methan, Sir Thomas Bedingſeild, Sir John Shelton, Sir Gyles Allington, Sir John Trewangon, Sir William Crowmer, Sir John Keydon, Sir Edward Oxenbridge, Sir Henry Speckweyle, Sir Stephan Jenyns, Mayre Londinensis.

(g) A. MDXXXIII. quo tempore in Ordinem de Balneo recepti fuerunt, March. Dorſett, Comes Derby, Lord Clifford, Lord Fitzwater, Lord Hastings, Lord Montegle, Lord Vaux, Sir Henry Parker, Sir William Windſore. Sir John Mordaunt, Sir Francis Weſton, Sir Thomas Arundell, Sir John Hudleſton, Sir Thomas Poynings, Sir Henry Sarvell, Sir George Fitzwilliams in Lyncolneſhire, Sir Henry Jermey.

(h) Apparatum ad Principis Walliæ pariter ac Equitum de Balneo creationem jam factum, vide apud Generoſiſſ. ANSTISIUM in Collect. Auctorit. p. 49.

(i) A. MDXLVI. quo tempore Equites de Balneo fuere creati, Dux Suffolciæ, Comes de Hertford, Com. de Oxford, Com. de Ormond, Lord Matravers, Lord Talbot, Lord Strange, Lord Herberſe,

Lord Lysley, Lord Cromewell, Lord Hastings, Lord Charles Brandon, Lord Scropes fil. Lord Windſor fil. & her. Sir Francis Roſſell, Sir Anthonie Browne, Sir Richard Devereux, Sir Henry Seimour, Sir John Gattes, Sir Anthonie Cook de Eſſen, Sir Alexander Umpton de Oxford, Sir George Norton, Sir Valentine Knightley, Sir Robert Lytron, Sir George Vernon, Sir John Porte Sir Thomas Joſſelyn, Sir Edmond Moleneux, Sir Chriſtoffer Barker, Sir James Halles, Sir William Bapthorpe, Sir Thomas Brykenell, Sir Thomas Novell, Sir Angell Marrin Italien de Cremona, Sir John Holcroſte, Sir John Curr, Sir Henri Terrell, Sir William Sherington, Sir Wimond Carewe, Sir William Sneath.

(k) Mandatum MARIE Regina ex Rymeri Act. Publ. T. XV. p. 497. & 498. latine verſum ita ſe habet: „Maria „Dei gratia &c. Omnibus, ad quos hæ „preſentes pervenerint, Salutem. „Quandoquidem pro Majori Ornamento Noſtri Status Regii, Regiæ „que Majeſtatis, & pro Nobilitate „ſanguinis, bonis Officiis, & aliis „egregiis qualitatibus multorum „Noſtrorum Miniſtrorum & ſubditorum „decrevimus, quosdam eorum „in Ordinem Equitum promovere; „Intimamus his preſentibus, quod Nos „juxta ſpecialem fidem, & fiduciam,

XI. Postquam JACOBUS VI. Rex Scotiae, ex STUARTICA Domo ortus, Elisabethae in Regno Angliae successit, Rex Magnae Britanniae ejus nominis *Primus*; is quoque non solum (1) Coronationis suae tempore, sed & cum

„quam in Fidelissimo & Dilectissimo
 „Confanguineo & Consiliario Nostro,
 „HENRICO, Comite Arundellio habemus repositam, decrevimus, & his
 „praesentibus decernimus, & ei Auctoritatem ac potestatem damus, nomine & Auctoritate Nostra expedire
 „& exercere Omnia, & quaecunque
 „ex parte Personae Nostrae plene requiruntur fieri & expediri ad constitutionem tot & talium Personarum
 „Equestrium, intra tempus proxime sequentis bidui a Nobis denominandarum aut per ipsum, ea tamen ratione ne universim numerum sexaginta excedant. Porro Nostrum Beneplacitum est, ut omnis, qui ad
 „hanc Dignitatem promovebitur, & Eques creabitur per jam memoratum consanguineum & Consiliarium
 „Nostrum, ut illico teneat, & dicti Equestris Ordinis Nomine, Titulo, dignitate, & Omnibus eum Honorum concernentibus Praerogativis
 „gaudeat, tam ample & largiter, ac alius Eques, & Equites, similis gradus & Dignitatis, qui temporibus
 „Praedecessorum Nostrorum creati fuerunt, iisdemque Juribus gaudebant, & fruebantur. In cujus rei &c. Teste Regina apud Westmonasterium decimo septimo die Octobris, per ipsam Reginam. Equites solitis ceremoniis tum creati fuerunt: Comes in Devonshire, Comitis in Surrey fil. Lord de Cardiff, Lord de Burgavenny, Lord Barkley, Lord Lumley, Lord Mountjoye, Sir Henr. Clynton, Sir William Pallet, Sir Hugh Rich, Sir Henry Pager, Sir Henry Parker, Sir Robert Rochester, Sir Henry Ferningham, Sir William Dormer. Mandatum ELISABETHAE Reginae apud Rymerum l. c. ejusdem est cum priori

tenoris, Ordine autem de Balneo tum per Comitem Arundellium initiati fuerunt: Lord Darcy, de North, Lord Scheffield, Lord Darcy de Chiche, Sir Robert Rich, Sir Roger North, Sir John Sowche, Sir Nicholas Paines, Sir John Barkeley, Sir Edward Umpton, Sir Henry Weston, Sir George Speke. Mirum itaque, qui Cambdenus in Britannia sua p. m. 106. Ordinem de Balneo jam diu exolevisse, scribere potuerit.

(1) Constitutis, qui suo nomine id facerent, quatuor Commissariis, juxta Mandatum, quod ex Generosiss. Antistitii citato libro latine versum ita se habet: JACOBUS &c. omnibus &c. salutem. „Postea quam ad solemnitatem
 „Coronationis Nostrae, simili, honorabilique modo, ut in Coronatione
 „Nostrorum Progenitorum consuetum fuit, & nostram Dignitatem Statumque Regalem decet, processuri, tam
 „propter Coronationis Nostrae Splendorem, quam Nobilitatem Sanguinis, Bona Officia & alias qualitates multorum Ministrorum & Subditorum
 „decrevimus quosdam eorum ad Dignitatem Ordinis Equestris evehere, ea de causa notum facimus, quod ob
 „specialem fiduciam quam ponimus in Nostris fidelissimis & Dilectissimis
 „Confanguineis & Consiliariis, Eduardo, Comite Worcestriae, Nostro Comite
 „Mareschallo; Carolo, Comite Notinghamiae, Nostro Supremo Angliae Amiralio; Thoma, Comite Suffolciae, Camerario Nostrae Domus Regiae, ut &
 „Nostro Fidelissimo & Dilectissimo Johanne, Domino de Lumley, designavimus, & tenore praesentium designamus, auctoritatemque eis damus, vel
 „culibet eorum trium, vel duobus il-

cum filium suum natu minorem, CAROLUM, Ducem Eboracensem (m) atque postea natu majorem, HENRICUM, Principem Walliæ (n) crearet hoc vero mortuo Carolum in illa dignitate (o) surrogaret, Equites de Bal-

neo

„lorum pro Nobis & Nostro nomine
„nostraque auctoritate, non solum ut
„faciant & exerceant omnia vice No-
„stra ad creandos EQUITES de BAL-
„NEO sed & specialiter in eum finem
„Auctores sumus, ut faciant & Ordi-
„nent tales aliasque Equestres Perso-
„nas, quas duorum ex hinc dierum
„spatio Nos nominabimus, vel quem
„nominaverit, vel quos omnes tres
„eorum nominabunt, ita tamen, ne
„omnes illorum numerum sexaginta
„excedant. Est etiam Nostrium Bene-
„placitum, ut, quicumque promove-
„bitur ad Dignitatem Ordinis Eque-
„stris per Nostros præfatos Commissa-
„rios, vel per tres vel duos illorum,
„habeat, fruaturque Ordine illo Eque-
„stri, ejusque Nomine, Titulo, Di-
„gnitate, & Omnibus prærogativis,
„quæ ad eum pertinent, tam ample &
„largiter, ac ulli alii Eques vel Equi-
„tes ejusdem gradus tempore cujusli-
„bet ex Progenitoribus creati jus ha-
„buerunt & gavisi fuerunt. In testimo-
„nium &c. XXII. Julii anno regni An-
„gliæ primo & scotiæ XXXVII. Equites ve-
rò tum creati fuerunt LORDS & SIRS;
Philip Herbert, Thomas Barkley, William
Evers, George Warthon, Robert Rich, Ro-
bert Carre, John Egerton, Henry Compton,
Thomas Erskine, William Austuddur, Patricke
Murray, James Hay, John Lyndsey, Richard
Preston, Oliver Cromwel, Edward Stanley,
William Herbert, Foulcke Grevell, Francis
Fanne, Robert Chichester, Robert Knowles,
William Clifton, Francis Fortescue, Edward
Corbet, Edward Herbert, Thomas Langton,
William Pope, Arthur Hopton, Charles Mo-
rison, Francis Leigh, Edward Mountagu,
Edward Stanhop, Peter Mannwood, Robert
Harley, Thomas Strickland, Christopher Hat-
ton, Edward Griffin, Robert Bevill, William

Welby, Edward Harwell, John Mallet, Wal-
ther Aston, Henry Gawdy, Richard Musgrave,
John Stowell, Richard Amiors, Thomas Leeds,
Thomas Jermyn, Ralph Hare, William For-
ster, George Speacke, George Hyde, Anthony
Felton, Anthony Brown, Thomas Wise, Ro-
bert Chamberlaine, Anthony Palmer, Edward
Heron, Henry Burton, Robert Barcker, Wil-
liam Norvis, Roger Bodenham.

(m) Una cum Carolo Principe in Ordinem de Balneo tum receptis SIRS: *Robert Bartu, William Compton, Grey Brid-*
ges, Francis Norris, William Cecill, Allan
Percy, Francis Mannors, Francis Clifford,
Thomas Somerset, Thomas Howard, John
Harrington.

(n) A. M. DCX. Qua Equestri inauguratione admodum solenni in Ordinem de Balneo recepti fuerunt, LORDS & SIRS: *Henry Vere, George Gordon, Henry*
Glifford, Henry Katcliffe, Edward Bourcher,
Francis Hay, James Erskin, Thomas Windsor,
Thomas Wentworth, Charles Somerset, Ed-
ward Somerset, Thomas Ratcliffe, Francis
Stuart, William Styward, Ferdinando Sutton,
Henry Cary, Oliver St. John, Gilbert Gerrard,
Charles Stanhop, Edward Bruce, William
Sidney, Mavin Touchet, Peregrine Bartu,
Henry Rich, Edward Scheffield, William
Cavendish. Ipsum autem HENRICUM Principem Walliæ in eundem Ordinem haud fuisse receptum, utpote Principem natu Maximum & quod Scotorum consuetudine, cum baptizaretur Princeps & Magnus Stewardus (Magnus Magister s. Senescallus) Scotiæ, Dux Rosæus, Comes Carricensis, Dominus (Lord) de Ilis, Baro & Eques de Renfrew jam creatus esset, non immerito Generosiss. ANSTIS. conjicit *Observat.* p. 64.

(o) Quod factum A. MDCXVI. atque Equites de Balneo tum creati fuerunt

neo majorum suorum more inaugurari iussit; Quem honorem isti Ordini quoque habuit CAROLUS I. utpote qui non tantum cum (p) coronaretur multos Nobiles istius Ordinis Honoribus ornavit, sed & filium suum Carolum in eundem Ordinem recipi (q) voluit. Turbis vero in Magna Britannia postea ortis Equestris iste ritus intermissus (r) fuit, usque dum Carolus II. in Regnum revocatus Equites de Balneo ante coronationem suam pristino more rursus creari (s) iusserit. Ex quo vero JACOBUS II.

novos

LORDS & SIRS: *James Matravers, Algernon Percy, James Wriothesley, Theophily Clinton, Edward Seymour, George Barkeley, Henry Mordant, Alexander Fenton, Henry Howard, Edward Sackvil, William Howard, Edward Howard, William Seymour, Mountague Bartie, William Stourtan, William Parker, Dudley North, William Spencer, Spencer Compton, Rowland St. John, John Cavendish, Thomas Nevil, John Koper, John North, Henry Carey.*

(p) A. MDCXXV. quo tempore Equites de Balneo inaugurati fuerunt: LORDS & SIRS: *George Fielding, James Stanley, Charles Cecill, Charles Herbert, Robert Rich, James Hay, Bazel Fielding, Oliver St. John, Mildmay Fane, Henry Pawlet, Edward Montagu, John Cary, Charles Howard, William Howard, Robert Stanley, Pawlet St. John, Francis Fane, James Howard, William Cavendish, Thomas Wentworth, William Paget, William Russell, Henry Stanhope, Richard Vaughan, Christopher Nevill, Roger Bartie, Thomas Warthon, St. John Blunt, Ralph Clare, John Maynard, Francis Carew, John Byron, Roger Palmer, Henry Edmonds, Ralph Hopton, William Brooke, Alexander Ratcliffe, Edward Scot, Christopher Hatton, Thomas Sackvill, John Munson, Peter Wentworth, John Buttler, Edward Hungerford, Richard Lewson, Nathaniel Bacon, Robert Poyntz, Robert Bevil, Thomas Schmith, Thomas Fanshaw, Miles Hobard, Henry Hart, Francis Carew, John Backhouse, Matthew Monins, John Stowell, John Jennings, Stephen Harwey.*

(q) Cum nempe A. MDCXXXVII. Carolus Ordine Periscelidis adscribere vellet, in Ordinem de Balneo eum prius

recipi iussit, ut apparet ex documento apud Generosiss. ANSTISIUM *Coll. Auth.* p. 79. qui verò de Equite Baccalaureo id intelligendum esse censet, alio ibidem p. 80. documento adductus, quippe quo Carolus Equitis Baccalaurei titulo & ritibus (ut leges jubent) primo initiandus esse, dicitur.

(r) Non enim nisi pacis tempore Equites de Balneo in Anglia & aliis Regnis creatos fuisse. NIC. UPTONUS de *Stud. Milit.* p. 8. testatur.

(s) Præcipuis Angliæ Proceribus JACOBO, Duci Ormondensi, Domino Stewardof. Senescallo Angliæ; MONTAGU Comiti Lindseyensi, Supremo Angliæ Camerario; ALGERNONI Comiti Northumberlandiæ, Conestablio; JACOBO Comiti Suffolciæ, Mareschallo, & EDWARDO Comiti de Manchester, ut nomine suo Equites de Balneo crearent, mandato dato, ejusdem cetera cum superioribus tenoris. Ordine verò de Balneo tum inaugurati fuerunt: LORDS & SIRS: *Edward Clinton, John Brackley, Philip Herbert, William Egerton, Vere Vane, Charles Berkeley, Henry Bellasis, Henry Hyde, Roland Bellasis, Henry Capell, John Vaughan, Charles Stanley, Francis Fane, Henry Fane, William Portman, Richard Temple, William Ducey, Thomas Trevor, John Seudamore, William Gardiner, Charles Cornwallis, John Nicholas, John Monson, Bouchier Wray, John Coventry, Edward Hungerford, John Knevet, Philip Buttler, Adrian Scrope, Richard Knightley, Henry Heron, John Levkenor, George Brovne, William Terringham, Francis Godolphin, Edward Bayn-*

novos motus excitavit, atque continuis inde usque bellis Magna Britannia implicita mansit, nulla iterum tam sub WILHELMI III. (*) quam ANNÆ Reginae Imperiis ejus Ordinis ratio fuit habita.

XII. Ex quo vero Rex Magnæ Britanniae, *Divus* GEORGIUS, ejus Nominis & Serenissimæ Domus Brunswico-Hanoveranæ PRIMUS (t), hostibus summa pariter Prudentia ac invicta Virtute sua debellatis, Regno suo, totique Europæ Pacem restituerat, inter alia saluberrima Instituta Ordinem quoque de Balneo Anno MDCCXXV. non tantum restauravit, sed & multo quam antea splendidiorem reddidit. Uti enim iste Ordo sua quidem Antiquitate reliquos omnes superabat, certa autem norma adhuc destituebatur, ita *Divus* ille REX Formam ceteris Ordinibus Regularibus similem ei præscripsit, atque Magno Magistro & Officialibus constitutis, Equitum quoque numero, modoque eos eligendi pariter ac Inaugurandi definito, Capituli denique aliisque Juribus & Honoribus ei concessis, hæc aliaque plura, ad istius Ordinis maximum splendorem decreta, STATUTORUM (v) volumine confirmavit atque munivit.

XIII. Primum ergo Militaris atque Equestris, de quo agimus, Ordo propter Regulam a Divo Georgio ei præscriptam ORDINIS (w) REGULARIS, atque si Religionis, Virginum, Viduarum, Orphanorum defen-

D

fionem,

ceperit, atque iisdem alios ornaverit.

ton, Grevill Verney, Edvard Harley, Edvard Walpole, Francis Popham, Edvard Wise, Christopher Calthrop, Richard Edgcome, William Bromley, Thomas Bridges, Thomas Fanshavy, John Denham, Nicolas Bacon, James Altham, Thomas Wendy, John Brampston, George Freeman, Nicholas Slaning, Richard Ingoldsby, John Rolles, Edvard Heath, William Morley, John Bennet, Hugh Smith, Simon Leech, Henry Chester, Robert Atkyns, Robert Gayre, Richard Poyple, Hugh Ducy, Stephen Hales, Ralph Bash, Thomas Whitmore.

(*) Equidem cum ille M. Britanniae Rex inauguraretur, LXVIII. Equites SS. Trinitatis, qui alias Equites de Balneo vocentur, creatos fuisse, AUCTOR Theatri Europ. T. XIII. p. 896. refert. Præterquam vero, quod Equites de Balneo, SS. Trinitatis nomine nunquam appellati fuerint, tempore quoque Coronationis Wilhelmi III. nullos Equites de Balneo creatos fuisse ipsa STATUTA Ordinis de Balneo testantur, in quorum Proæmio Carolus II. ultimus fuisse dicitur, qui istius Ordinis Honores ac-

(t) Qui ex Serenissima ac Potentissima Domino Electorali BRUNSWICO-HANOVERANA ortus, tam Matris suæ, SOPHIÆ, Jacobi I. Magnæ Britanniae Regis ex filia Elisabetha Neptis, jure, quam Parlamentorum Decretis & Universi Populi applausu Annæ Reginae, A. MDCCXIV. defunctæ in eodem Regno successit, Rebusq; felicissime gestis A. MDCCXXVII. omnium mæori diem supremum obiit.

(v) Quæ Idiomate Anglico, atque ex eo latine versa huic Commentationi subjunximus.

(w) Juxta DIPLOMA Restaurati Ordinis, Statutis ejus præfixum. Quod vero ANDR. MENDO loco supra §. V. adducto, hunc Ordinem non Ordinis sed Militia tantum nomine appellandum esse scribit, quod a Pontifice Rom. haud fuerit confirmatus, id testimoniis §. VIII. lit. (n) allatis adversatur atque homini Pontificio condonari debet.

fionem, aliaque pia Equitum officia (x) spectes, *Religiosi* (y) quoque nunc rationem habet, nomen vero ORDINIS DE BALNEO (z) ab antiquissima, præcipuaque Equites ejus per Balneum initiandi ceremonia accepit, FRATERNITATIS quoque Titulo (a) insignitus.

XIV. Constituunt vero hunc Ordinem Ipsi primum Magnæ Britanniae REGES, quibus Supremum in Equestrem illam Societatem Imperium, ejusque statuta tum interpretandi tum mutandi reservata est (b) potestas; PRINCEPS (c) dein Regio sanguine ortus; MAGNUS prætarea MAGISTER (d) qui, cum Reges ipsi rebus Ordinis haud semper intenti esse possint, vices illorum, sedulamque, ut statuta ritusque ejus Ordinis quam accuratissime observentur, curam gerere, aliaque, quæ ad ejus honorem pertinere judicaverit, agere debet, simulque Ordinis SIGILLUM (e) custodit, illudque Documentis Ordinem respicientibus affigendi solus Potestatem habet; Reliqui denique EQUITES numero XXXV. e principibus M. Britanniae Familiis a Divo Georgio designati, certoque modo in locum defunctorum deinceps eligendi atque inaugurandi. Omnium vero, qui nunc Ordinem de Balneo constituunt, nomina atque splendidos Honores ex sequenti illorum INDICE, Insignia vero Gentilitia ex adjectis Tabulis cognosces.

(x) De quibus vide *Jusjurandum* Equitum de Balneo *infra* §. XXIV. lit (g).

(y) Equidem an Militares Ordines Religiosis Societatibus possint accenseri? inter Pontificios Doctores apud ANDR. MENDONEM *Disq. II. Q. II. §. 1, 2, 3.* valde disputatur, alique id negant, quod Religiosis arma sint prohibita, atque nonnulli Ordinum Militarium Vota Castitatis & Paupertatis haud observent. At ipse Mendo cum aliis id merito affirmat, quod Ordines Militares arma ad defensionem Religionis gerant, cum Votis vero Castitatis & Paupertatis Conjugia & Bonorum Proprietas haud pugnent. Neque Ordinibus Militaribus Religiosis apud Protestantes obstare, quod Religionem Pontificiam haut profiteantur, nec a Pontifice R. confirmentur, vide, quæ ad *Hist. Ord. Johannitici*, nuper a nobis editam, diximus.

(z) Quo nomine, ut in posterum appellatur, tam in DIPLOMATE *Instaurationis Ordinis de Balneo* quam *Statutorum* ejus initio sancitum est; quamvis id novum non sit, cum & in antiquis monumentis *Ordinis Militaris*, *Militia* & *Militum de Balneo* sæpe mentio occurrat, quæ de re vide *supra* §. VIII. lit. (n) de ritu

vero Balneationis *infra* §. XIX.

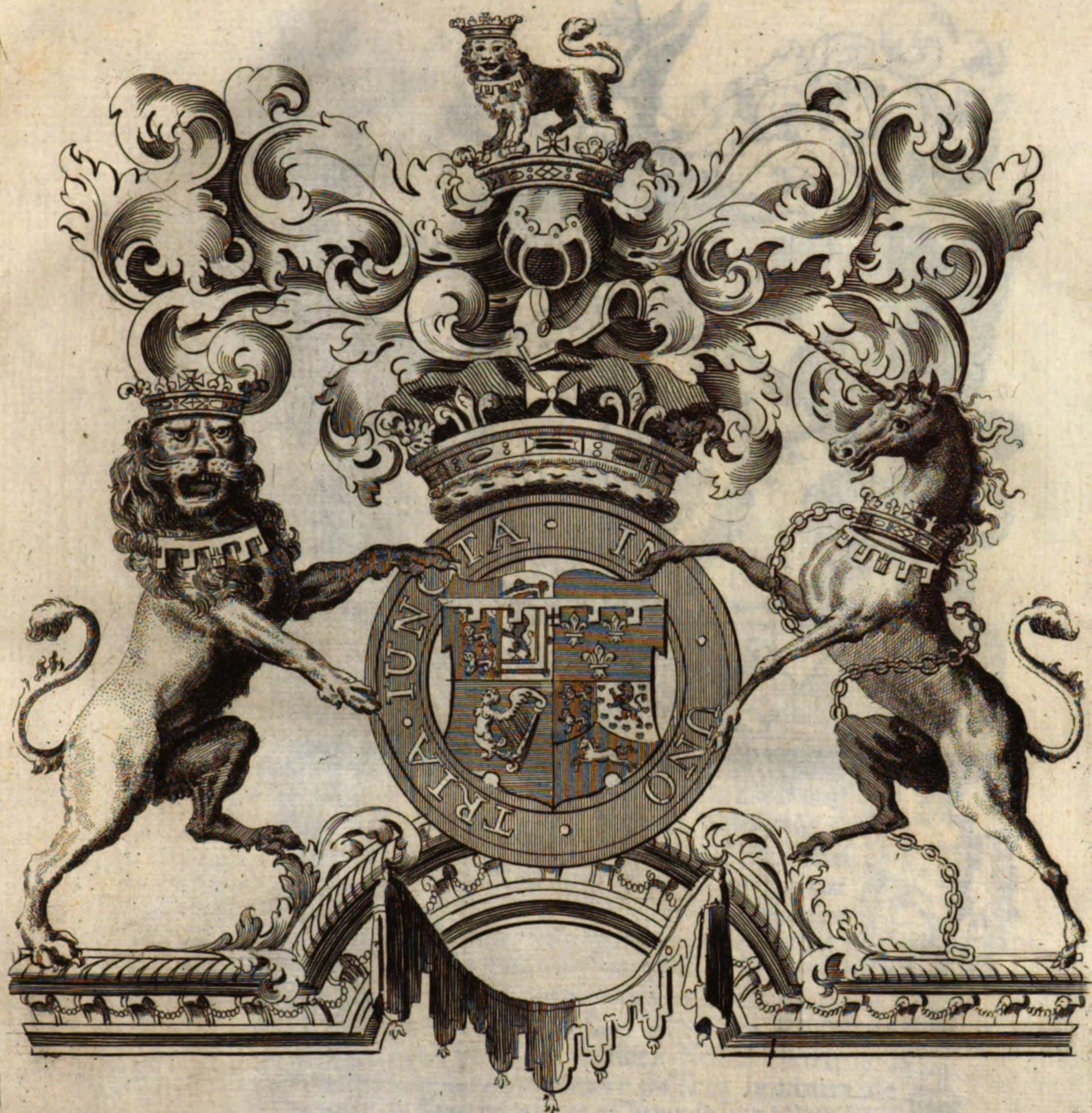
(a) STATUT. *Art. VI.* Eadem nempe ratione, quæ aliorum quoque Ordinum Militarium Religiosorum Equites FRATRES appellari solent. Vide STAT. *Ord. S. Joh. Tit. de V. S. l. 1. & Notas nostras ad Hist. Ord. Joh. p. 27.*

(b) STATUT. *Art. I.* atque post *Dicum* GEORGIUM I. nunc Supremus Ordinis de Balneo Dominus est, Augustus atque Potentissimus M. Britanniae Rex, GEORGIUS II. cujus Imperium, ut D. O. M. porro quam felicissimum esse sinat, ex interiori animi nostri sententia precamur.

(c) Qualis nunc est Serenissimus Princeps atque Dux Cumberlandiæ, WILHELMUS, Potentissimi Regis, Georgii II. nunc felicissime Regnantis Filius natus minor, qui A. MDCCXXI. natus, propter teneram, quæ erat, cum a Divo Avo suo in Ordinem de Balneo cooptaretur, ætatem a quibusdam Inaugurationis ceremoniis immunis declaratus fuit per STATUTA *Art. VI.*

(d) Quo nomine summos Ordinum Militarium Præfectos vel Romanorum exemplo, qui summos Militiæ suæ Præfectos isto titulo insignire solebant; vel Christi Servatoris nostri mandato MATTH. XXIII. 8. appellari, vide, quæ ad *Hist. Ord. Joh. pag. 27.* disseruimus, MAGNUM vero Ordinis de Balneo MAGISTERIUM primus nunc gerit Celsissimus Princeps ac Dominus, JOHANNES DUX de MONTAGU, de quo ejusque munere vide STATUT. *Art. VI.*

(e) EDUARDI nempe III. qui Ordinem Periscelidis peculiari Sigillo uti voluit, exemplo *Dicum* GEORGIUS I. Ordini quoque de Balneo proprium Sigillum concessit, forma ejus præscripta in *Dipl. Instaurationis Ord. de Balneo.*



Du très-haut, très puissant, et très illustre Prince GUILLAUME
Second fils de son Altesse Royale GEORGE Prince de GALES,
petit fils de sa Majesté GEORGE Roy de la Grande BRE-
TAGNE; le premier, et principal Companion du très-hono-
rable Ordre du BAIN, Installé le 17^{me} jour de Juin
MDCCXXV.



Dites-bien mes pendants et mes illustres
 second fils de son Altesse Royale GEORGE Prince de Galles
 pour lui de la main GEORGE Roy de la Grande-Bretagne
 TAGE et son principal compagnon de son
 table d'Or du BAN d'Orville le 1^{er} jour de Juin

MDC CXXV



Les Ecuys



Charles Montagu.



Hugh Bethell.



Charles Montagu.



ORDRE DU SAINT ESPRIT
LE ROI DES FRANÇOIS
A DONNE PAR SON LETTRE
BREVET LE 15 JANVIER 1627
A MONSIEUR DE MONTAIGU
SEIGNEUR DE MONTAIGU
ET DE BOUTON
LEQUEL A ETE
NOMME CHEVALIER
DE L'ORDRE DU SAINT ESPRIT
PAR LE ROI DES FRANÇOIS
LE 15 JANVIER 1627
A MONSIEUR DE MONTAIGU
SEIGNEUR DE MONTAIGU
ET DE BOUTON
LEQUEL A ETE
NOMME CHEVALIER
DE L'ORDRE DU SAINT ESPRIT
PAR LE ROI DES FRANÇOIS
LE 15 JANVIER 1627

LES ROYAUMES



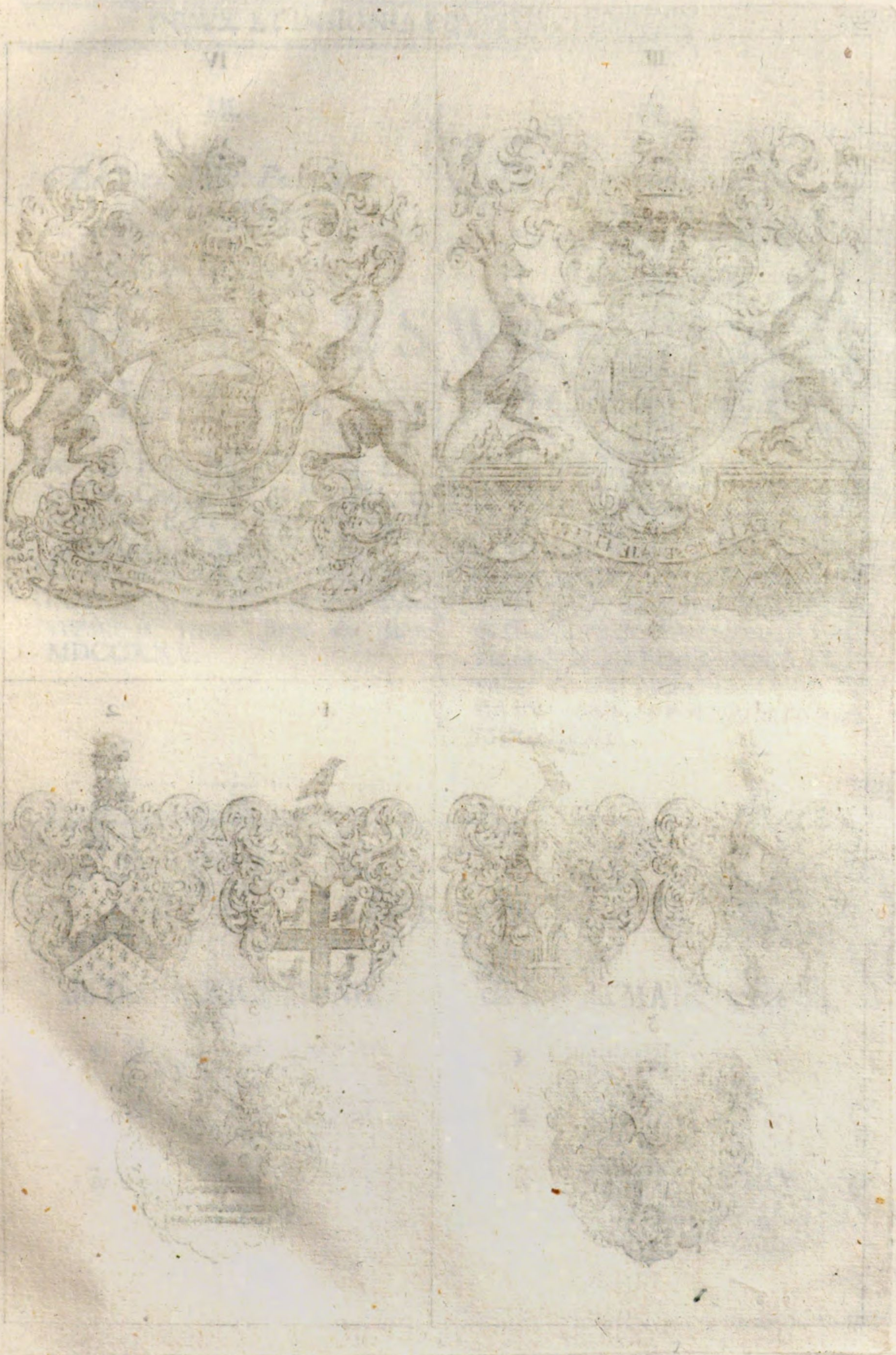
Charles de Montaigne



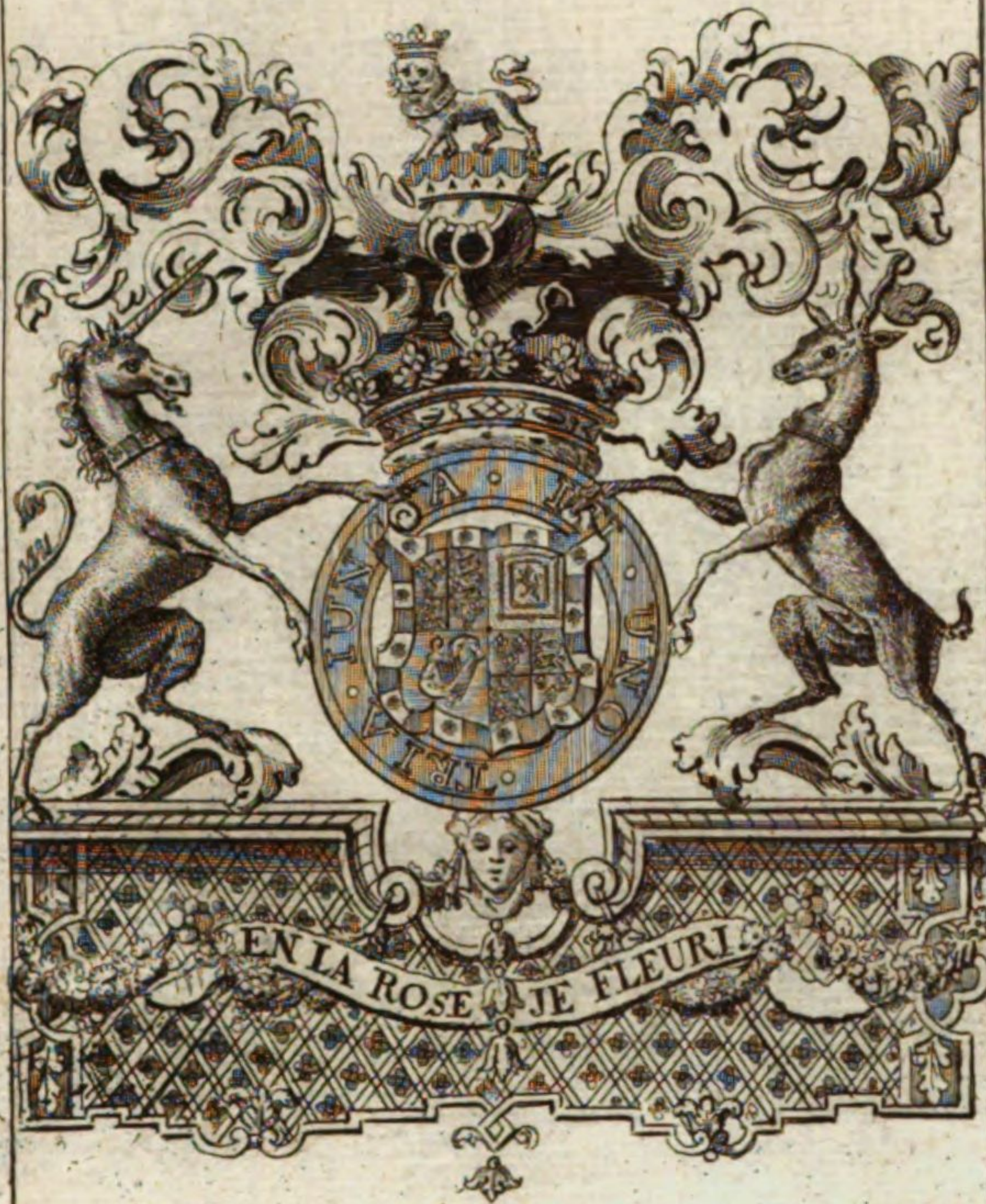
Henri de Montaigne



Charles de Montaigne



III



IV



1



2



3



1



2



3



III.

*Le très Haut, Puissant
& très Noble*

PRINCE,

CHARLES WILLIAM
LENOS,

Duc de RICHMOND, & LE-
NOX, Comte de MARCH, &
DARNLEY, Baron de SET-
TRINGTON & METHUEN, &
Chevalier du très honorable Ordre
du BAIN, installé par son Pro-
cureur le 17^{me} Jour du Juin
MDCCXXV.

IV.

*Le très Haut, Puissant
& très Noble*

PRINCE,

MONTAGU,

Duc de MANCHESTER, Comte
de MANCHESTER, Viscomte
MANDEVILE, Baron de MON-
TAGU de KIMBOLTON, Gen-
tilhomme de la Chambre du Lit de
Sa Majesté, Seigneur Lieutenant
& Gardien des Rolles dans la Pro-
vince de HUNTINGTON, & Che-
valier du très honorable Ordre du
BAIN, installé le 17^{me} Jour du Juin
MDCCXXV.

Les Ecuyers

du Duc de RICHMOND.

1. Matthew Snow.
2. Martin Folckes.
3. Thomas Hille.

du Duc de MANCHESTER.

1. Charles Edwin.
2. Savill Cust.
3. François Hildesley.

V.

*Le tres Noble & Puissant**SEIGNEUR,***CHARLES
BAUCLAIR,**Fils aîné de CHARLES, Duc de
St. ALBANS, Comte de BUR-
FORD, Chevalier du tres hono-
rable Ordre du BAIN, installé le
17me Jour du Juin MDCCXXV.

VI.

*Le tres Noble & Puissant**SEIGNEUR,***J E A N
SIDNEY,**Comte de LEICESTER, Vicomte
LISLE, Baron SIDNEY de PENS-
HURST, Gentilhomme de la
Chambre du Lit de Sa Majesté, Ca-
pitaine de la Bande des Valets des
Gardes, Seigneur Lieutenant de la
Province de KENT, & Cheva-
lier du tres honorable Ordre du
BAIN, installé le 17me Jour du Juin
MDCCXXV.**Les Ecuyers**

du Comte de BURFORD.

1. Guillaume Hall.
2. Charles James Kirke.
3. Autoine Cornish.

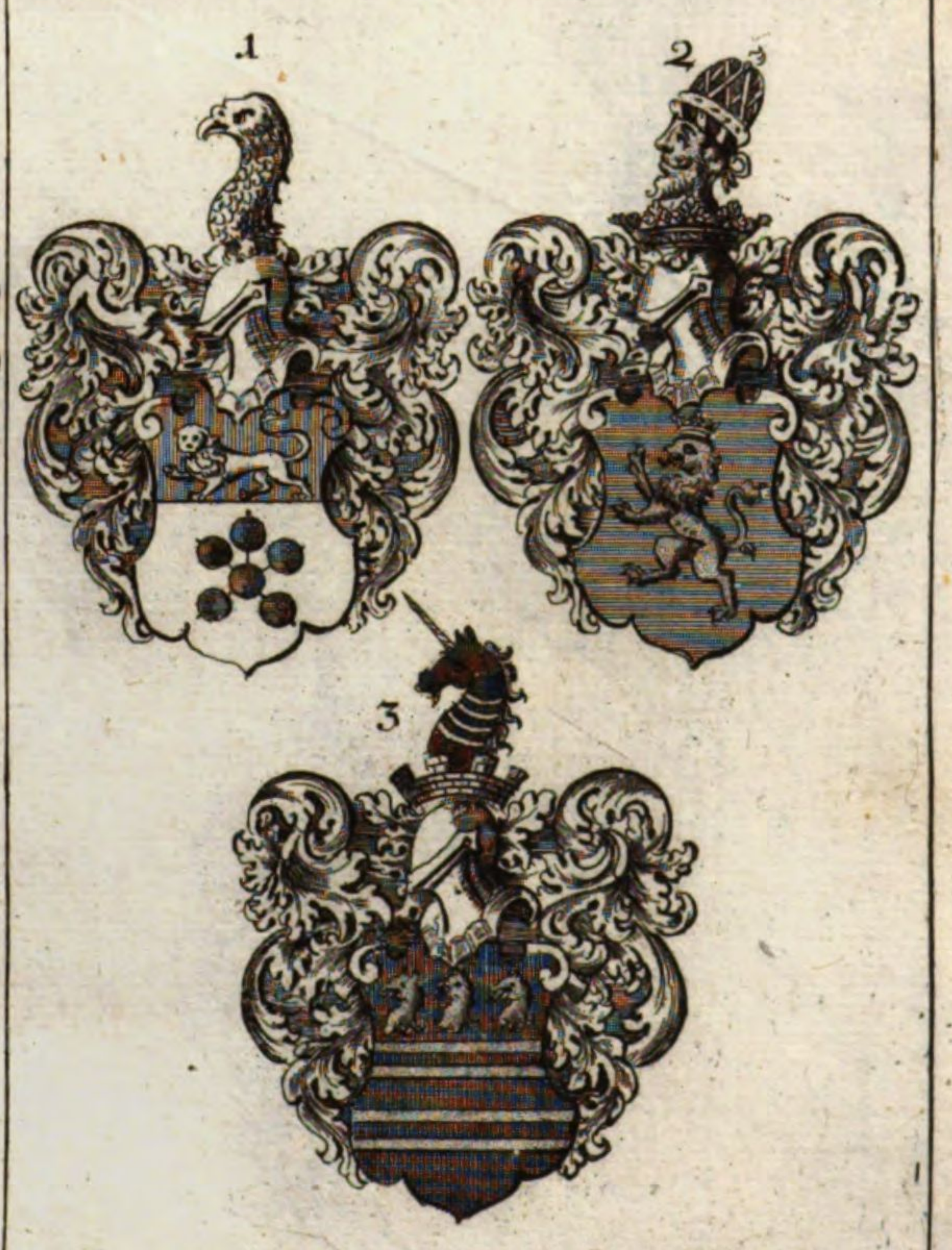
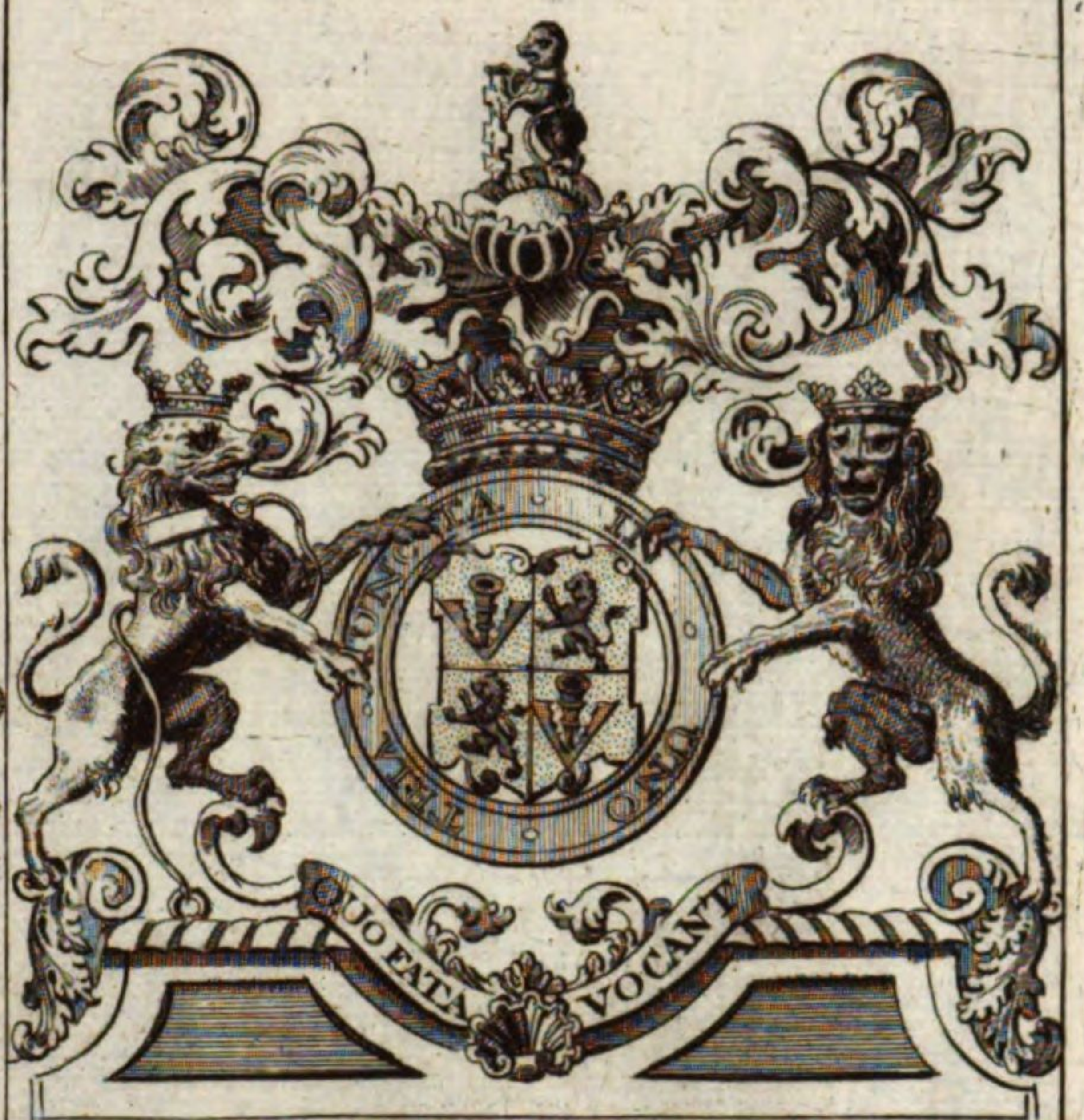
du Comte de LEICESTER.

1. Guillaume de Rollinson.
2. Solomon Durell.
3. Jean Myster.

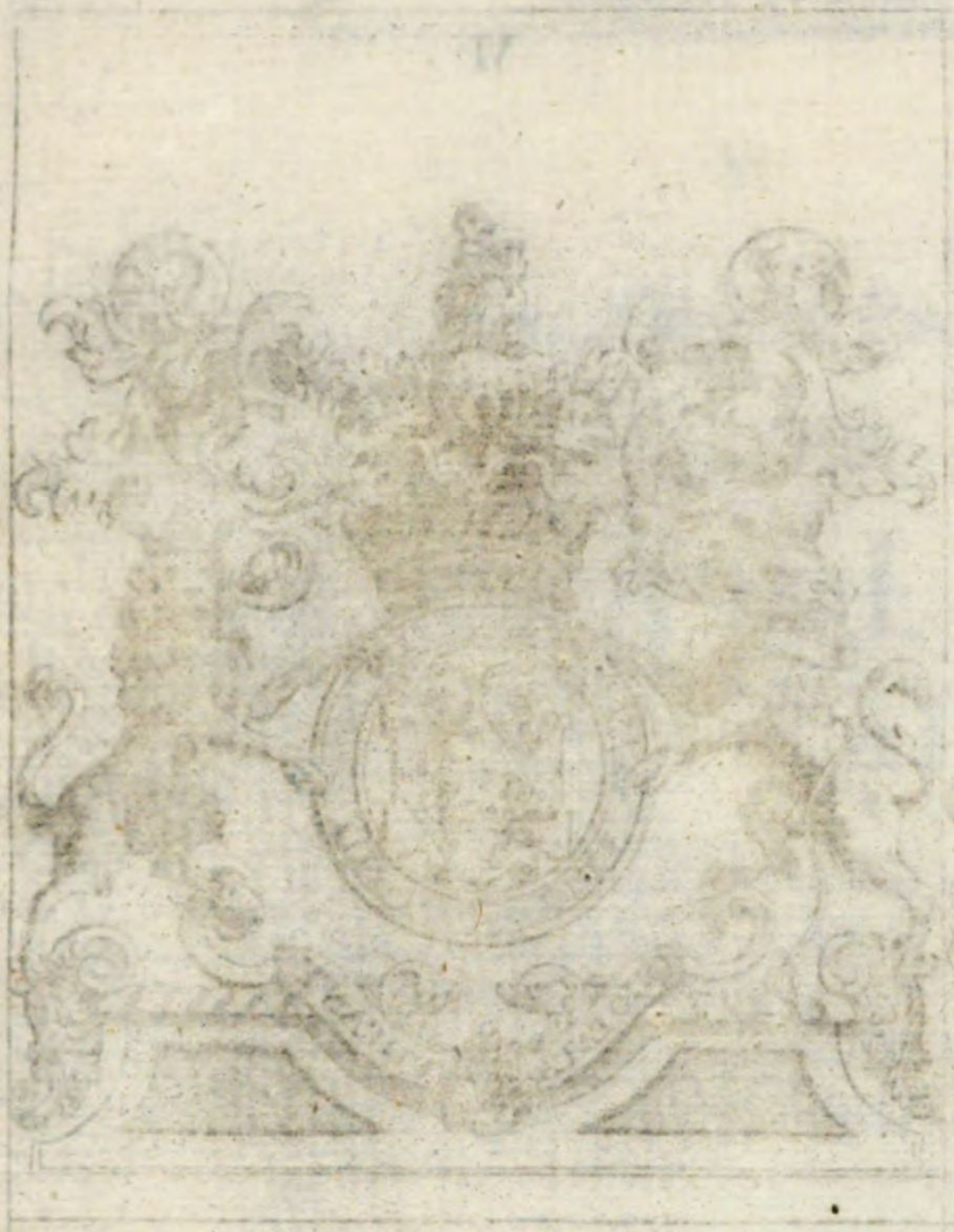
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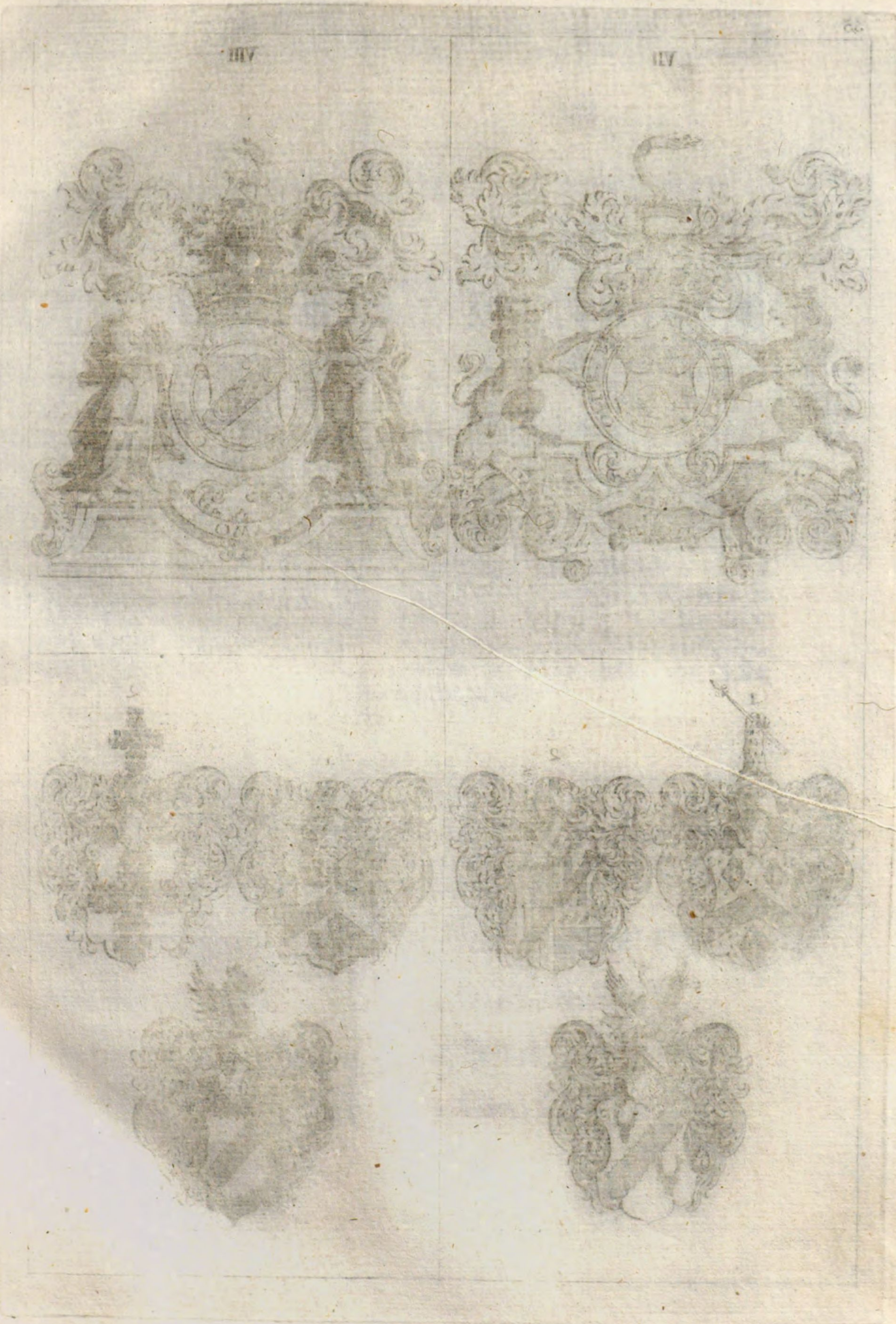


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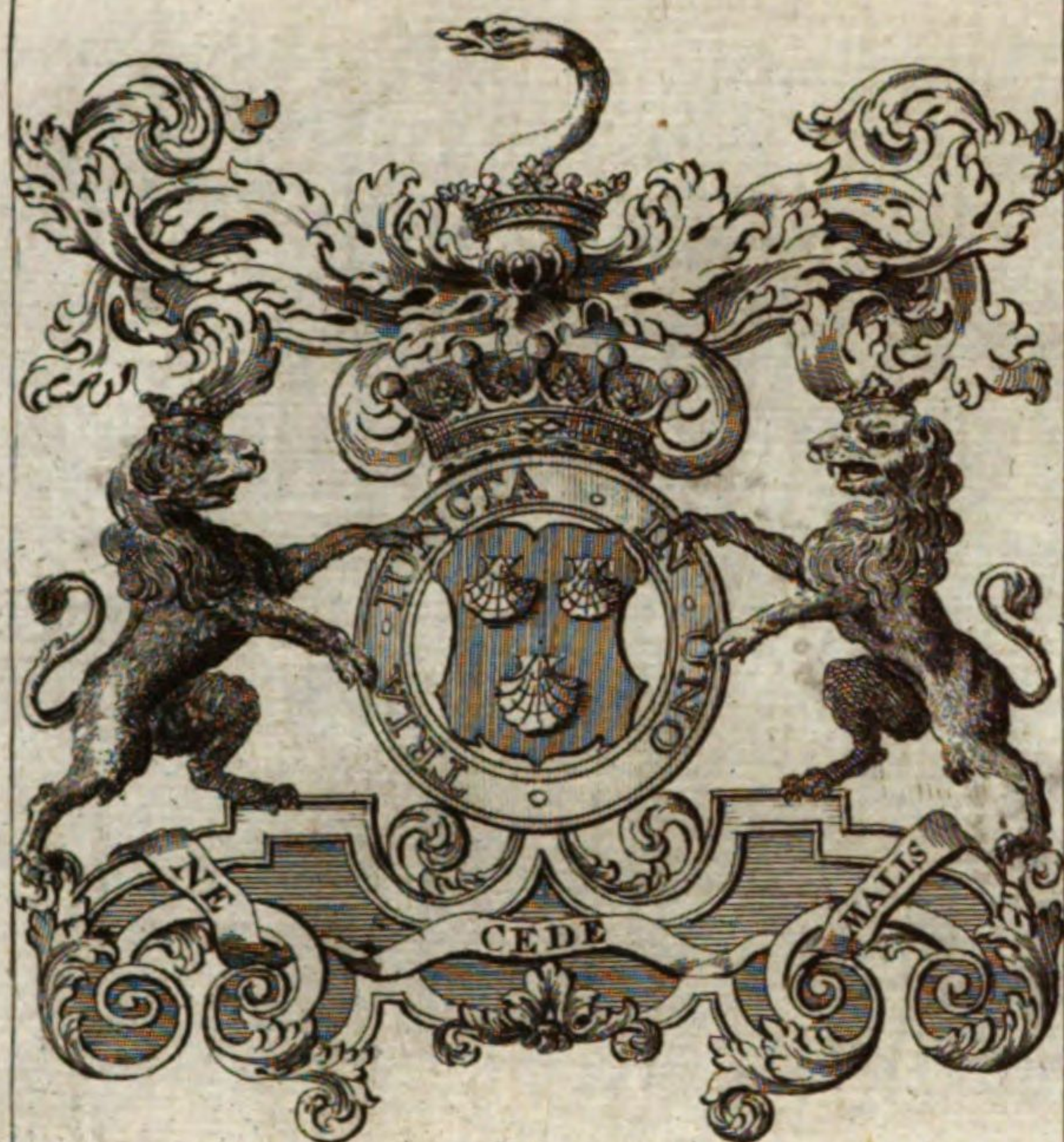


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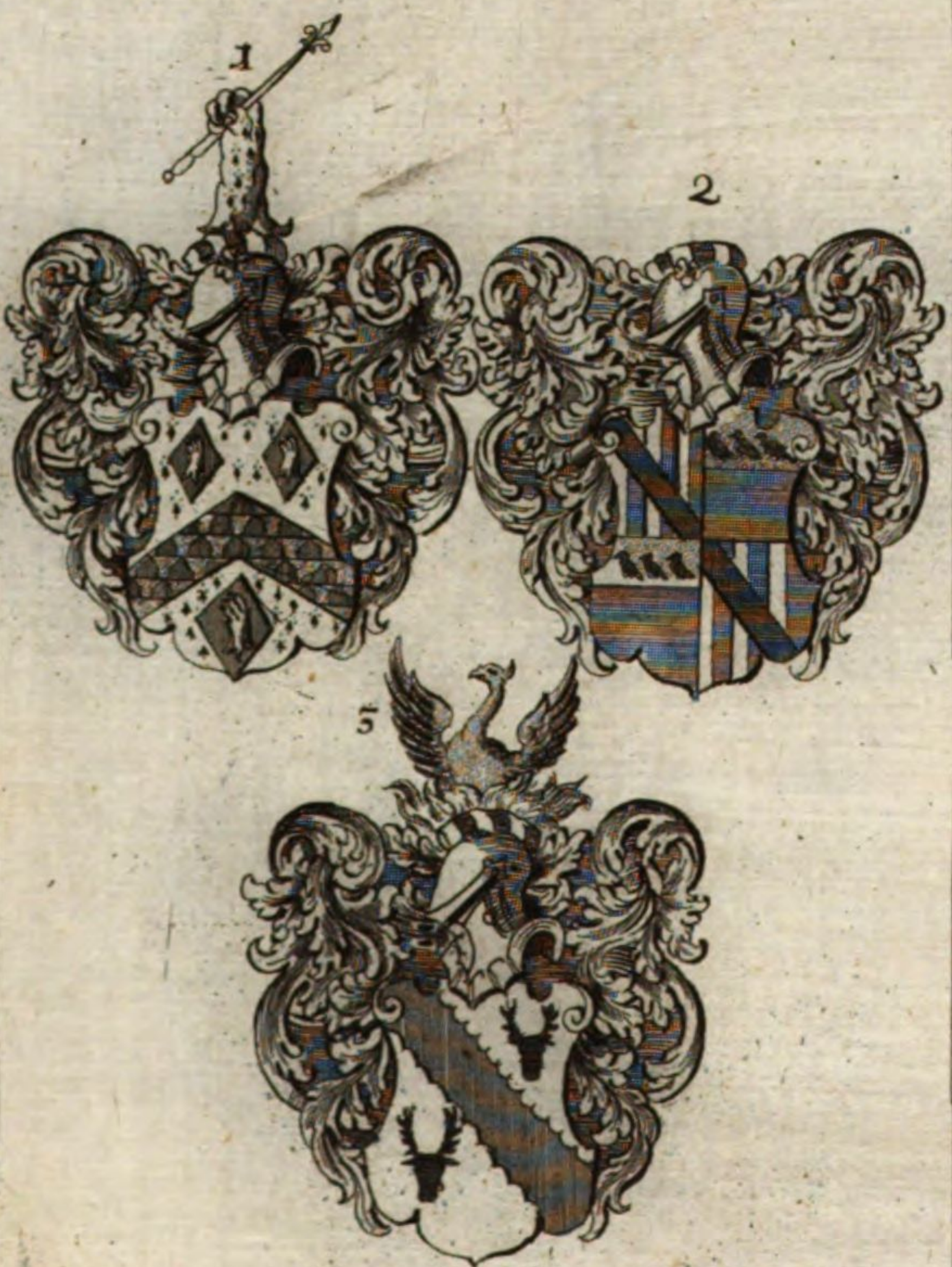




VII



VIII



VII.

*Le tres Noble & Puissant**SEIGNEUR,*

GUILLAUME
ANNE de KEPPELL,

Comte d'ALBEMARLE, Vicomte de BURY, Baron ASHFORD de ASHFORD, Colonel dans le Second Regiment des Gardes a pied du ROY, Gentilhomme de la Chambre du Lit de Son Altesse Royale le Prince de GALES, & Chevalier du tres honorable Ordre du BAIN, installé le 17me Jour du Juin MDCCXXV.

VIII.

*Le tres Noble & Puissant**SEIGNEUR,*

HENRY
SCOT,

Comte DELORAINÉ, Vicomte HERMITAGE, Baron SCOT de GOLDYLANDS, Second Fils de Jaques, feu Duc de MONMOUTH, & ANNE, Duchesse de BUC-CLEUCH, Gentilhomme de la Chambre de Son Altesse Royale le Prince de GALES, & Chevalier du tres honorable Ordre du BAIN, installé le 17me Jour du Juin MDCCXXV.

Les Ecuyers

du Comte de ALBEMARLE.

1. Jean Huggins, Jun.
2. Guillaume Sanderfon.
3. Samuel Needham.

du Comte DELORAINÉ.

1. Guillaume Battine.
2. Daniel Petteward.
3. Coort Knevet.

E

IX.

*Le tres Noble & Puissant**SEIGNEUR,***G E O R G E T A L B O T**
M O N T A G U ,Comte de HALIFAX, Vicomte
de SUNBURY, Baron de HALI-
FAX, Auditeur de l' E'chequier,
Conseiller du Roy en Son Conseil
Privé, & Chevalier du tres hono-
rable Ordre du BAIN, installé le
17me Jour du Juin MDCCXXV.

X.

*Le tres Noble & Puissant**SEIGNEUR,***Y E L V E R T O N ,**Comte de SUSSEX, Vicomte
LONGUEVILLE, Baron GREY
de RUTHEN, HASTINGS, VA-
LENCE, & WEISFORD, Baroné
Gentilhomme de la Chambre du
Lit de Sa Majesté, & Chevalier du
tres honorable Ordre du BAIN,
installé le 17me Jour du Juin
MDCCXXV.**Les Ecuyers**

du Comte de HALLIFAX.

1. Fermer Lisle.
2. Jean Robert.
3. Jean Robinson, Fils aîné
de St. Jacques Robinson,
Bart.

du Comte de SUSSEX.

1. Simon Degge.
2. Daniel Houghton.
3. Stephan Martin Leake.

IX



X



2

XI





Com
PON
STE
Com
du
Jus

XI



XII



.XI.

*Le tres Noble & Puissant**SEIGNEUR,*THOMAS NASSAW
FARMER,Comte de POMFRET, alias
PONTFRACT, Baron LEMP-
STER, de LEMPSTER, Baronet,
Chevalier du tres honorable Ordre
du BAIN, installé le 17me Jour du
Juin MDCCXXV.

.XII.

*Le tres Noble**SEIGNEUR,*

PAULET,

Fils Second du Feü CHARLES,
Duc de BOLTON, Chevalier du
tres honorable Ordre du BAIN,
installé le 17me Jour du Juin
MDCCXXV.

Les Ecuyers

du Comte de POMFRET.

1. Charles Feilding.

2. Jean Temple.

3. Edmund Allen.

du Seigneur NASSAW PAULET.

1. Richard Aldworth.

2. Jean Michel de Kingston
Russell en Dorset.

3. Jean Bromfield.

XIII.

*Le tres Noble**SEIGNEUR,***G E O R G E
B Y N G,**

Vicomte TORRINGTON, Baron
BYNG de SOUTHILL, Baronet,
Contre Amiral d' ANGLETER-
RE, & Commandant en Chef de
la Flote de Sa Majesté, Conseiller
du Roy en Son Conseil Privé, &
Chevalier du tres honorable Ordre
du BAIN, installé le 17me Jour de
Juin MDCCXXV.

XIV.

*Le Noble**SEIGNEUR,***G E O R G E
C H O L M O N D E L Y,**

Fils aîné de GEORGE Comte de
CHOLMONDELY, Vicomte
MALPAS, Chevalier du tres ho-
norable Ordre du BAIN, installé
le 17me Jour de Juin MDCCXXV.

Les Ecuyers

du Vicomte TORRINGTON.

1. Robert Osborn, troisieme
fils de St. Jean Osborn, Bart.
2. Guillaume Becher.
3. Edmund Bramson.

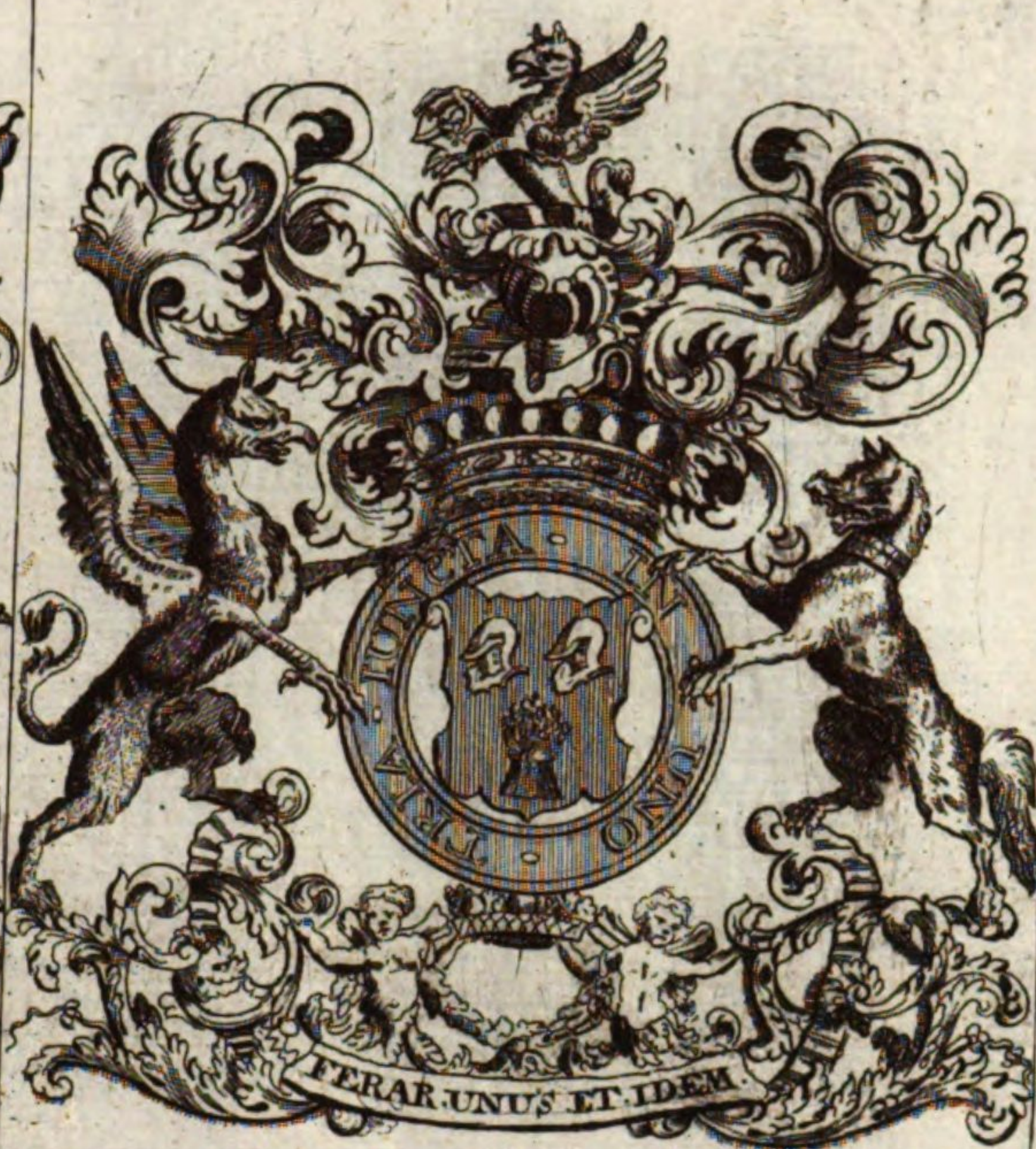
du Vicomte MALPAS.

1. Jean Mohun.
2. George Walter.
3. Francois Columbine.

XIII



XIV

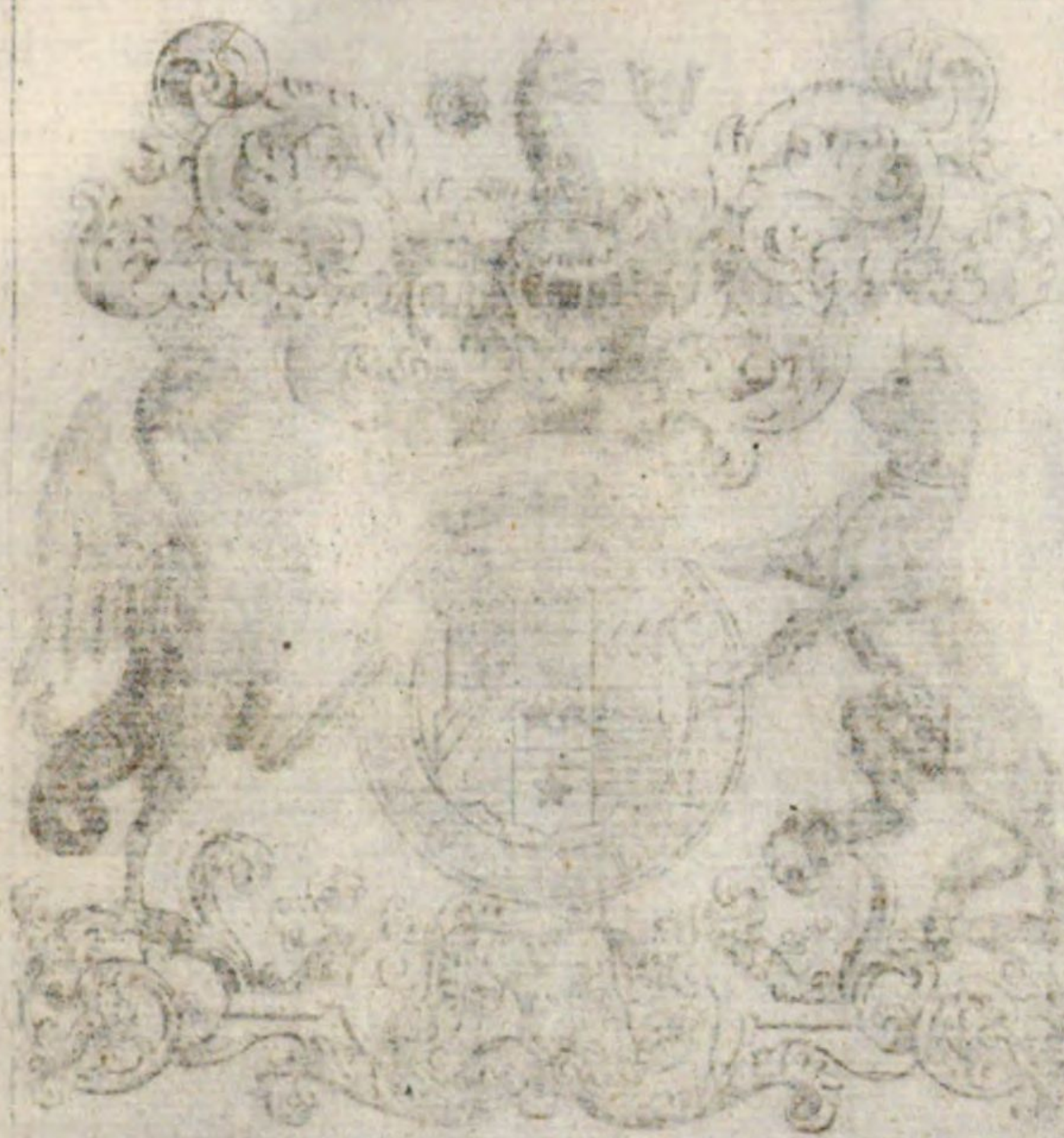


VIX

III



IVX



VX



XV



XVI



XV.

*Le tres Honorable,*JEAN
CAMPBELL,

Vicomte GLENORCHY, Fils
ainé de tres Noble JEAN Comte
de BRAIDALBAN, Envoyé
Extraordinaire au Roy de DEN-
MARK, & Chevalier du tres ho-
norable Ordre du BAIN, installé
par Son Procureur le 17me Jour de
Juin MDCCXXV.

XVI.

*Le Noble Seigneur,*JEAN
WEST,

Baron WEST DE LAWARR,
CANTILUPE, EWYAS, TRE-
GOZ, GREISLEY; Lieutenant
Colonel de la premiere Compagnie
des Guardes du Corps, Gentilhom-
me de la Chambre du Lit de Sa
Majesté, Chevalier du tres hono-
rable, Ordre du BAIN, installé le
17me Jour de Juin MDCCXXV,

Les Ecuyers

du Vicomte GLENORCHY,

1. Frederick Thom.
2. Thomas Bruce.
3. Jean Orlebar.

du Baron De LAWARR.

1. Thomas ScaWen, Fils ainé
de St. Thomas ScaWen.
2. Jean Dyve.
3. Jean Laroche.

F

XVII.

Le Noble

SEIGNEUR,

HUGH
FORTESCUE,

Baron CLINTON, Seigneur
Lieutenant & Garde des Archives
dans la Province de DEVON,
Gentilhomme de la Chambre du
Lit de Son Altesse Royale le Prince
de GALES, & Chevalier du tres
honorable Ordre du BAIN, installé
le 17me Jour de Juin MDCCXXV.

XVIII.

Le Noble

SEIGNEUR,

ROBERT
WALPOLE,

Baron WALPOLE de WALPO-
LE, Clerc du Tresorier, autre-
ment Clerc des Pelles dans l'
E'chequier; & Chevalier du tres
honorable Ordre du BAIN, installé
le 17me Jour de Juin MDCCXXV.

Les Ecuyers

du Baron CLINTON.

1. Sr. Guillaume Dudley, Ba-
ronet.
2. Henry Latton.
3. Joseph Fortescue.

du Baron WALPOLE.

1. Le Major George Sawyer.
2. Cosby Phillips.
3. Thomas Copleston.

XVII

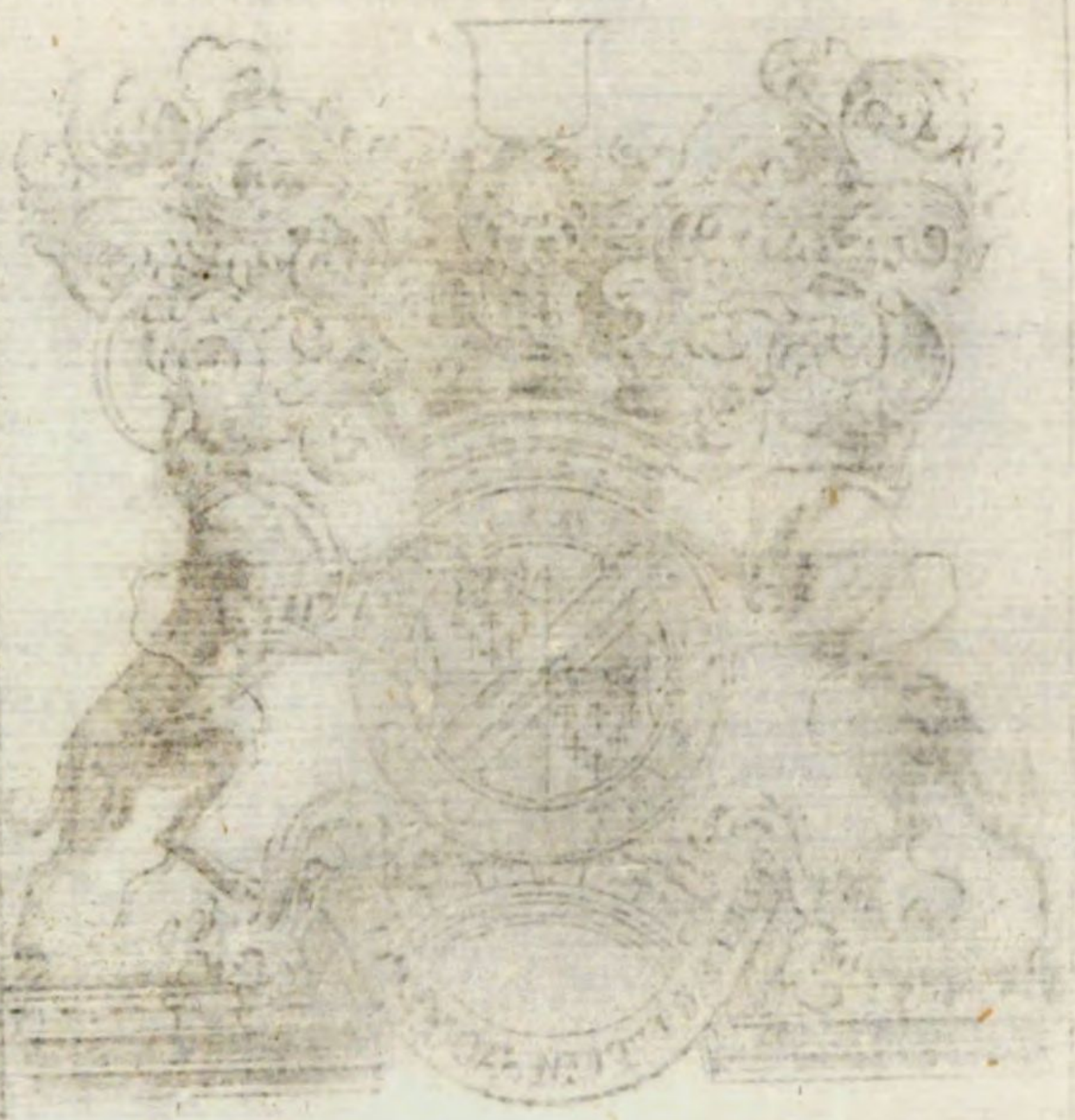


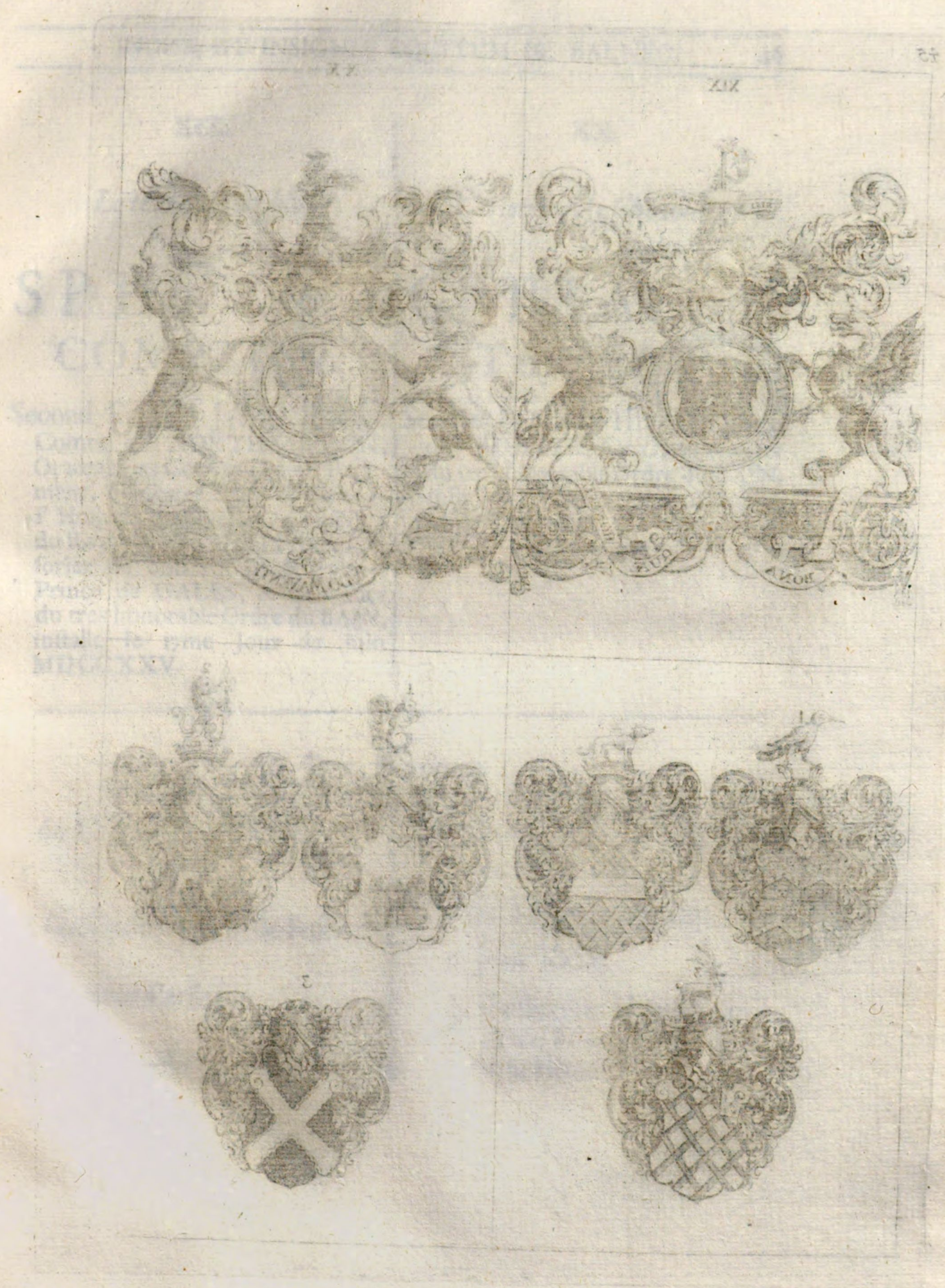
XVIII



III

IIIV





XIX



XX



XIX.

Le très Honorable,

SPENCER GUILLAUME
COMPTON, STANHOPE,

Second Fils de JAQUES feu
Comte de NORTHAMPTON,
Orateur des Communes en Parle-
ment, Tresorier de la Guerre, &
l' Hospital de Chelsea, Conseiller
du Roy en Son Conseil Privé, Tre-
sorier de Son Altesse Royale le
Prince de GALES, & Chevalier
du tres honorable Ordre du BAIN,
installé le 17me Jour de Juin
MDCCXXV.

XX.

L' Honorable Chevalier,

Second Fils de PHILIP Comte
de CHESTERFEILD, Chevalier
du tres honorable Ordre du BAIN,
installé le 17me Jour de Juin
MDCCXXV.

Les Ecuyers

du Chevalier SPENCER
COMPTON.

1. Guillaume Fisher de Suffolk.
2. Thomas Parker.
3. Jean Noel.

du Chevalier GUILLAUME
STANHOPE.

1. Sr. Thomas Samwell, Bart.
2. Jean Neale.
3. Guillaume Hawley, troi-
sieme Fils de Seigneur Ed-
win Hawley.

XXI.

Le Chevalier,

CONJERS THOMAS
DARCY, SAUNDERSON,

Maitre d'Hôtel, Seigneur Lieutenant du North Riding en la Province de York, & Chevalier du tres honorable Ordre du BAIN, installé le 17me Jour de Juin MDCCXXV.

XXII.

Le Honorable Chevalier,

Second Fils de Richard, feu Comte de SCARBOROUGH, ci-devant Envoyé Extraordinaire & Plenipotentiaire au Roy de Portugal; & Chevalier du tres honorable Ordre du BAIN, installé le 17me Jour de Juin MDCCXXV.

Les Ecuyers

du Chevalier Coniers Darcy.

1. Coote Molesworth.
2. Thomas Robinson.
3. Guillaume Robinson.

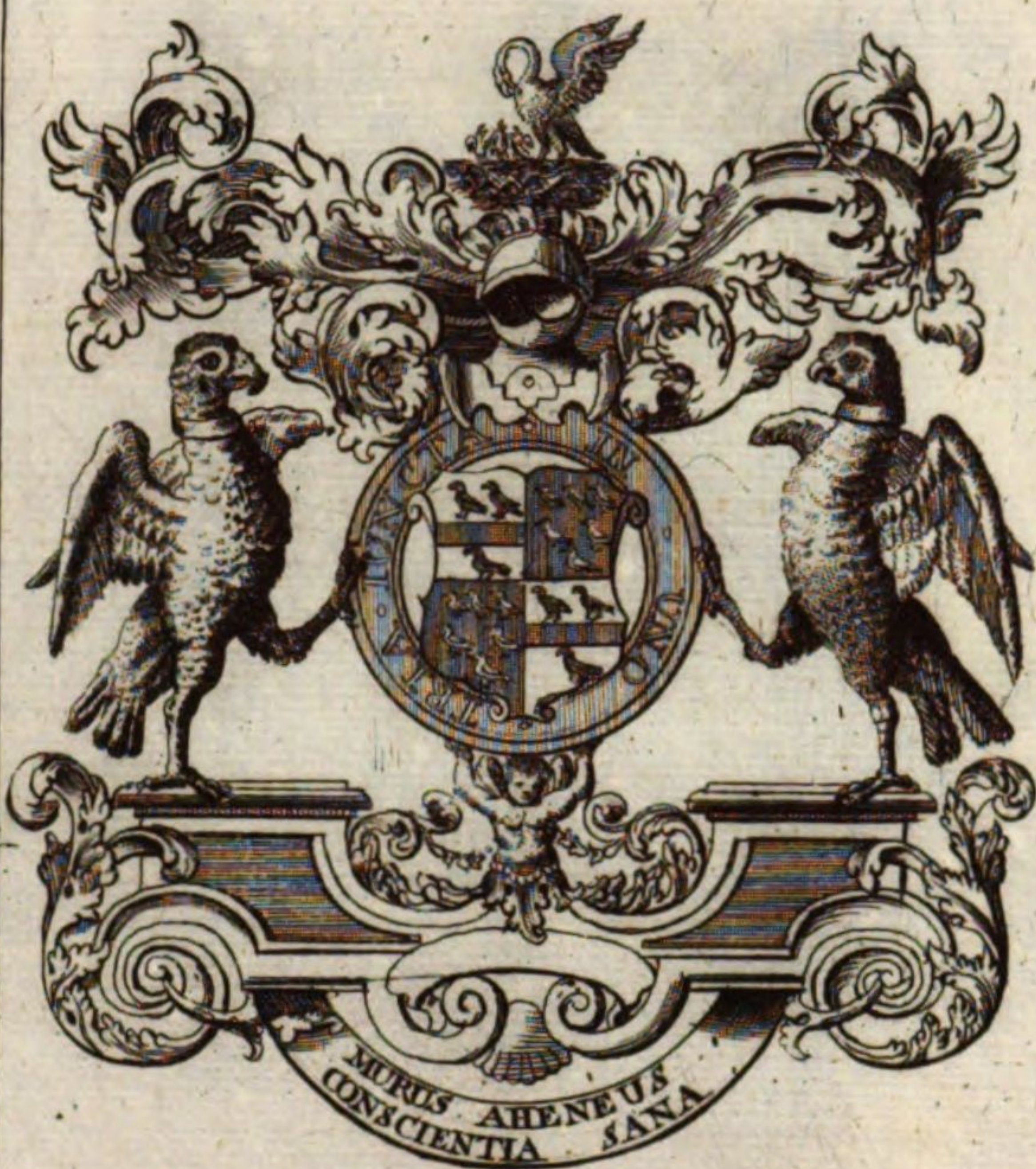
du Chevalier Thomas Saunderson.

1. Thomas Whichcot.
2. Thomas Revel.
3. Henry Talbot.

XXI



XXII



XXV



XXVI



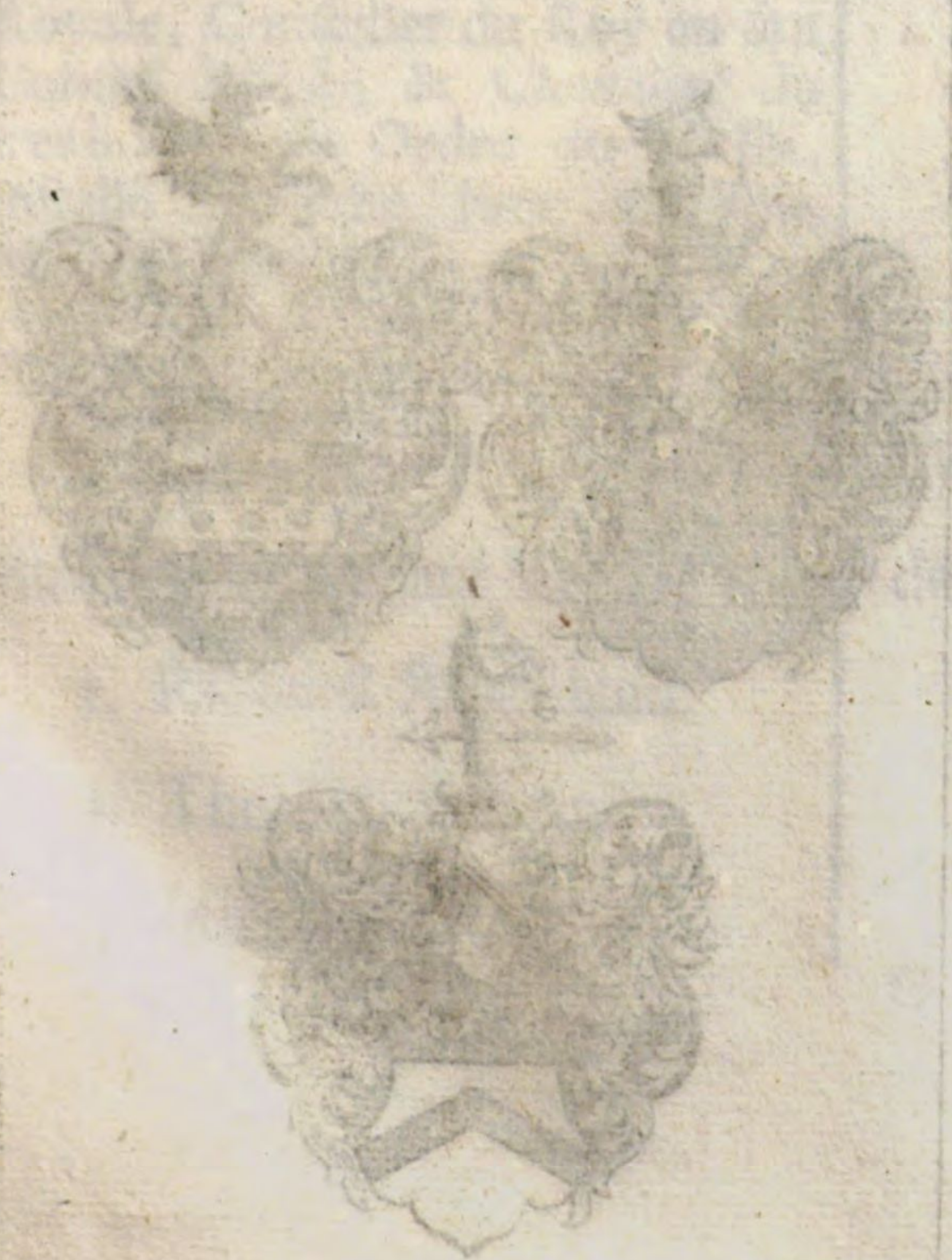
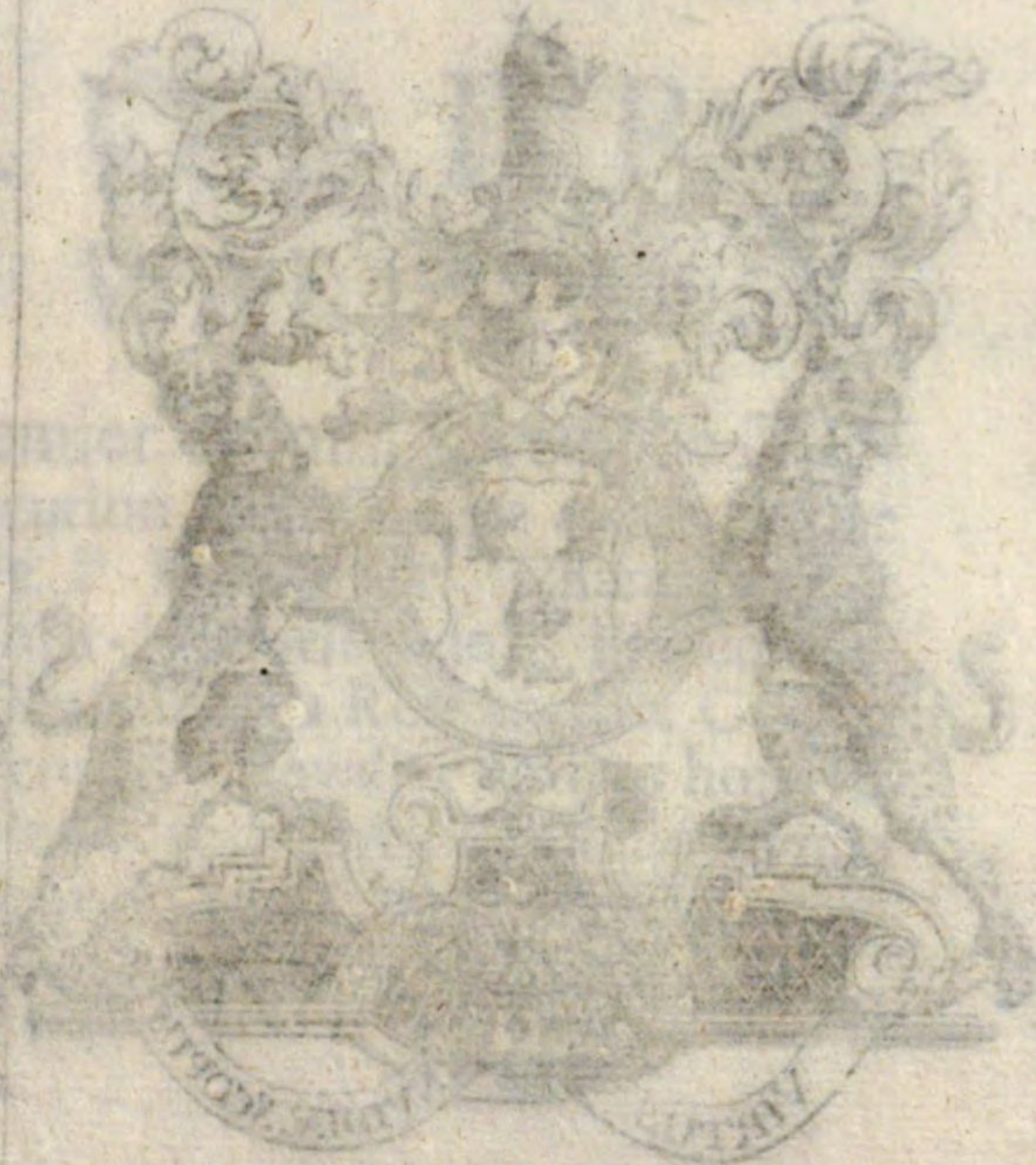
XXIII^{VIZ}

Le très honorable,



XXIV^{III XX}

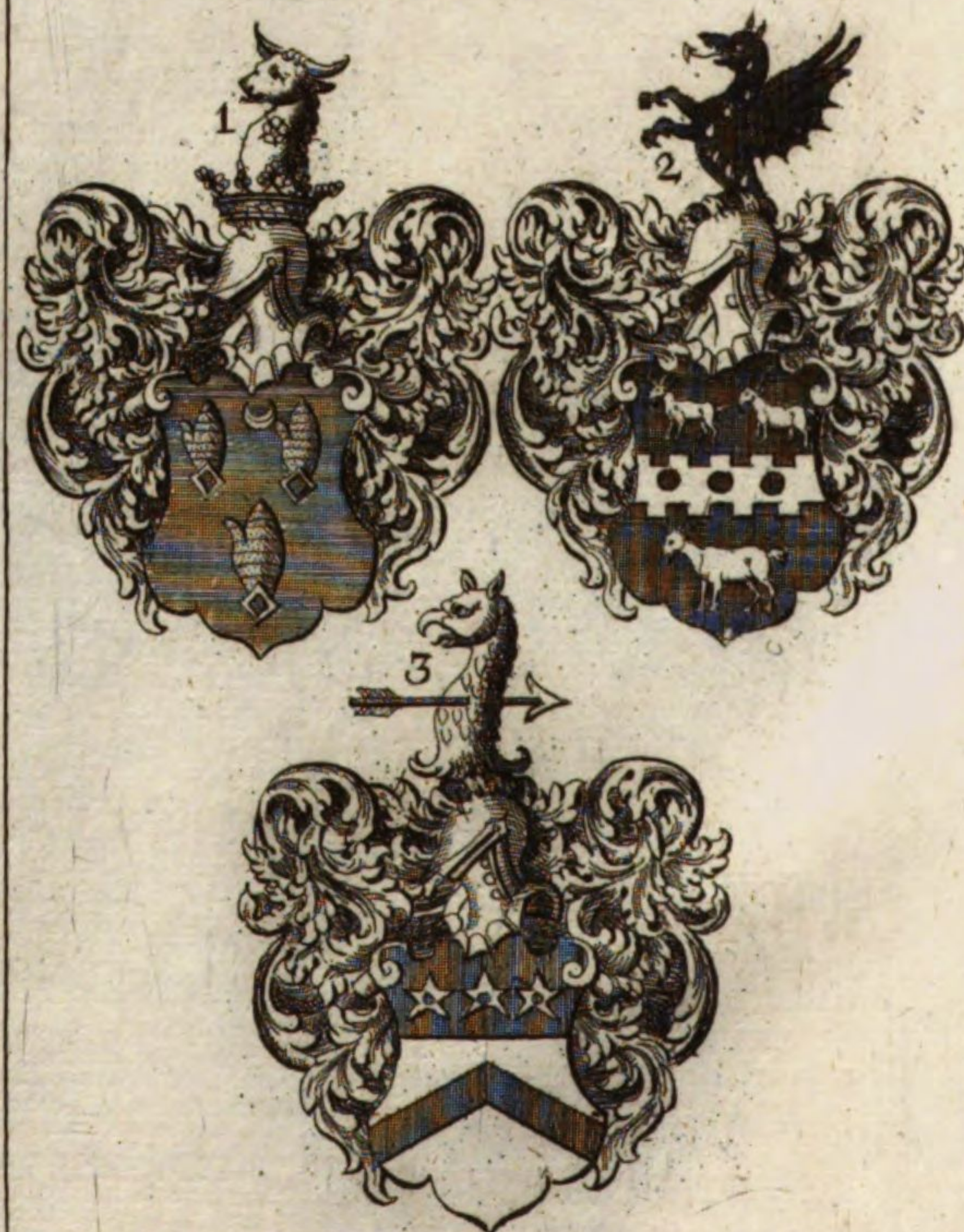
Le très honorable Chevalier,



XXIII



XXIV



XXIII.

Le tres honorable,

**P A U L
METHUEN,**

Ci devant Envoyé Extraordinaire Plenipotentiaire, & Ambassadeur aupres l'Empereur de Germanie, l'Empereur de Marocco, le Roy d'Espagne, le Roy de Portugal, & le Duc de Savoy (apres Roy de Sardinie); Un des Commissaires pour l'execution de l'Office du Grand Admiral de la Grande Bretagne, un des Commissaires pour l'execution de l'Office du Tresorier de l'Exchequier, Principal Secretaire d'Etat, Controlleur, & a present Tresorier de la Maison Royale, Conseiller du Roy en son Conseil Privé, & Chevalier du treshonorable Ordre du BAIN, installé le 17me Jour du Juin MDCCXXV.

XXIV.

Le tres Honorable Chevalier,

**R O B E R T
WALPOLE,**

Premier Commissaire pour l'Execution de la Charge du Tresorier de l'E'chequier, Chancelier & Sous-Tresorier de l'E'chequier, Conseiller du Roy en Son Conseil Privé & Chevalier du tres honorable Ordre du BAIN, installé le 17me Jour du Juin MDCCXXV.

Les Ecuyers

du Chevalier Paul Methuen.

1. Richard Frankland.
2. Thomas Holdip.
3. Jean Johnsohn.

du Chevalier Robert Walpole.

1. Francois Fane.
2. Edward Louisa Mann.
3. Jean Fowle.

XXV.

Le tres Honorable Chevalier,

ROBERT T SUTTON,

Ci devant Ambassadeur aupres
du Grand Seigneur; & Ambassa-
deur Mediateur de la Paix entre l'
Empereur des ROMAINS & la
Republique de VENISE d'un
Coté, & l'Empereur Ottoman de
l'autre Coté, ensuit Ambassadeur
Extraordinaire aupres du Roy tres
Chretien, Conseiller du Roy en
Son Conseil Privé, & Chevalier du
tres honorable Ordre du BAIN,
installé le 17me Jour de Juin
MDCCXXV.

XXVI.

Le tres Honorable Chevalier,

CHARLES WILLS,

Lieutenant General des Armées
de Sa Majesté, & de l'Artillerie,
Colonel d'un Regiment d'Infante-
rie, Conseiller du Roy en Son
Conseil Privé, & Chevalier du tres
honorable Ordre du BAIN, installé
le 17me Jour du Juin MDCCXXV.

Les Ecuyers

du Chevalier Robert Sutton,

1. Thomas Hutchinso.

2. Jean Bristowe.

3. Christian Cole.

du Chevalier Charles Wills.

1. Alexander Rose.

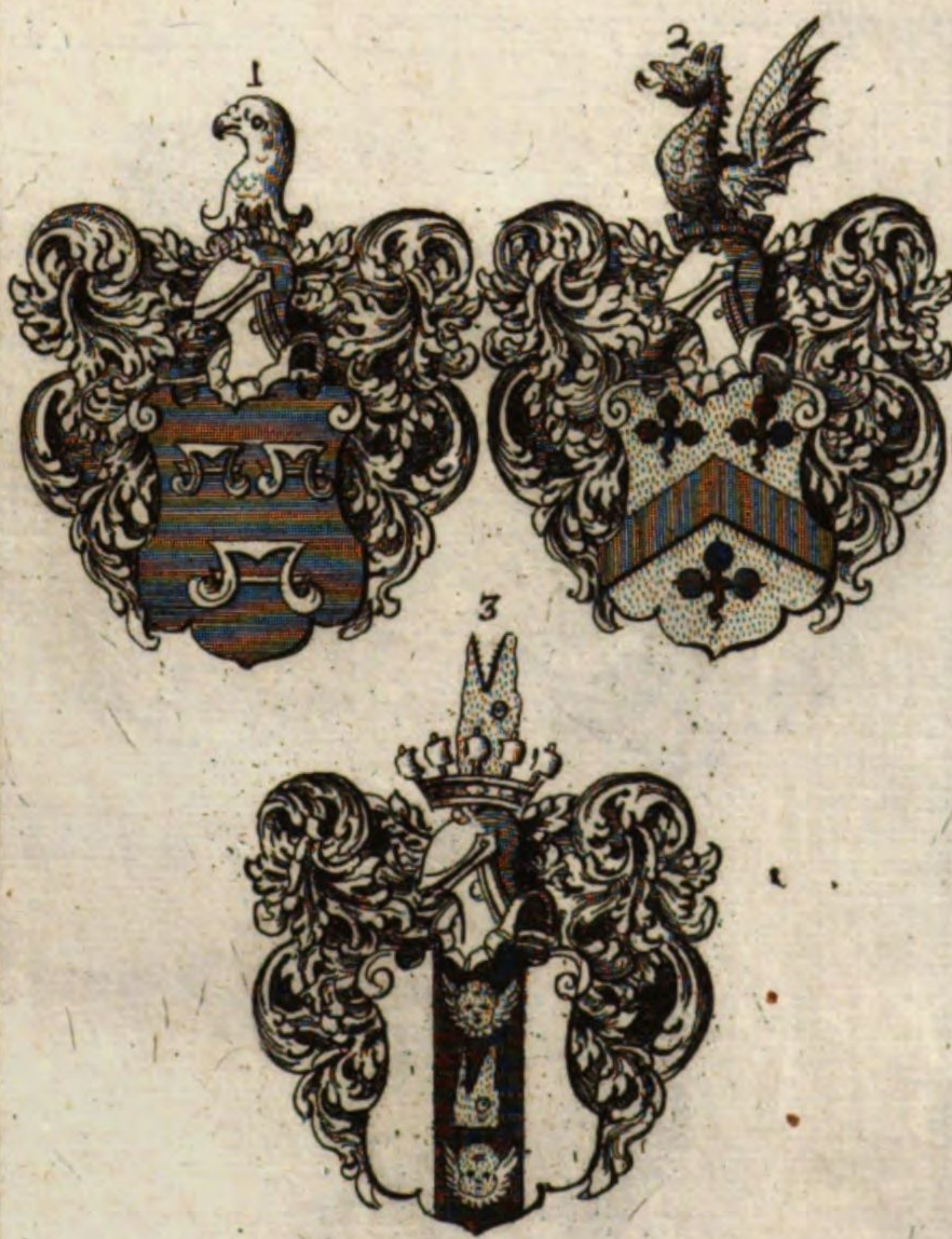
2. François Williamso.

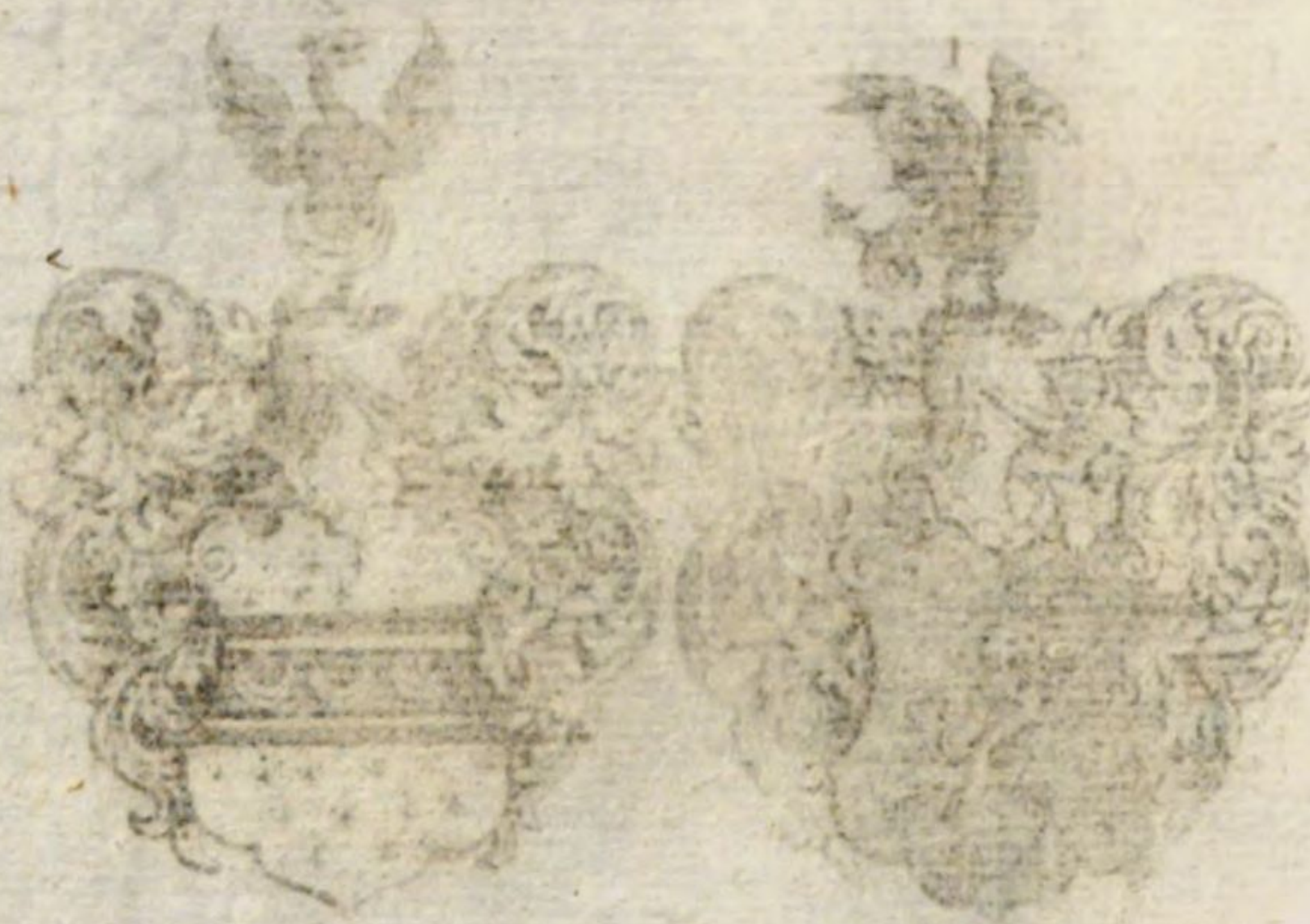
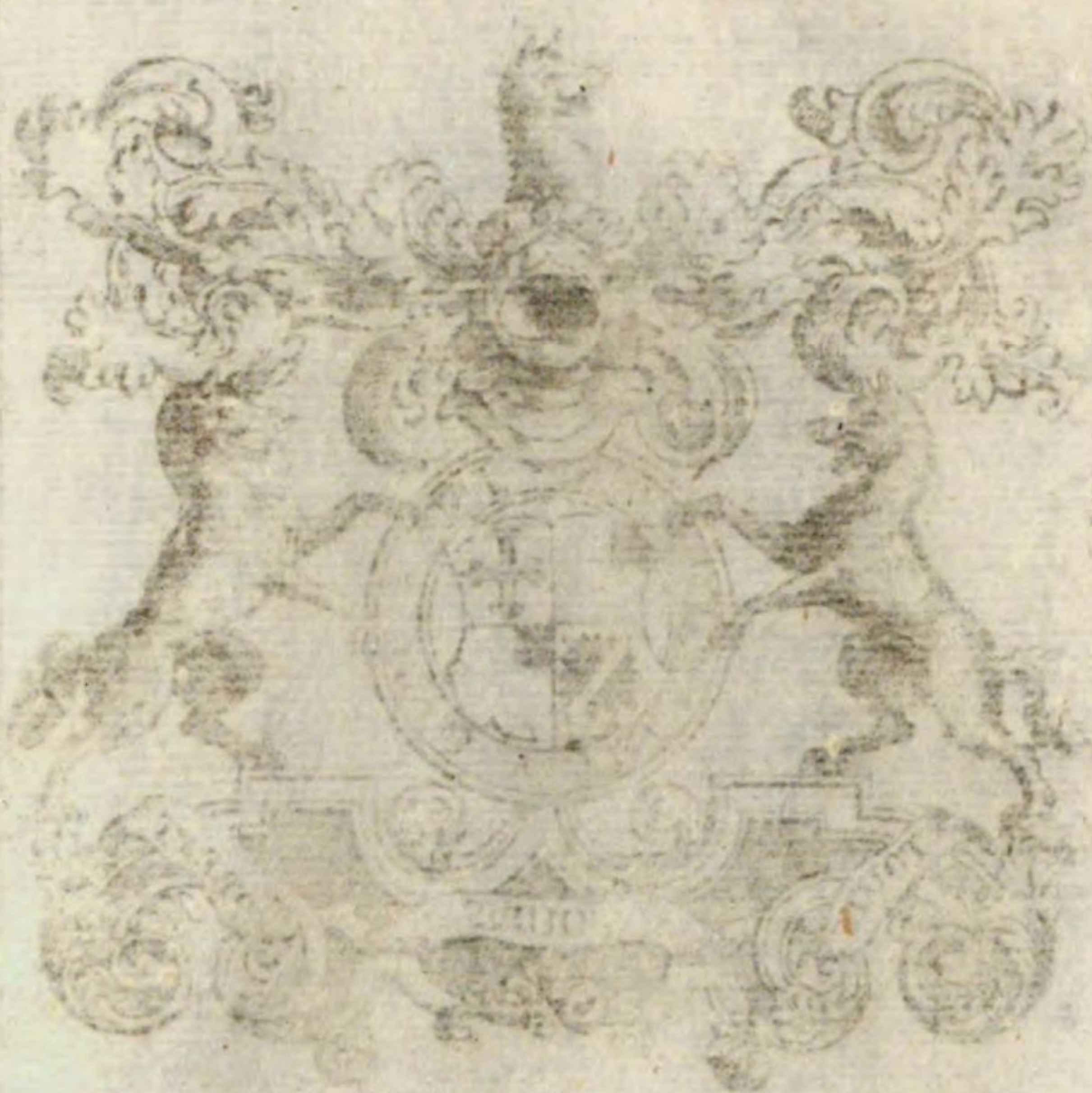
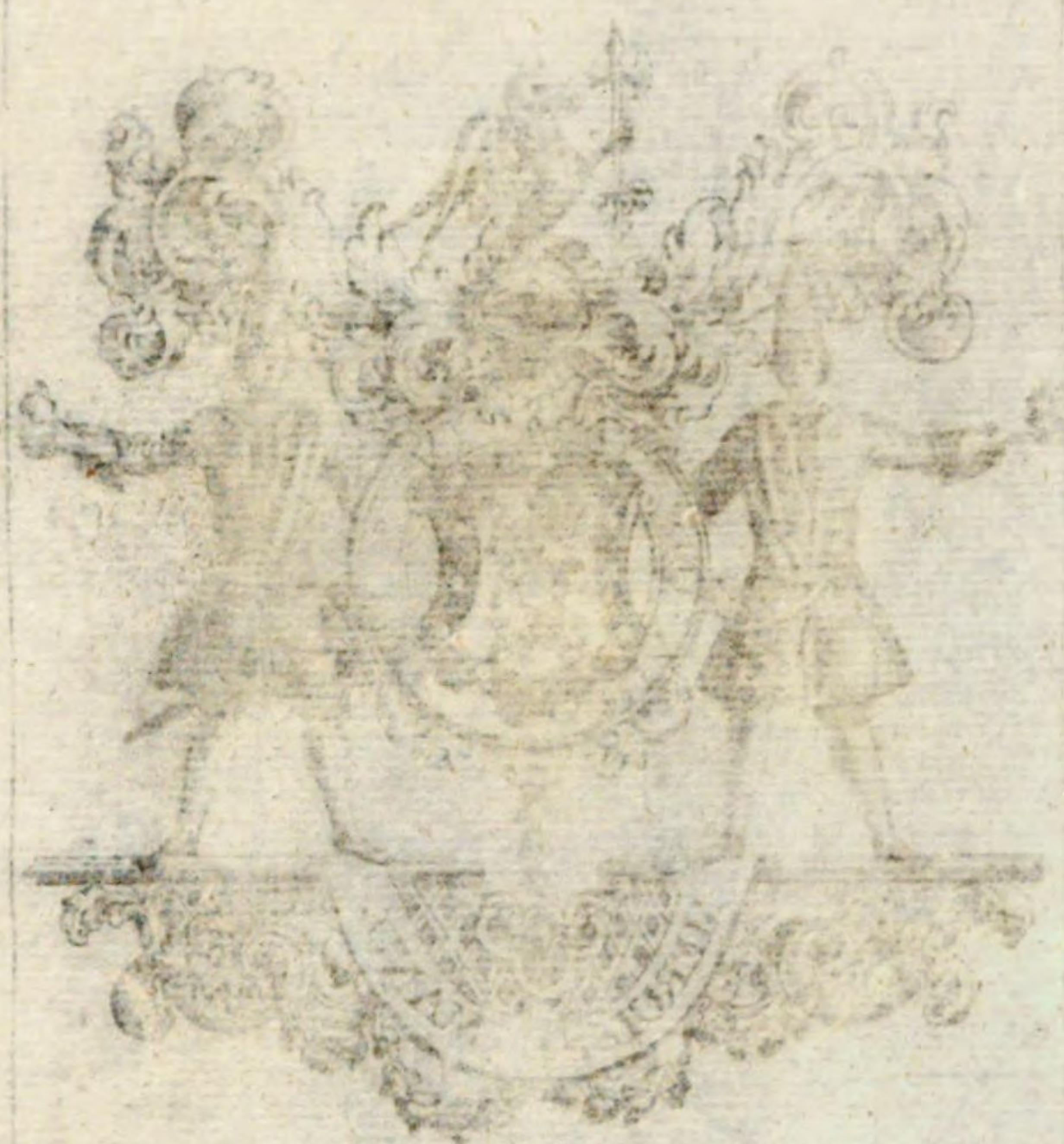
3. Joseph Gascoigne.

XXV



XXVI





XXVII



XXVIII



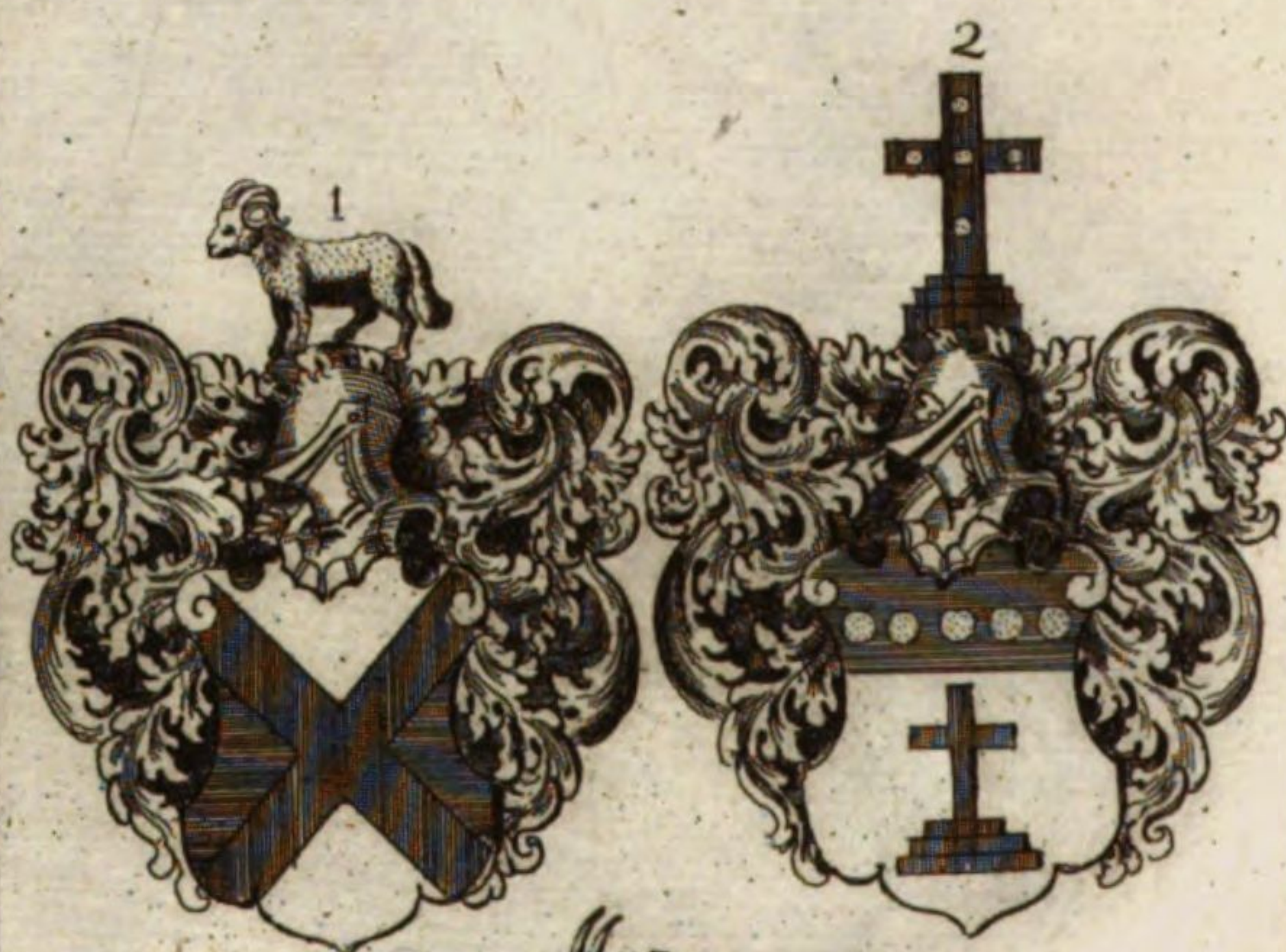
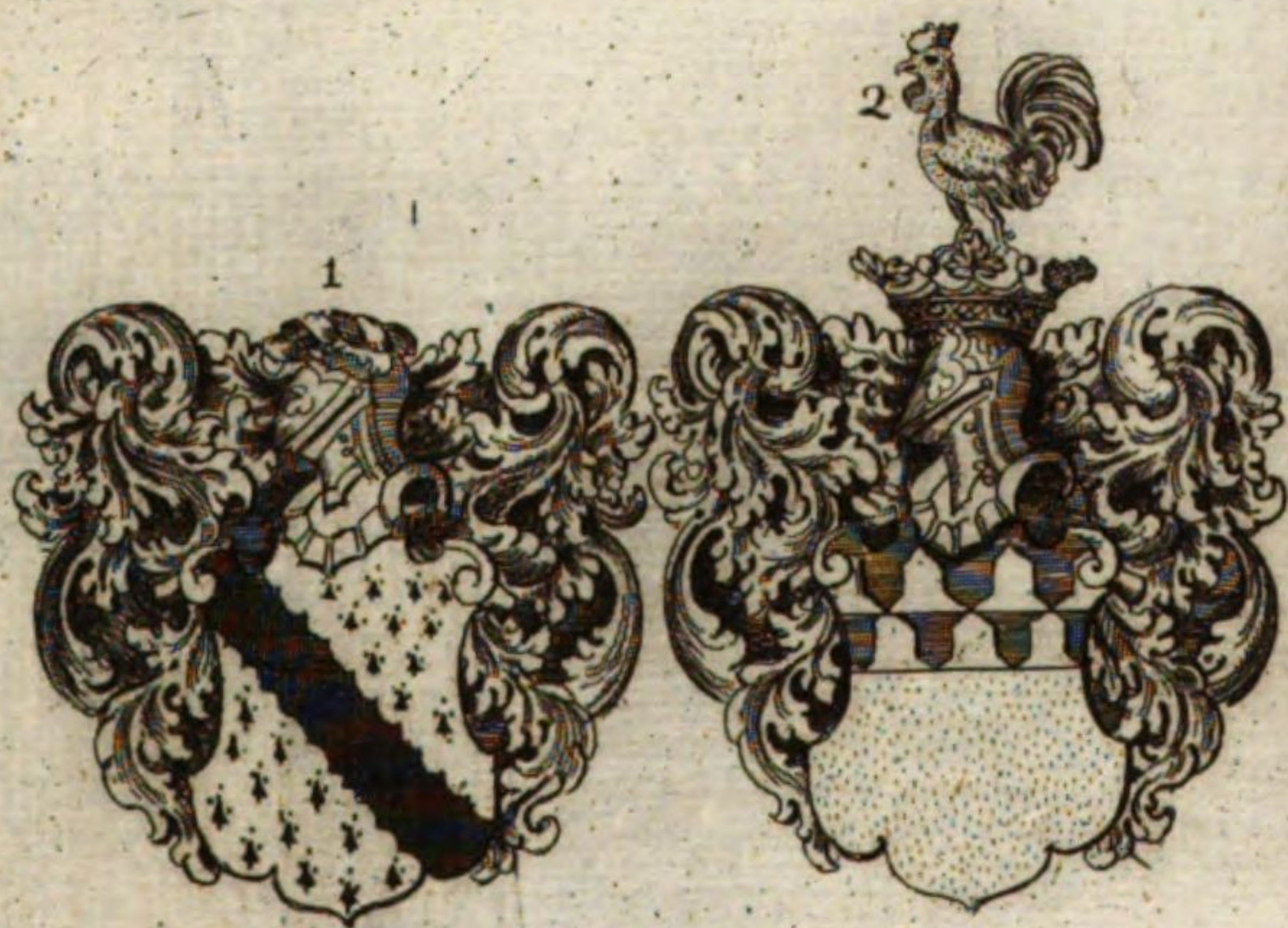
XXIX



XXVII



XXVIII



XXVII.

*Le Chevalier,*J E A N
H O B A R T,

Baronet, un des Commissaires du
Commerce, & pour les Plantati-
ons, & Chevalier du tres hono-
rable Ordre du BAIN, installé le
17me Jour de Juin MDCCXXV.

XXVIII.

*Le Chevalier,*G U I L L A U M E
G A G E,

Baronet, Chevalier du tres ho-
norable Ordre du BAIN, installé le
17me Jour de Juin MDCCXXV.

Les Ecuyers

du Chevalier Jean Hobart.

1. Henry Kellsey.
2. Jean Coppen.
3. Guillaume Morden.

du Chevalier Guillaume Gage.

1. Jean Gage.
2. Edward Weston.
3. Jean Board.

XXIX.

Le Chevalier,

ROBERT MICHAEL
CLIFTON, NEWTON,

Fils aîné de Sr. GERVALE
CLIFTON Baronet, Chevalier
du très honorable Ordre du BAIN,
installé le 17^{me} Jour de Juin
MDCCXXV.

XXX.

Le Chevalier,

Fils unique de Sr. JEAN NEW-
TON Baronet, & Chevalier du
très honorable Ordre du BAIN,
installé le 17^{me} Jour de Juin
MDCCXXV.

Les Ecuyers

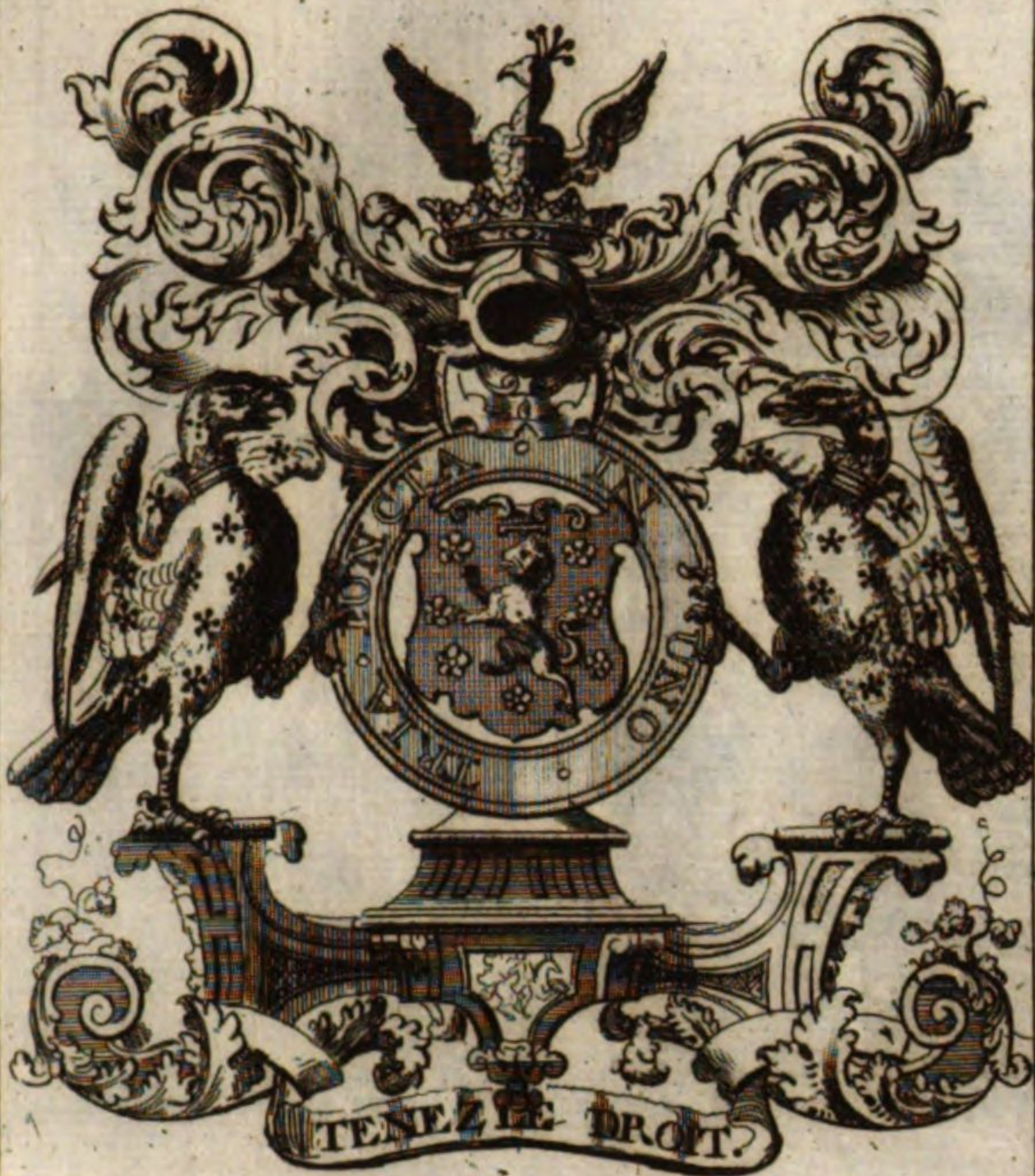
du Chevalier Robert Clifton.

1. Francis Wheler.
2. George Baker.
3. Solomon Ashley.

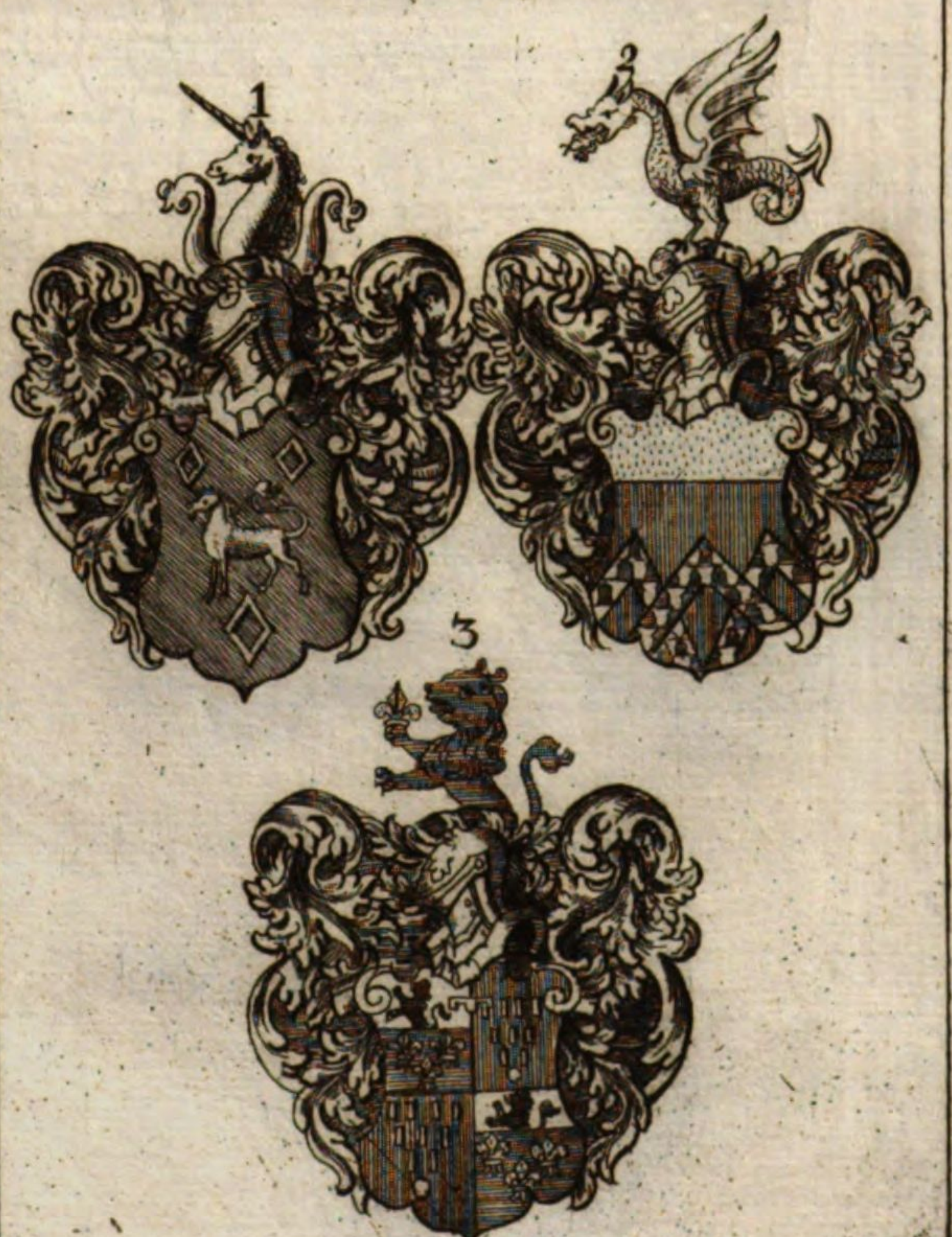
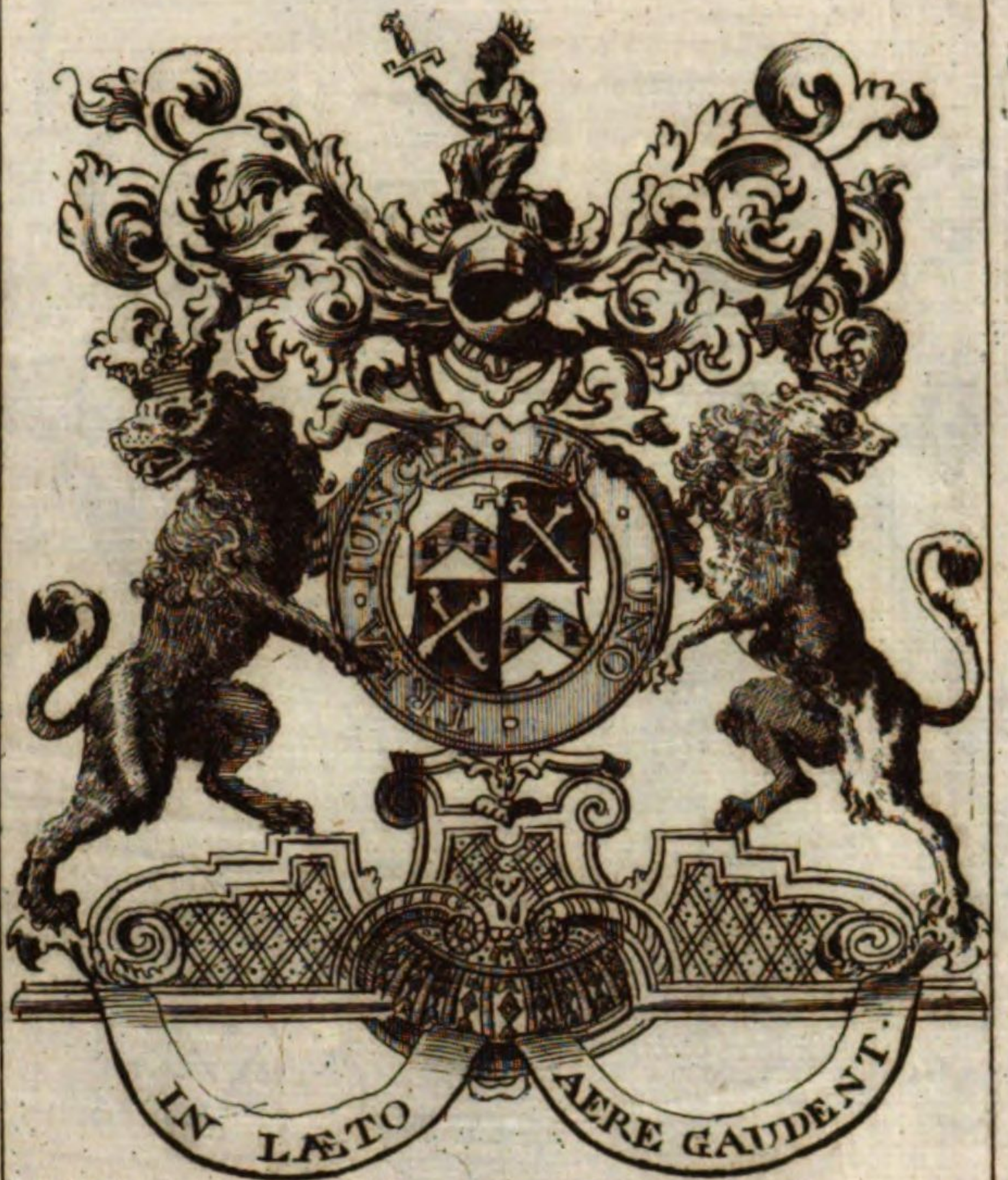
du Chevalier Michael Newton.

1. George Crowle.
2. Christopher Wyvill.
3. Thomas Lee Dummer.

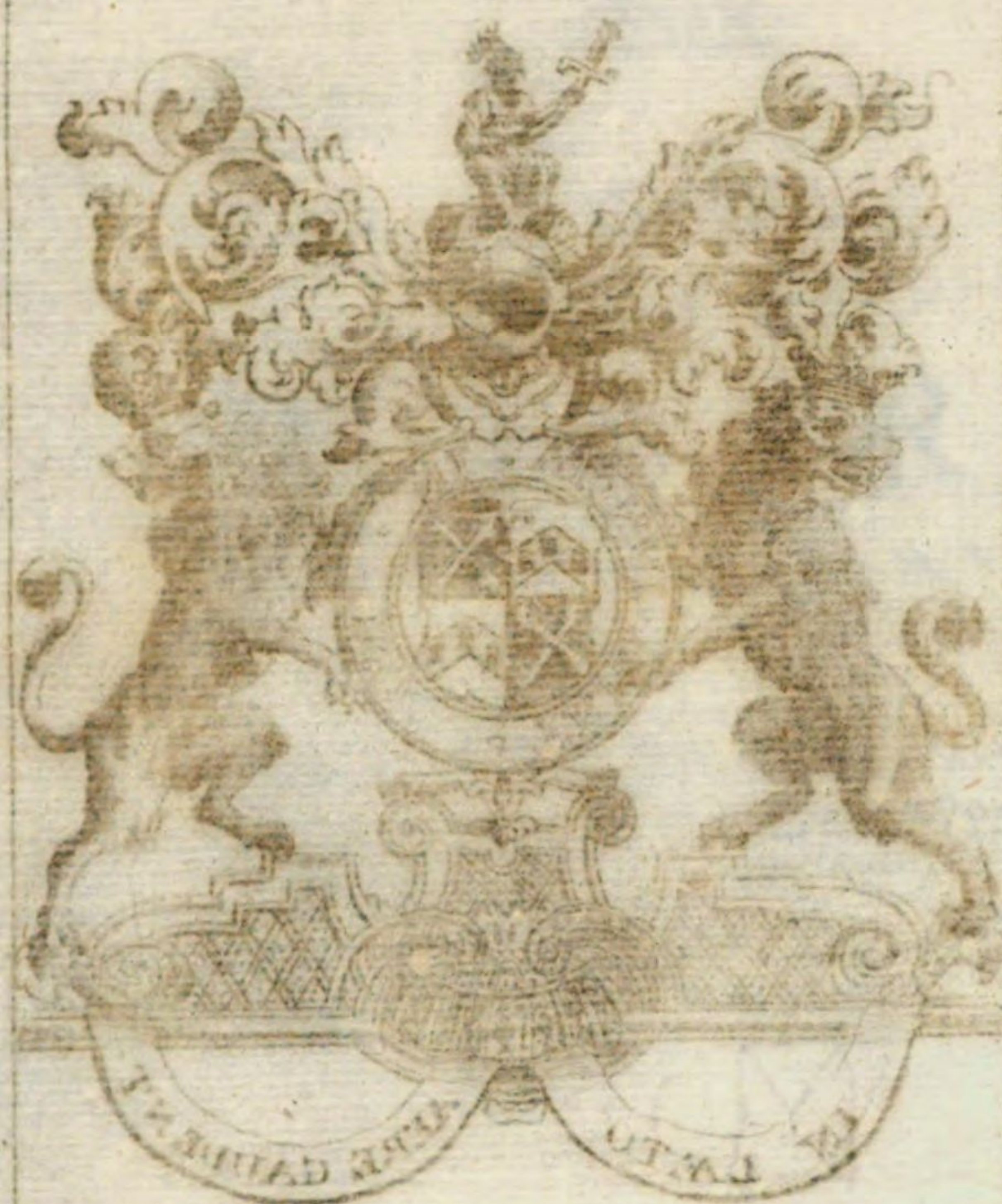
XXIX



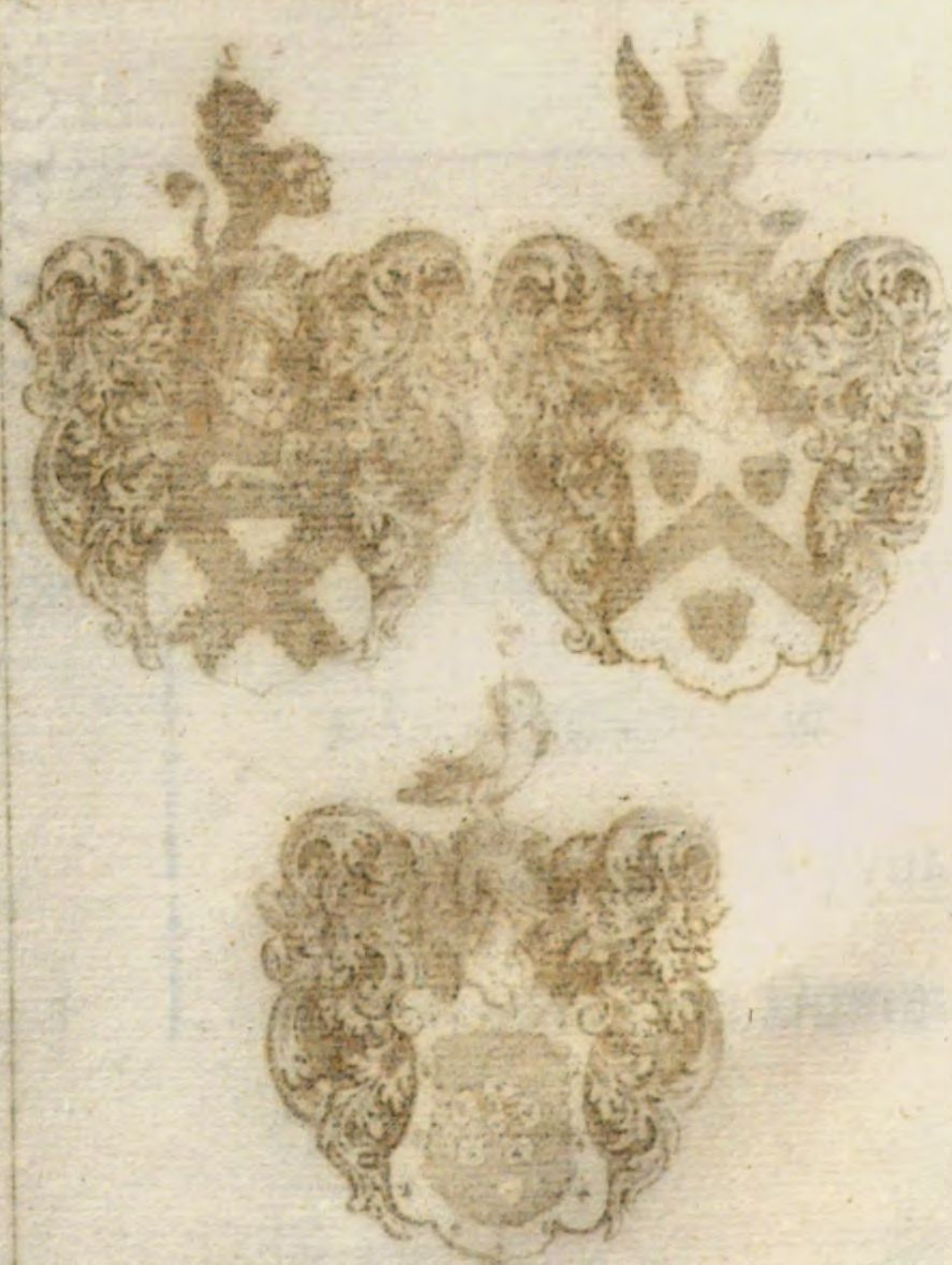
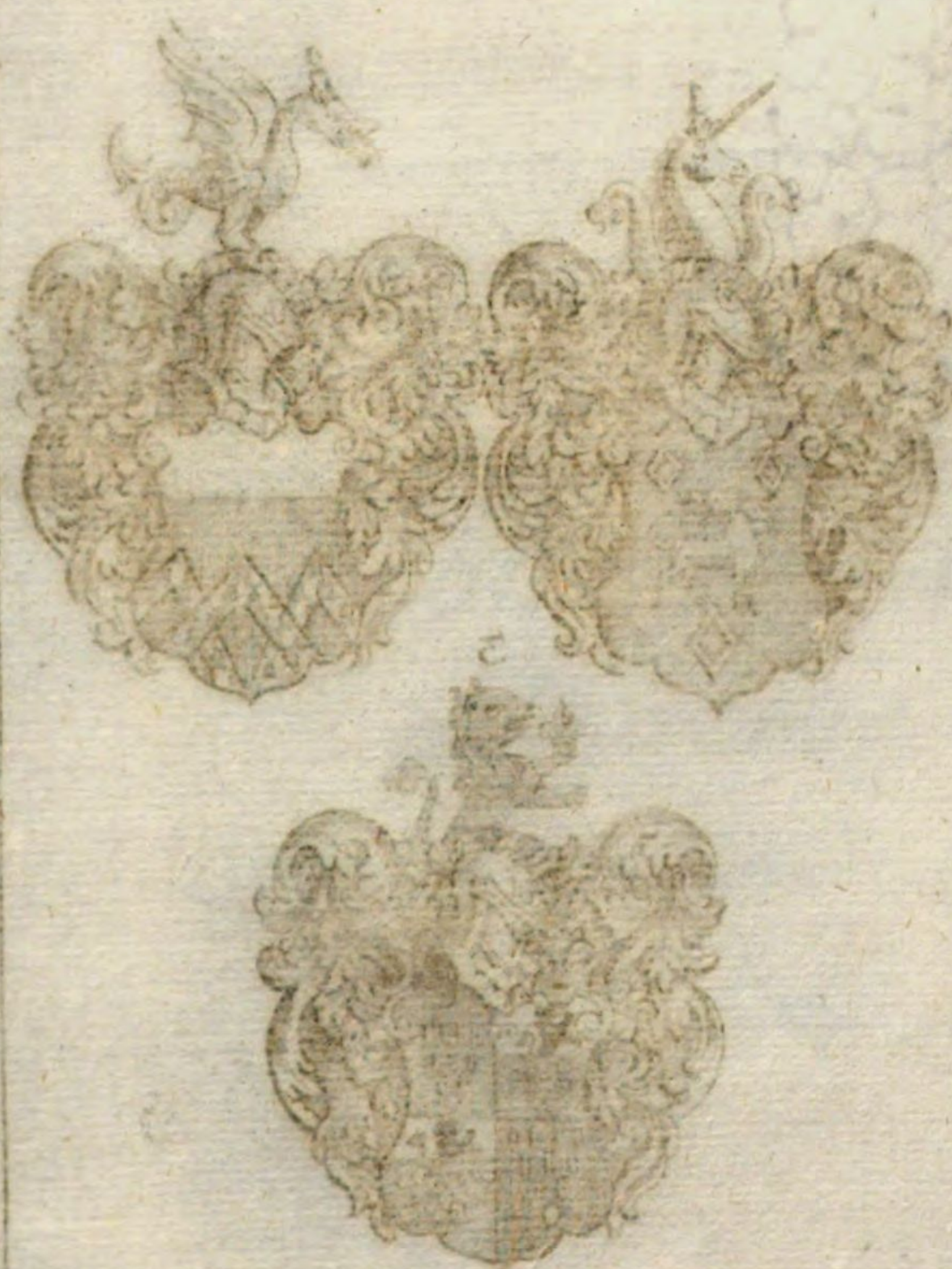
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XXX



XXX



IIXXX

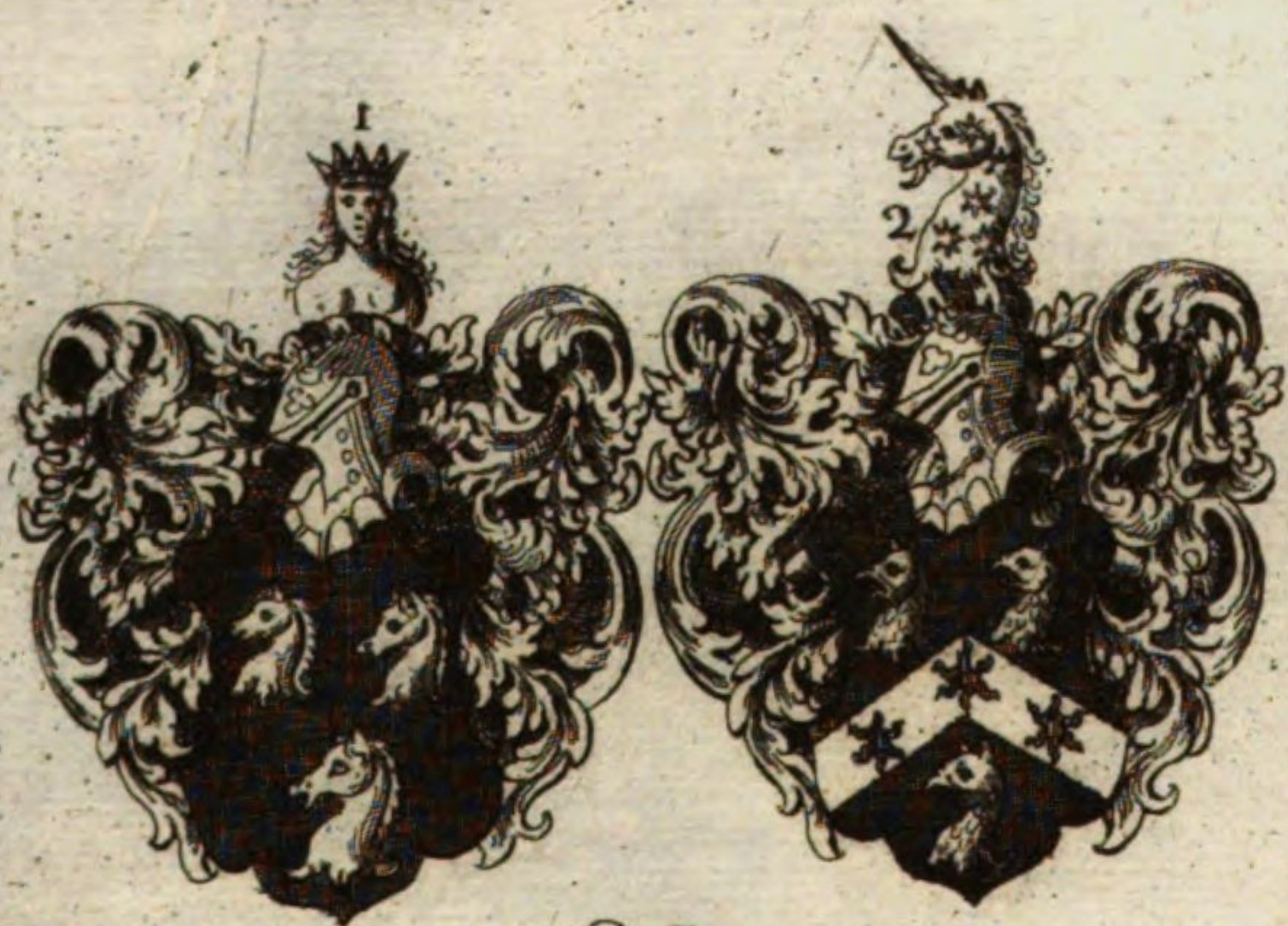
IXXX



XX XI.



XXXII



XXXI.

Le Chevalier,

GUILLAUME
YONGE,

Fils aîné de Sr. WAUTIER
YONGE Baronet, un des Com-
missaires pour l'exécution de la
Charge du Tresorier de l'Eche-
quier & Chevalier du tres hono-
rable Ordre du BAIN, installé le
17me Jour de Juin MDCCXXV.

XXXII.

Le Chevalier,

THOMAS
WENTWORTH,

Chevalier du tres honorable Or-
dre du BAIN, installé le 17me
Jour du Juin MDCCXXV.

Les Ecuyers

du Chevalier Guillaume Yonge.

1. Philip Lloyd.
2. Thomas Beale, Jun.
3. Thomas Martyn.

du Chevalier Thomas Watson
Wentworth.

1. Thomas Wentworth.
2. George Wentworth.
3. Godfry Wentworth.

H

XXXIII.

Le Chevalier,

J E A N
MONSON,

Chevalier du tres honorable Ordre du BAIN, installé le 17me Jour de Juin MDCCXXV.

XXXIV.

Le Chevalier,

GUILLAUME
MORGAN de TRE-
DEGAR,

Seigneur Lieutenant de la Province de MONMOUTH, & Chevalier du tres honorable Ordre du BAIN, installé le 17me Jour de Juin MDCCXXV.

Les Ecuyers

du Chevalier Jean Monson.

1. Philip Monson.

2. George Short.

3. Guillaume Duckelt.

du Chevalier Guillaume Morgan.

1. Guillaume Burdon.

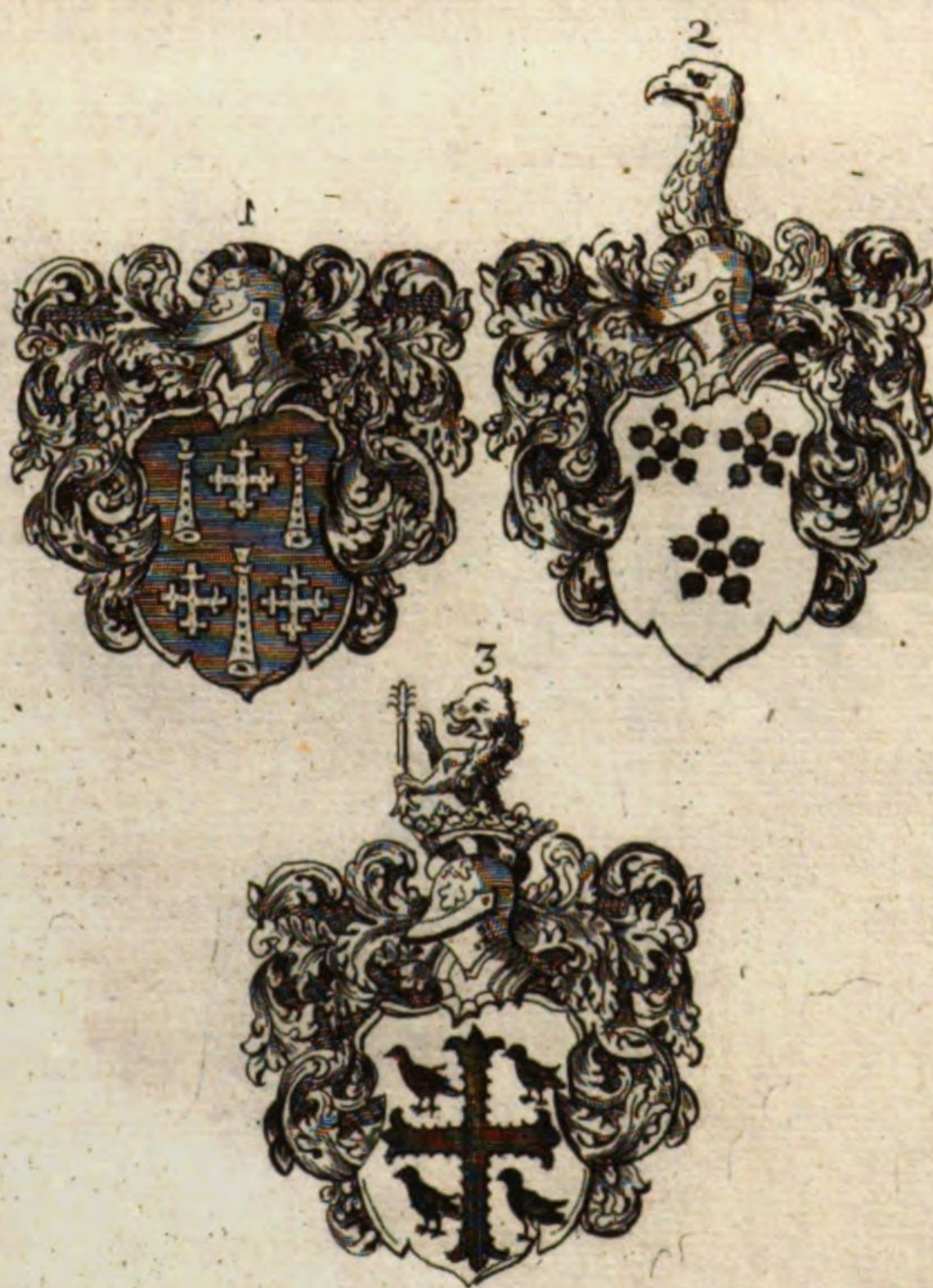
2. Alexander Chocke.

3. Nehemiah Griffith.

XXXIII



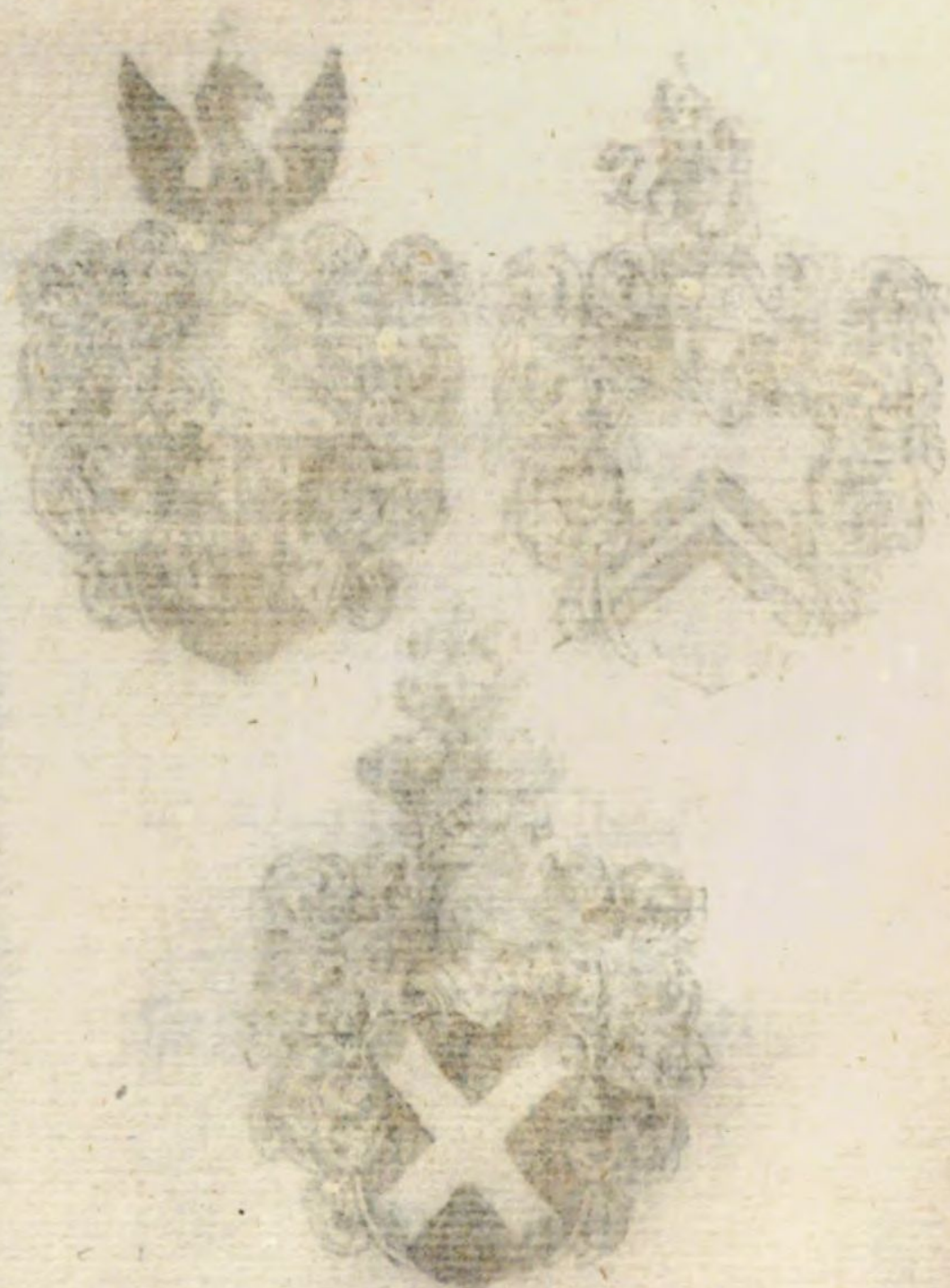
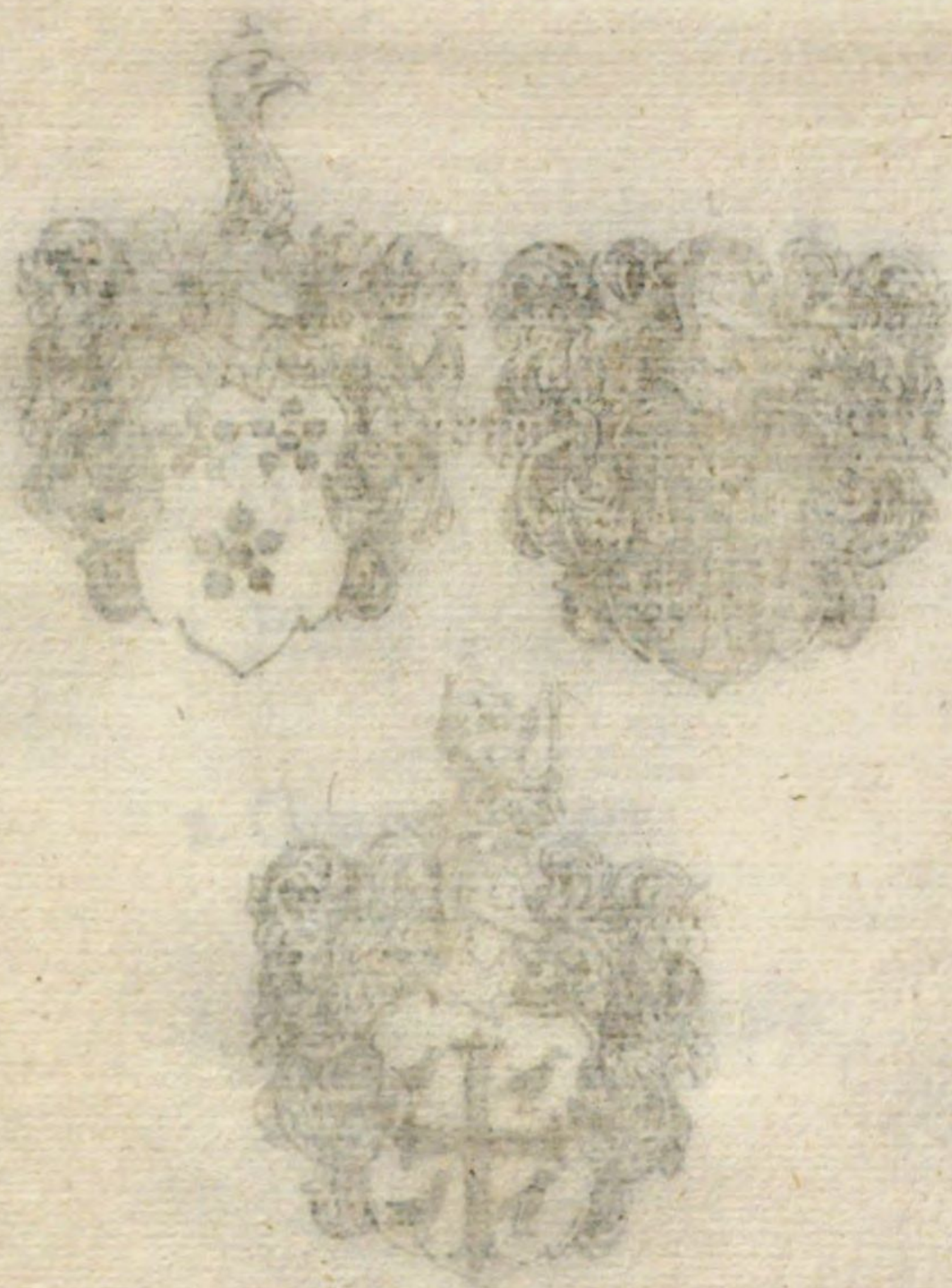
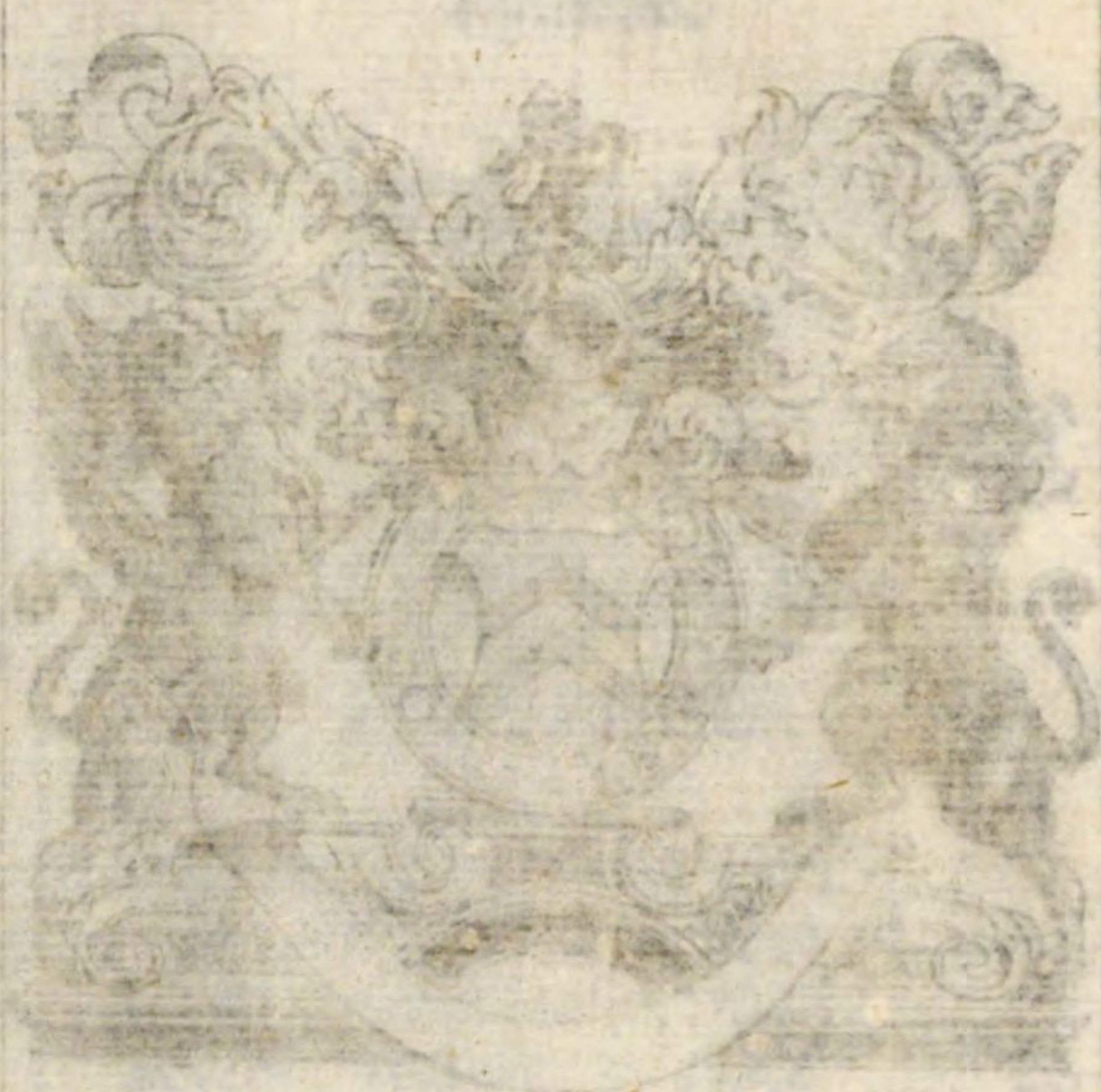
XXXIV



VXXX



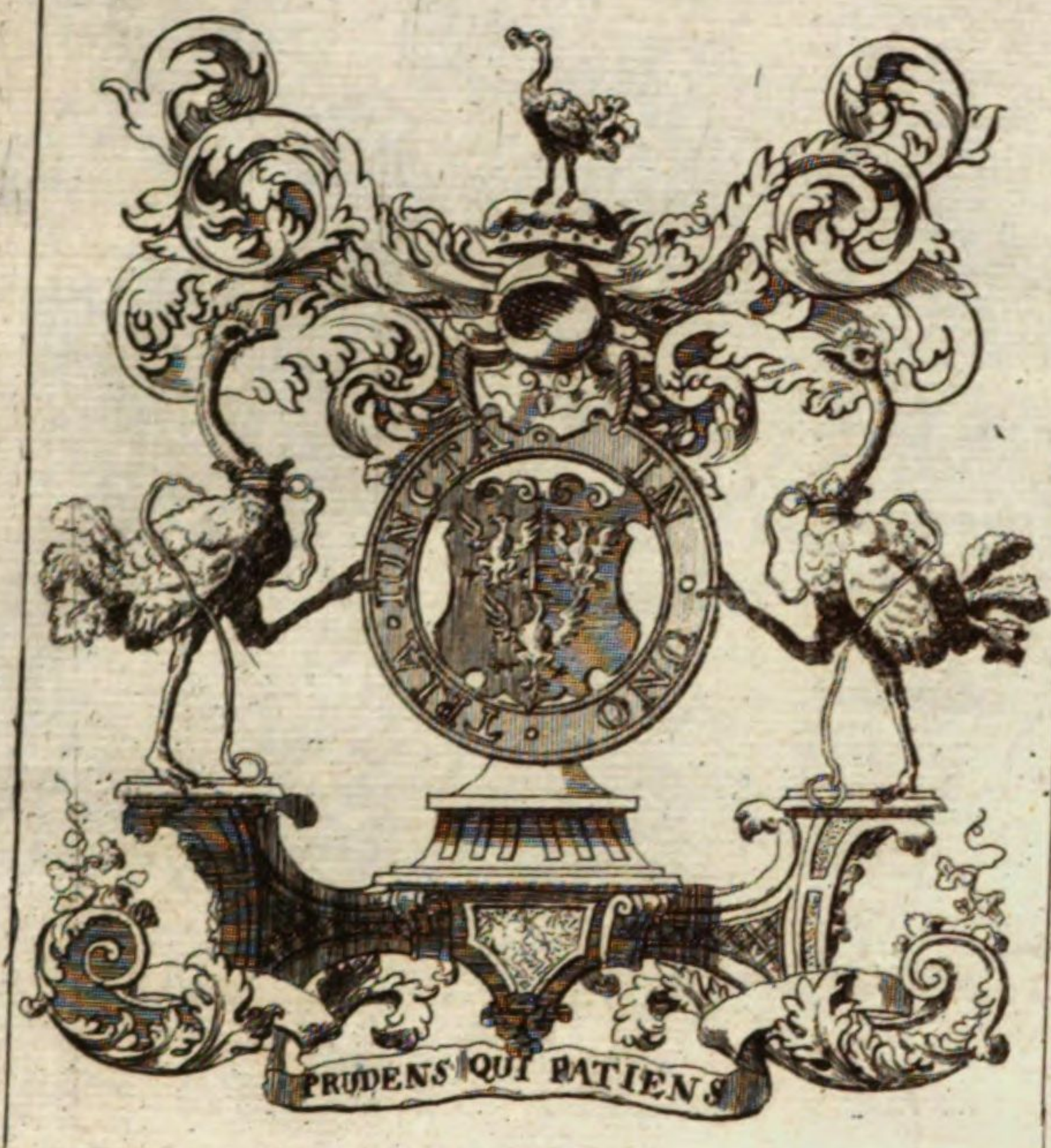
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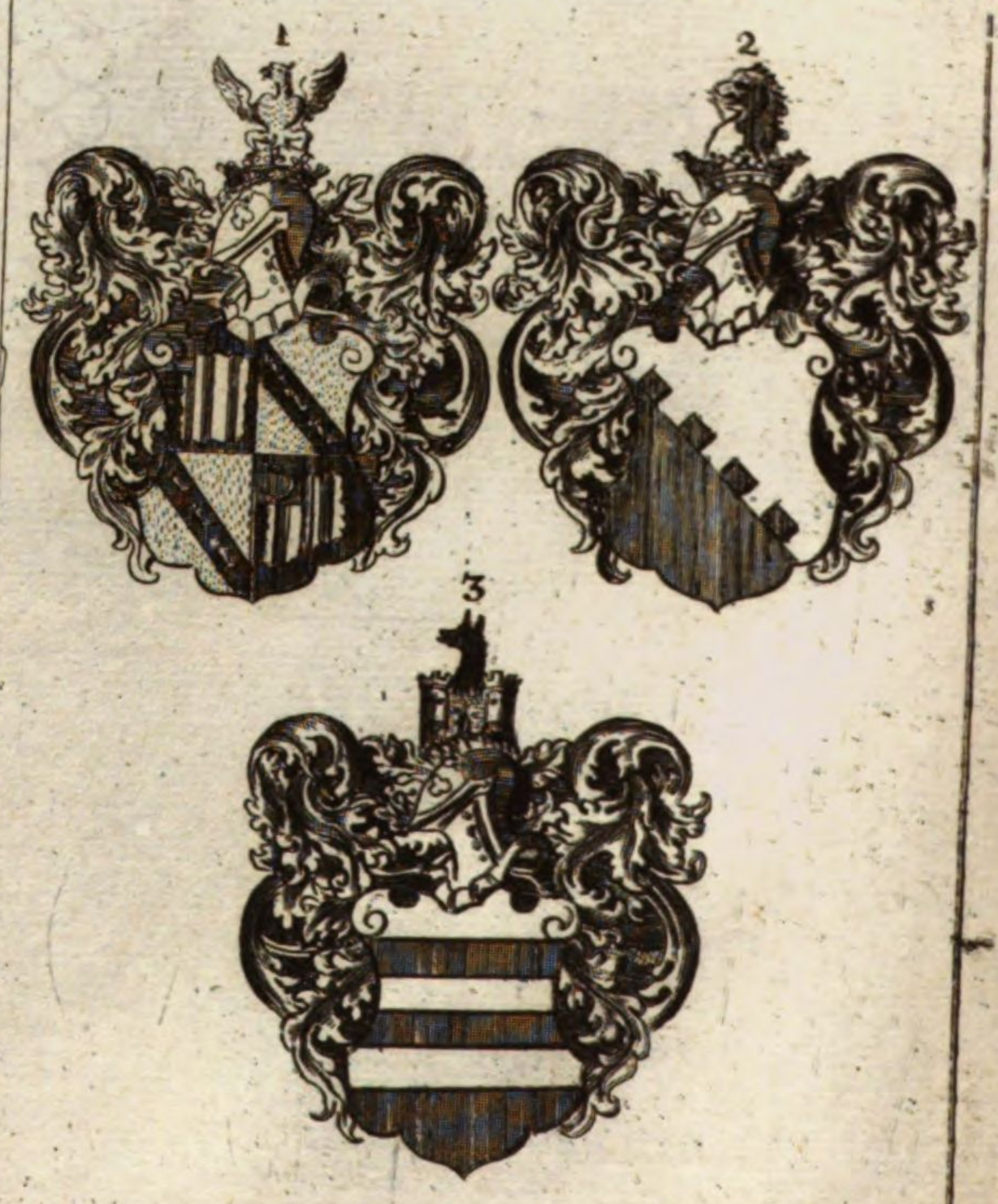
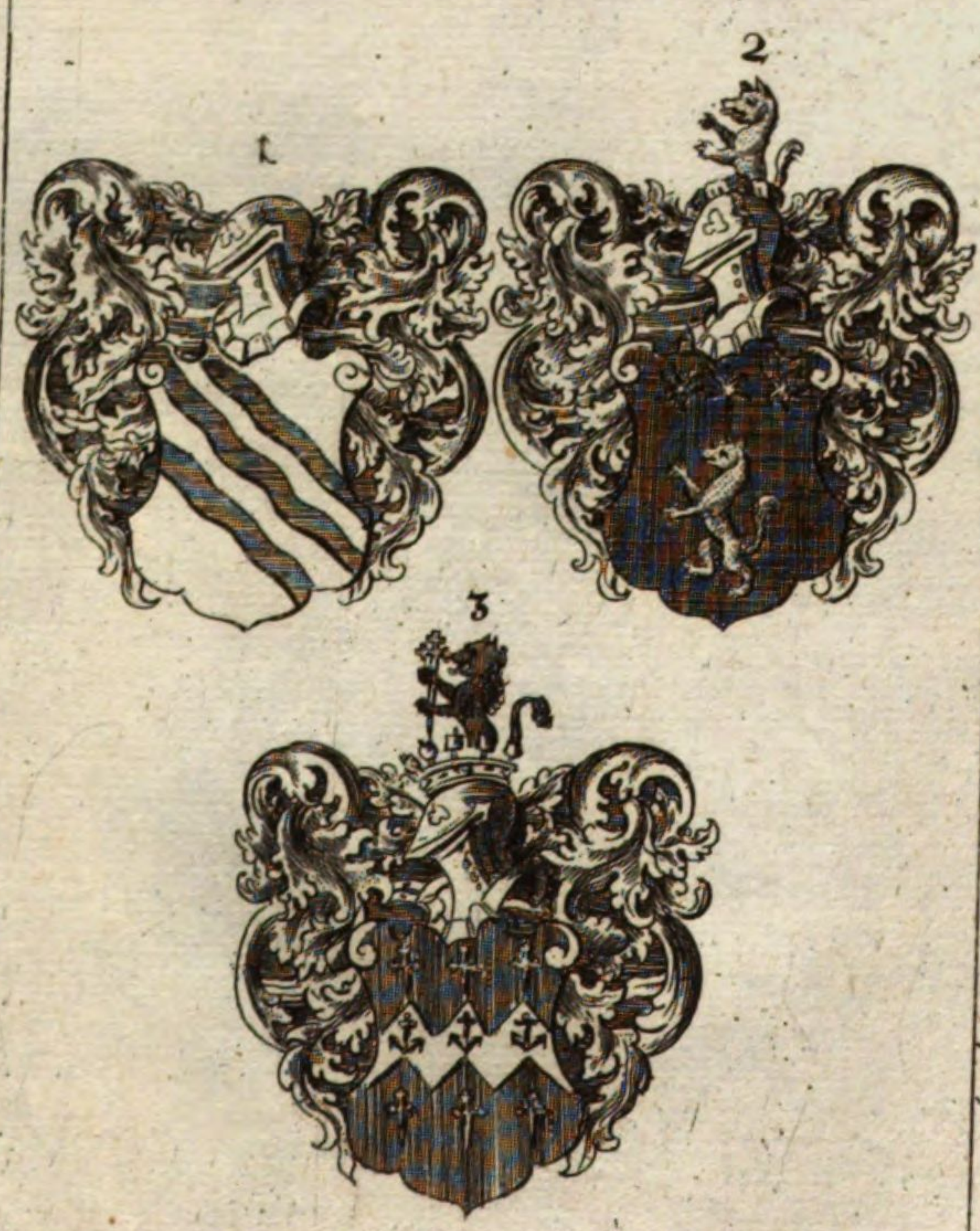
IVXXX MONIA EIVTUP DE VXXX



XXXV.



XXXVI.



XXXV.

.IVXXX

XXXVI.

*Le Chevalier,**Le tres Noble & Puissant**SEIGNEUR,*

T H O M A S G U I L L A U M
C O K E, O B R Y E N,

Chevalier du tres honorable Or-
 dre du BAIN, installé le 17^{me}
 Jour de Juin MDCCXXV.

Comte & Baron de INCHIQVIN,
 Baron de BURREN, Chevalier du
 tres honorable Ordre du BAIN,
 installé le 17^{me} Jour de Juin
 MDCCXXV.

Les Ecuyers

du Chevalier Thomas Coke,

1. Ralph Wilbraham.
2. Worcester Wilson.
3. Jean Raworth.

du Comte d'Inchiquin.

1. Walter Knight.
2. Guillaume Boyle.
3. Robbert Barry.

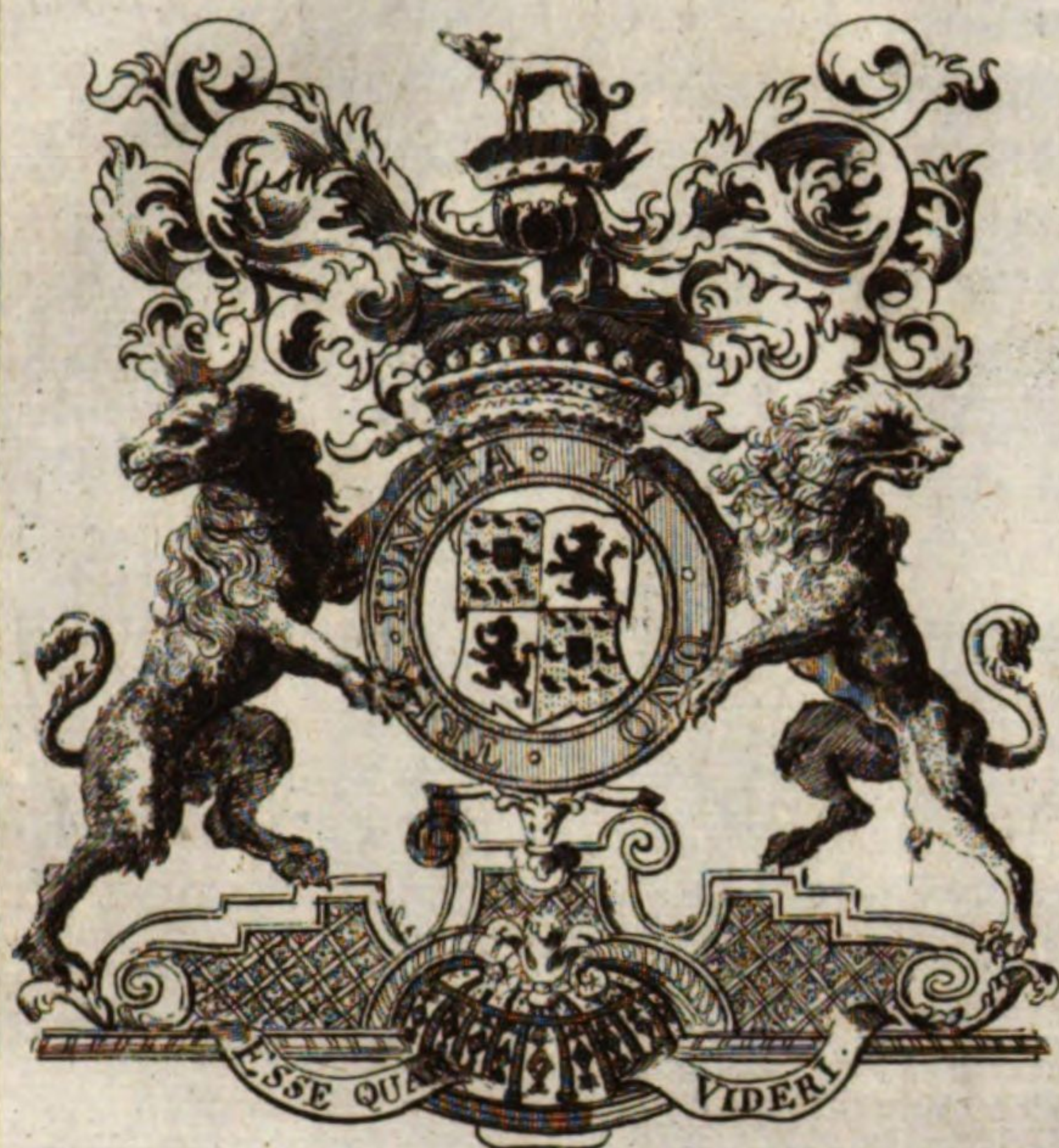
LVXXX

XXXVII.

LVXXX

*Le tres Noble Seigneur,***JEAN BROWNLOWE,****Vicomte TYRCONNELL, Seigneur BROWNLOWE,****Baron de CHARLEVILLE, Baronet, & Che-****valier du tres honorable Ordre du BAIN,****installé le 17^{me} Jour de Juin****MDCCXXV.****Les Ecuyers****1. Jean Francois Richard Middlemore.****2. Nevile King.****3. Jean Cooke.**

XXVII



XXVII



XV. Sunt præterea Equitibus adjuncti ARMIGERI (f) tum GUBERNATORES, quorum munus est, ut Candidatos Equestres Ordinis sui Scopum, Dignitatem, Officia, Rituumque probe observandorum rationem mysticam doceant, in obeundis officiis Initiationis ipsos adjuvent & comitentur, tum JUVENES, qui Equitibus initiandis Gladios atque Balteos (g) præferunt. CANONICI (h) Templi Westmonasteriensis, ut non solum unus illorum Vigiliis Equitum adsit, sed & omnes suo, Ordinisque Decano, Sacra peragenti adsint. HERALDI, APPARITORES, & CADUCEATORES (i) Provinciales; TONSOR (k) ut Candidatis Ordinis barbas radat, capillos refecet, & balneum præparet. NOBILES AULÆ REGIÆ (l) qui sportulis ex Creatione Equitum fruuntur atque Processionibus illorum interesse debent, COQUUS (m) Regius Primarius, qui finita Inaugurationis solemnitate novos Equites ante Portas Templi Westmonasteriensis Officii sui admonet, secus-

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(f) Quo titulo olim appellabantur vel qui terras tenebant per servitium scuti f. *scutagium*; vel qui nobili genere orti, arma militaria tractabant, dignitatem verò Equestrem nondum affecti fuerant; vel qui Minorum suorum vel Equitum in præliis & ludis Equestribus arma portabant eosque tuebantur; *Famuli quoque Valetti & Scutiferi dicti, Longobardis Scilpor, Saxonibus Scilocnave, Sciloknigt, Gallis ab Ecu, scuto, Ecuyers & Anglis Esquires.* Ista vero militari ejus vocis significatione jam diu exoleta, nunc apud Anglos hoc nomine venit dignitas inter Equites Auratos f. *Baccalarios & Gentleman* five Nobiles sine titulo media, atque vel natalibus vel beneficio Principis vel per insigniora Reipublicæ munera acquiritur, de quo plur. agunt SELDENUS Tit. hon. part. II. C. 5. in f. SPELM. voce *Armiger & Scutifer.* G. DANIEL de la Milice Francoise 1. 3. c. 6. AUTOR de l'Etat present de la Grande Bretagne per MIEG. p. II. C. 9. & CHAMBERLAINE P. II. l. 3. c. 4. de Armigeris vero Ordinis de Balneo jam in vetusta charta quam infra exhibebimus integram, *Quant, dicitur, un Escuyer vient en la Cour pour recevoir l'Ordre de Chevalerie en temps de paix selon la coustume d'Angleterre, il sera tres noblement recen par les*

Officiers de la Cour, Comme le Seneschal ou du Chamberlain, si ilz sont presens & autrement par les Mareschaux & Huissiers. Et adonc seront ordonnez DEUX ESCUYERS d'onneur & saiges, & bien aprins en courtoisies & nourritures & en la maniere du fait de Chevalerie: & ils seront Escuyers & Gouverneurs de tout ce qui appartient a celuy qui prendra l'Ordre de susdit. De simili plane officio quo hodie adhuc funguntur v. STATUTA Art. VII. de Juribus verò eorundem & Honoribus Art. XV.

(g) STATUTA eodem Art. in f.

(h) Alias PRÆBENDARIi appellati, à cibi & potus portione diurna Monachis & Canonicis olim præbenda, atque nunc Beneficiis, quibus Præbendæ loco ac nomine fruuntur, divisi in *Canonicos Actu & Canonicos in Herba* f. *Minores*, de quibus v. du FRESN. in Gloss. v. *Præbenda*; CHAMBERL. P. I. l. II. C. 3. & MIEGE P. II. C. II. p. 283 de officio verò illorum apud Ordinem de Balneo atque emolumentis, quibus propterea gaudent, STAT. Art. VII. XVII. XVIII.

(i) STATUTA Art. VIII.

(k) De cujus officio v. STAT. Art. VII. Privilegium verò tonsoribus ab Henrico VI. concessum supra §. IX. lit. (f).

(l) STAT. Art. VIII.

(m) STAT. Art. eodem in f. consuetudine jam olim recepta, ut apparet ex pictura

secusque facturis, cultro suo calcaria se præscissurum minatur; MUSICORUM denique Cohors, qui Equites, Ordinis sui Candidatos in Vigiliis ipsorum invisuros, solemnemque ad Aulam Rigiam vel alium à Magno Magistro designatum locum, ubi Candidati Ordinis inaugurentur, Comitatum cum instrumentis suis musicis (n) præcedunt. Nomina vero & Insignia Gentilitia Armigerorum, Indici atque Insignibus Gentilitiis Equitum ad præcedentem Paragraphum subjunximus.

XVI. Ministeria Honoratissimo Ordini præstant SEPTEM OFFICIALES: DECANUS, videlicet, qui, dum Equites inaugurantur, Sacra peragit, atque Jusjurandum illis suppeditat, gladios ab Altari, admonitionibus factis, reddit, & oblationes accipit; in Capitulis vero Causas illorum exponit, atque ipse Sessionis & Suffragii Jure (o) gaudet; REX ARMORUM (p) qui BATH appellatur, atque Calcaria Equitibus apponenda porrigit, Evangeliorum librum, quando Jusjurandum ab iisdem præstatur, tenet, aliaque in Statutis passim commemorata, & quæ præterea à Magno Magistro ipsi injunguntur, agit & exsequitur; GENEALOGISTA, cujus officium est, ut tam Equitum quam Armigerorum Genealogias examinet, atque in Re

Ceremoniarum sub Henrico VII. cujus supra fecimus mentionem §. X.

(n) STAT. Art VIII.

(o) STATUTA Art. XVIII.

(p) Quo titulo apud Anglos Primi Heraldorum insigniuntur, ut apud Romanos olim Rex Sacrorum, Gallos Reges Mercatorum & Ribaldorum. Postquam enim RICHARDUS III. Heraldos Angliæ in collegium redegit, ex novem sociis illud nunc consistit, tribus nempe Regibus armorum, Quales sunt Garter, à Periscelide ita adpellatus; Rex Armorum Anglicorum, Clarencieux a Ducatu Clarentia; Rex Armorum Partium Australium s. Cis-Trentanarum; & Norrey, Rex Armorum Partium Borealiū s. Ultra Trentanarum. Deinde sex Heraldis inferioribus, qui à provinciis quibus præfunt, appellantur Windesor, Chester, Richmond, Somerset, Yorck & Lancaster Denique quatuor Pursuivandis. De munere omnium tam Regum quam Heraldorum SPELMANNUS v. Heraldus p. 280. Domi, ait, hi omnes tam REGES quam HERALDI Ministerium navant in fastu Regio adornando. In convocationibus, nuptiis, Baptismatibus,

Exequiis, Principum Congressibus & festis Majoribus celebrandis, Pompas ducunt. Curant Nobilium insignia & Genealogias. Quicquid denique ad Nobilitatem spectat & rem Honorariam, illorum cura, tanquam sacris custodibus & templi honoris aditu, demandatur. Foris obeunt Legationes, Belli, Pacis, Fœderisque sunt nuntii. De Periscelii Munere & Origine IDEM AUCTOR, Garter, inquit, quem Ego Periscelium appello, locum primum obtinet. Nulla tamen donatus provincia, at ceteris omnibus Heraldis (velut Pater Patratus Romanis Fecialibus) superinductus. Hunc instituit Henricus v. anno Regni - - - Ut Augustissimo Equitum Garterii s. Periscelidis Ordini a Ministerio esset & solennitatibus, quod audito nomine vel in ipse omineris. Curat præterea Majorum Nobilium Exequias & in muneris ornamentum & recepta huc usque consuetudine Militari Cingulo decoratur. De reliquis vide quoque SPELMANNUM l. c. NICOLAUM UPTON. de Stud. Milit. l. I. c. 8. II. 12. & CHAMBERLÆNIUM P. II. p. m. 297. Qui verò nunc tribus illis Armorum Regibus accessit, ut Ordini Equestri de Balneo à Ministerio & Solennitatibus esset, Bath. appellatur, à

Regeſta referat, ſcutum propterea gerens litera G. in medio trium Coronarum Regiarum (q) inſignitum; REGISTRATOR, qui Proceſſus, Transactiones, Acta, & Decreta a Capitulo pariter ac inſignia Equitum facinora in Tabulas redigit, librumque ideo cum ligamento rubro, foliisque aureis in Scuto ſuo exhibet; SECRETARIUS cujus munus eſt, ut omnia Documenta Sigillo Ordinis publicanda conficiat & pure ſcribat, & in huius officii ſui teſſeram duas pennas in ſcuti ſui area cœrulea (r) gerit; GENEROSUS APPARITOR, cujus eſt, ut durantibus Ordinis ceremoniis portas Capellæ Henrici VII. cuſtodiat, atque inter cetera Officia Equitem, Criminis adverſus Statuta perpetrati, convictum Virga ſua feriat, ſcutumque exauctorandi frangat & Capella (s) ejiciat; TABELLARIUS denique, qui Citationes, Literas, cunctaque alia Documenta tuto & expedite ad Ordinis Socios perferre, atque ſtipendia, Armorum Regi ceterisque Officialibus ſolvenda quovis trimestri colligere (t) debet. Præter vero Decanum, cujus munere Decanus Templi Weſtmonaſterienſis ſimul perpetuo fungitur, omnes reliqui Officiales a Magno Ordinis Magiſtro (v) conſtituuntur, atque peculiari ſinguli Diebus Ordinis ſolemnibus ornatu præditi, certis fruuntur (w) emolumentis.

XVII. Quod vero ad Equitum requiſita attinet, non ſolum ut Nobili (x) genere nati, aptique præterea ad rem militarem eſſent, ſed & tantum

in præcipuo Equites huius Ordines initiandi ritu BALNEATIONIS.

(q) STATUTA Art. VIII.

(r) STATUTA ibid.

(s) STATUTA ibid.

(t) STATUTA ibid.

(v) STATUTA ibid.

(w) De quibus, ut & Honorariis, quæ Magno Magiſtro & Decano ab Equitibus initiandis ſolvuntur v. STATUTA in f. Art. XVIII. Fuerunt autem cum Ordo reſtauraretur Decanus Divi Petri Weſtm. & Ordinis de Balneo, EPISCOP. ROCHESTRÆ; Rex Armorum ſ. Bath. Vir Ampliſſ. GREY LONGUEVILLE, Armiger. Genealogiſta, Vir Generoſ. JOHN ANSTIS. Junior. Registrator, Vir Generoſ. & Ampliſſ. EDWARD YOUNGE, Armiger. Secretarius, Vir Generoſiſſ. EDWARD MONTAGUE. Generoſus Apparitor, Vir Ampliſſ. EDMUND SAWYER. Armiger.

(x) Ad Equeſtrem dignitatem Nobilis ortus apud omnes Gentes ſemper fuit

I 2

in

requiſitus. Quare cum Imperator Fridricus I. ignobilibus quoque iſtos honores conceſſiſſet GUNTHERUS Poeta in *Ligurino ſuo* l. II. v. 151.

Utque ſuis omnem depellere finibus hoſtem

Poſſet & armorum Patriam virtute tueri

Quoslibet ex humili vulgo, quod GALLIA fœdum

Judicat, ACCINGI GLADIO, concedit Equeſtri.

Imo, ut ex Militibus nati eſſent apud Germanos olim poſtulatam fuit, quare Fridricus II. in Codicillis ſuis apud PET. de VINEIS l. 6. Ep. C. 17. Notum, inquit, facimus quod A. de N. Majeſtati noſtræ ſupplicaverit, ut, cum velit fieri Miles & parens Miles non eſſet, ſibi exinde largiri licentiam dignaremur. Quod quam noſtris Conſtitutionibus caveatur, QUOD MILITES FIERI NEQUEANT, QUI DE GENERE MILITUM NON NASCUNTUR: Ipſe tamen miles valeat decorari neque de cætero debet moleſtari. De Equitibus in ſacram militiam cooptandis

in Bonis (y) haberent, ut Dignitatem Equestrem sustinere possent, jam olim (z) necesse fuit. Nec, quod ætatem illorum spectat, communi gentium consuetudine in Ordinem Equestrem recipiebantur, nisi Nobiles Annis Viginti Uno (a) majores, quod apud Anglos tanto exactius fuit observatum, ex quo Nobiles apud ipsos ista ætate minores sub tutela Regum fuerunt constituti, atque reditus ex illorum prædiis Fisco Regio (b) cesserunt.

Quam-

SIXTUS IV. in Bulla A. 1483. publicata. Ordinamus, jubet, quod deinceps in fratrem sacra militia nemo assumatur nisi de Antiquo genere ex Utroque parente fuerit procreatus. Inhibentes hoc Magistro sub pœna Excommunicationis ac decernentes receptionem irritam inanem nulliusque roboris ac momenti. De Ordine Johannitico v. Statuta ejus Tit. de Recept. Frat. in cujus Lingua Germanica, etsi quatuor imagines alias sufficiant, ab utriusque parentis latere octo atque sic in Universum sedecim Imagines requiri, refert CHR. OSTERHAUSEN Tit. II. Cui junge HIST. ORD. JOHANN. à nobis editam p. 107. Quod ad Ordinem de Balneo attinet, in illum quoque non solum olim, ut ex adductis supra inaugurationum exemplis apparet, non, nisi Nobili genere orti, fuerunt recepti, sed & ut in posterum id observetur, in STATUTIS ejus Ordinis Art. III. cautum est, Genealogista quoque, ut Candidatorum Imagines examinet. Art. XVIII. constituto.

(y) Certo enim Bonorum censu Equites de Balneo fuisse æstimatos, MATTH. PARISIENSIS testatur, qui Anno 1256. Exiit, inquit, Edictum Regium Præceptumque est & acclamatum per totum regnum, ut qui haberet XV. libras terræ & supra, armis redemptus tyrotinio donaretur, ut Anglia sicut Italia Militia roboraretur, & qui nollent vel qui non possent Honorem status Militaris sustinere, pecunia se redimerent.

(z) Quæ hodie præter Nobile genus in Equitibus de Balneo requirantur, v. STATUTA Art. III.

(a) Ista enim ætate & citius nonnumquam

liberi plurimarum Europæ Gentium moribus sui Juris facti, munerumque publicorum capaces habiti fuerunt. Quod, ut alias Gentes taceam, de GERMANIS in not. nostris ad Tacit. de M. G. paucis attigimus; Pluribus verò SCHILTERUS Exercit. XI. Illustr. à LUDWIG. Opusc. Misc. T. I. p. III. T. II. 43. De GALLIS quoque DU FRESN. Diff. X. ad Joinv. Hist. Ludov. DU FRESN. v. Militia & Sigillum; Atque de Anglis BRACTONUS l. II. C. 35. GLANVILL. l. II. C. 3. BRITTONUS C. 66. aliique Jcti Anglorum satis jam abunde docuerunt, ut adeo mirum sit, cur soli Romani annis demum XXV. majores sui juris fecerint, admodum vero hallucientur, qui diversos ceterorum populorum mores privilegiis à Jure Romano putant acceptas ferendas, multo quippe Juris Romani apud illos notitia antiquiores.

(b) De quo CAMBDENUS in Descript. Brit. p. m. 108. Curia, inquit, WARDORUM à pupillis quorum causas tractat nomen habet. Veteri enim instituto è Normannia deducto & non ab Henrico III. ut aliqui scribunt, cum quis defunctus sit, qui possessiones à Rege tenet, tam heredes, quam eorum patrimonium reditusque in Regis potestate & tutela sunt. Donec alterum & vigesimum ætatis annum compleverint. THOMAS SMITH de Republ. Angl. l. II. C. 5. Apud nos pupillum in potestate habere perutile est. Siquidem Dominus ille à quo pupillus prædium habet simulatque de obitu parentis certior factus est, manum illico in corpus pupilli injicit, prædium occupat, cujus commoda ad ipsum solide perveniunt, absq; eo, ut rationes gesta administrationis referat,

Quamobrem præter Regios Principes pupillari quoque ætate (e) ad Dignitatem Equestrem nonnumquam evectos, in reliquis Nobilibus, ut infra viginti & unum annos in Ordinem de Balneo recipi potuerint, speciali Regum Gratiâ opus fuit, eaque de causa peculiaribus mandatis Regiis ad Equestres honores accipiendos evocari solebant, dum respectu aliorum, qui justam ætatem habebant, ut ad eandem Dignitatem suscipiendam comparerent, mandata ad Præsides (d) Provinciarum tantum mitterentur.

XVIII. Etsi vero Belli (e) quoque tempore, atque vel ante Urbium Oppugnationes vel Prælia Milites sæpius creati fuerint, Equites tamen de Balneo in Anglia non nisi Pacis, atque vel Coronationum Regiarum, vel Principum Walliæ creandorum, vel Expeditionum adversus hostes suscipiendarum vel solemniorum Festorum tempore inaugurari consueverunt, numeroque pro arbitrio Regum majori vel (f) minori. Ex quo vero triginta quinque Equitum numerus definitus, cautumque fuit (g), ne is vel augeatur, vel minuiatur, Electio Equitum in locum deficientium hoc modo (h) in posterum fieri debet. Quoties nimirum locus vacare contingit, a Magno Ordinis Magistro id REGI statim significari, & qui ab illo nominatus fuerit Candidatus, de Electione sua sine mora certior faciendus est. Equites dein constituto tempore convocati atque Officialibus stipati ex Conclavi Principis, utpote Capituli loco, HENRICI VII. Capellam solemnem Processione ad-eunt, ubi, postquam singuli loco suo confederunt, a duobus exedra Magni Magistri proximis, gladius defuncti Equitis Decano offertur & ab hoc in latere Altaris deponitur. Comitatu inde ad Conclave Principis reverso, Candidatus a Rege Armorum Ordinis de Balneo & Apparitore in illud introducitur, & postquam is de accipiendis Ordinis de Balneo Honoribus voluntatem suam declaraverit, felici appreciatione facta, tempus, ut rite initietur,

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modo pupillum educaverit. Vindicias ejus Juris v. apud HENR. SPELMAN in Gloss. v. Warda.

(c) Ita ÆSTELSTANUM Regem ab avo suo alfredo prematurè i. e. ante annum 21. militem factum fuisse. WILH. MALMESB. loco §. 6. adducto refert, pluraque ejus rei exempla in exposito supra inaugurationum Equestrium progressu passim occurrunt, quibus iunge recentissimum Serenissimi Principis Regii, WILHELMI, in Statutis Ordinis de Balneo Art. IV. & supra §. XIV.

(d) Cujusmodi literarum Exemplum sub EDUARDO I. vide supra §. VIII. junctis, quæ GENEROSIS. ANSTIS. de illis eruditè differuit Observat. p. 24. 25.

(e) Ita enim NIC. UPTONUS de Stud. Milit. l. I. C. 3. Creantur & alio modo milites, videlicet per Balneum, qui modus observatur in Anglia & aliis Regnis ubi regnat Pax. Item creantur milites per aliquem Principem seu Principalem Capitaneum in villarum obsidionibus castrorum l. fortalitorum & hoc diversis modis. Exempla ejusmodi Equitum, occasionibus bellicis creatorum, v. apud SAVARONEM de Ense Francico & G. DANIELEM De la Milice Française l. 3. C. 4. p. 82.

(f) Ut ex variis, quæ supra adduximus, inaugurationum exemplis apparet.

(g) STATUTORUM Art. II.

(h) De quo v. pluribus STATUTA Art. IX.

tietur, ei præfigitur. Quod si vero intra sex menses præscriptis in Statutis Conditionibus haut satisfecerit, electio ejus nulla habetur, aliusque eo, quo dictum est, modo (i) eligitur.

XIX. Cum quoque in adductis *supra* Ordinis de Balneo Inaugurationum variis Exemplis, Candidatorum ejus tamquam vel DUCUM vel COMMITUM vel BANERETTORUM vel BACCALARIORUM sæpius mentio fiat, ea, quæ SELDENUS (k) alique de Ducum & Comitum in Anglia Creatione, Insignibus, Honoribus, Juribus atque Privilegiis prolixè commentati sunt, repetere, non fert instituti nostri ratio. Ejusmodi nempe Proceres una cum MARCHIONIBUS & BARONIBUS, Regni Angliæ NOBILITATEM (l) constituunt, atque Jure suffragii in Parlamenti Superioris Confessu fruuntur omnes, Habitus autem, Insignium, Titulorum, Honorumque ratione (m) inter se differunt. BANERETTI vero (n) olim dicebantur Equites, qui tot habebant prædia, ut Regis Jussu minimum Decem Vasallos sub Vexillo suo in expeditionem ducere potuerint, atque per investituram suam Jus Vexilli quadrati (o) nacti fuerant, dignitate jam diu

(p) exo-

(i) Juxta STATUTA *ibidem* in f.

(k) De *Titulis honorum*, quem Incomparabilem librum Vir Maxime Reverendus, DAVID WILKINS, Legibus quoque *Anglo Saxonice* Aō. 1721. editis de Republica Literaria meritissimus, operum Seldeni T. III. inseruit, Latine verò redditum apud nos Anno 1696. imprimi curavit SIM. JOH. ARNOLD. *Insp. Sonneb. de Ducibus verò Marchionibus, Comitibus & Baronibus Angliæ* vide in primis ejus libri P. II. C. 3. & 5. atque ex recentioribus JOH. CHAMBERL. in *Not. M. Brit.* P. I. l. 3. C. 3.

(l) Quo titulo apud Anglos tantum Patres Regni intelliguntur v. SELDEN. P. II. C. 8. CHAMBERL. l. c.

(m) De quibus v. multis SELDENUM P. II. C. 5.

(n) A voce Germanica *Jahn* / *Ban* / *Panner* / *Panier* / *Vexillum*, atque vocabulo diminutivo ita appellati quasi *Vexillarii Minores*, ut sic distinguantur à *Baneriis*, *Banner* Herren s. Baronibus, quibus proprie jus vexilli quadrati compete-
bat. Unde quoque Baneretti, Baronetorum nomine nonnumquam veniunt, quasi *Barones minores* ut SPEL-

MAN. ostendit v. *Baronettus*. Solemni autem ritu *Baneretti* non nisi in Exercitu Regio, erecto jam regni labaro, quod *Standartum* vocant, creari solebant. Tunc enim Rege, Bellive Imperatore loco gramineo constituto Candidatum, vexillum *penitum* & complicatum gerentem, duo Equites præcinentibus buccinis efferebant; factaque ab ipso protestatione, satis sibi esse in patrimonio, quo tantam tueatur dignitatem, Rex l. belli Imperator vexillum explicabat præcisoque ejusdem cono seu acumine, Candidato tradebat, jubens, ut erectum ferat auspicate. Nonnumquam tamen res succinctius peracta fuit, ut IDEM AUCTOR. v. *Banerettus* & G. DANIEL de *la Milice Francoise* l. 3. C. 5. referunt.

(o) Usus enim Vexillorum maxime semper honorificus fuit, atque Romani non solum viros fortes vexillis donarunt, cujus rei exempla congefferunt HUMPHR. PRIDEAUX, *Marm. Oxon.* p. 142. & SALM. *ad Vopisc.* p. 648. sed & apud Germanos per vexilla, utpote Potestatis & Jurisdictionis symbola, feuda Majora collata, indeque Feuda

(p) exoleta. Equitum denique BACCALARIORUM (q) nomine veniebant, qui Cingulo Militari vel auratis Calcaribus initiati sub Vexillo Banerettorum merebantur, quæ vero Dignitas hodie Civilis est, atque a Rege confertur Candidati, in genua sua prostrati, sinistro humero ense (r) leviter tacto. Non autem hæc Discrimina respectu Ordinis de Balneo alium habuerunt usum, nisi quod eminentioris Dignitatis Candidati ad ejus Ordinis Honores capiendos pretiosiori apparatu fuerint instructi, majoresque sumtus (s) ferre debuerint.

XX. Ritus, quibus Equites de Balneo olim fuerunt initiati, ad hæc Summa (t) Capita redeunt. Postquam nempe ejus Ordinis Candidatus ab Aula Regia honorifice erat receptus, Armigeris, qui præstandis officiis eum imbuerent, Gubernatoribus ipsi adjunctis, ad MENSAM primum REGIAM, si ante Prandium venisset, MINISTRARE atque scutellam Cibi ei inferre debebat. In peculiari dein Conclave ducto BARBA a Tonfore radebatur, CAPILLISQUE in formam Orbicularem resectis, BALNEUM simul præparabatur. Vesperi Cubicularius Regius una cum Equitibus, Præcinentibus Fidicinibus, ipsum invisebant, quibus auditis Armigeri Gubernatores Candidatum vestibus repente exutum BALNEO immittebant. Postquam vero Equites, silentibus Fidicinibus, Conclave intraverant, præ-

Vexilli dicta fuerunt, ut alios vexillorum usus taceam, de quibus OBRECHT de Vexillis Imperii.

(p) Perperam enim cum antiquis illis *Banerettis & Baronettis* a CHRIST. GRYPHIO de Ord. Equestr. p. 462. aliisque confunditur novus *Baronettorum Ordo*, quem Jacobus I. R. M. Brit. A. 1611. instituit, juxta formulam Diplomatis apud SELDEN. *Tir. Hon.* P. II. C. 5. §. 46. & SPELM. voce *Baronettus*,

(q) Gallis *Bacheliers* quasi *Bas Chevaliers*, Anglis *Bachelor* / *Batschelor*s atque hinc media Latinitate *Bacalarii*, *Bachilarii*, qui, cum non haberent idoneum Vasallorum numerum, ut ipsi vexillum gerere potuerint, peracto fortiter tyrocinio, cingulum milirare atque calcaria aurata, tamquam virtutis symbola accipiebant & sub Banerettorum vexillo merebantur, de quibus v. SPELMAN & DU FRESN. v. *Bacalarus*. G. DANIEL *lib. cit.* p. 83. SELDENUS *Tir. Hon.* P. II. C. 3. §. 24.

(r) JOH. CHAMBERL. l. c. p. n. 172.

(s) Ut apparet ex privilegio *supra* §. IX. adducto atque G. DANIELE *lib. cit.* p. 83.

(t) Quæ omnia in Tabula ænea, cujus *supra* §. X. mentionem fecimus, repræsentantur, pluribus verò describuntur in veteri quadam CHARTA gallice scripta, quam primum EDWARDUS BISSÆUS in *Not. suis* ad NIC. UPTON. p. 21. paulo verò emendatiorem DU-FRESNIUS in *Gloss. v. Miles* T. II. p. 534. atque hinc cum quibusdam Illustrationibus G. DANIEL *de la Milice Française* p. 74. edidit. SELDENUS quidem *Tir. Honor.* P. II. C. 5. §. 46. Istam relationem Henrico VII. coævam facit, rectius verò GENEROSISS. ANSTISIUS *cit. loc.* p. 85. minimum ad tempora Henrici VI. eam referendam putat. Quia laudati Auctores non in omnium manibus sunt, cum DANIELIS illustrationibus eam Chartam his inferere, haud abs re duximus.

Cy apres ensuit l'ordonnance & manière de Creer & faire nouveaux CHEVALIERS du BAING, au temps de Paix, selon la coutume d'Angleterre

præcipuus illorum in genua sua procidens Ordinis, Balneique inprimis rationem, quam poterat optime, ipsi exponebat, simulque aqua Balnei humeros ejus adspergebat, quæ & a reliquis Equitibus successive fiebant, adstantibus semper Armigeris Gubernatoribus. Equitibus dein Conclavi paulisper egressis, Armigeri Candidatum LECTO impositum desiccabant, atque vestibus, adversus nocturni temporis injuriam comparatis, induebant, dum

TON-

„Quant ung Escuyer vient en la Cour
 „pour recevoir l'ordre de Chevalerie
 „en temps de Paix selon la Coustume
 „d'Angleterre, il sera tres noblement
 „receu par les Officiers de la Cour,
 „comme le Seneschal ou du Cham-
 „berlain, si ils sont presens & autre-
 „ment par les Mareschaux & Huiissi-
 „ers. Et adonc seront ordonnez deux
 „Escuyers d'onneur & sages & bien
 „apprins en courtoisies & nourritures
 „& en la maniere du fait de Cheval-
 „rie: Et ils seront Escuyers & Gou-
 „verneurs de tout ce qui appartient
 „à celluy qui prendra l'Ordre de sus-
 „dit. Et au cas que l'Escuyer vien-
 „gne devant disner, il servira le Roy
 „de une Escuelle du premier cours
 „seulement. Et puis les dits Escuyers
 „Gouverneurs admeneront l'Escuyer
 „qui prendra l'Ordre en sa Chambre
 „sans plus estre veu en cette journée.
 „Et au vespre les Escuyers Gouver-
 „neurs enverront apres le Barbier, &
 „ils appareilleront ung baing gracieu-
 „sement appareillé de toile, ausy bien
 „dedans la cuve que dehors: & que
 „la cuve soit bien couverte de tapiz
 „& Manteaulx pour la froideur de la
 „nuyt. Et adoncques sera l'Escuyer
 „rez la barbe & les Cheveux rondé.* Et
 „ce fait les Escuyers Gouverneurs
 „yront au Roy & diront, Sire, il est
 „vespre & l'Escuyer est tout appareil-
 „lé au baing, quant vous plaira. Et
 „sur ce le Roy commendera à son
 „Chamberlain qu'il admene avec que
 „luy en la Chambre de l'Escuyer le
 „plus gentilz & le plus sages Cheva-

* C'est a dire
 Faits & cou-
 pez en rond.

„liers qui sont presens, pour lui infor-
 „mer & conseiller & enseigner l'Or-
 „dre & le fait de Chevalrie. Et sem-
 „blablement que les Escuyers de l'
 „Ostel avec les Menestrels voient par
 „devant les Chevaliers chantans, dan-
 „sans & esbatans, jusques à l'uy de
 „la Chambre du dit Escuyer.

„Et quant les Escuyers Gouver-
 „neurs orront la noise de Menestrelx,
 „ils despouilleront l'Escuyer & le met-
 „tront tout nu dedans le baing. Mais
 „à l'entrée de la Chambre les Escu-
 „yers Gouverneurs feront cesser les
 „Menestrelx ausy pour le temps. Et
 „ce fait les Gentilz sages Chevaliers
 „entreront en la Chambre tout coye-
 „ment sans noise faire; Et adoncques
 „les Chevaliers feront reverence l'un
 „à l'autre, qui sera le premier pour
 „conseiller l'Escuyer au baing l'Or-
 „dre & le fait. Et quand ilz seront
 „accordez dont yra le premier au baing
 „& il ce f'agenoillera par devant
 „la cuve en disant en secret: SIRE
 „a grant honneur pour vous cest baing;
 „Et puis lui monstrera le fait de l'
 „Ordre au mieux qu'il pourra & puis
 „mettra de l'eaue du baing dessus
 „l'Espaule de l'Escuyer & prendra
 „congie: Et les Escuyers Gouver-
 „neurs garderont les costez du baing.
 „En même maniere feront tous les
 „autres Chevaliers l'un apres l'autre,
 „tant qu'ils ayent tous fait. Et donc
 „partiront les Chevaliers hors de la
 „Chambre pour ung temps. Ce fait
 „les Escuyers Gouverneurs prendront
 „l'Escuyer hors du baing, & mettront

TONSOR interea Balneum tolleret, fibique omnem ejus apparatus vindicaret. Equites conclave rursus ingressi Candidatum præcinentibus tibicinibus ad Capellam ducebant, vinoque & bellariis refecti discedebant. Portis dein Capellæ clausis, non nisi Armigeris, Sacerdote, & Candelarum Custode præsentibus, Candidatus, pro ratione illius temporis, Sacris vacabat, indeque summo mane in Conclave suum ab Armigeris reductus, lecto rursus imponebatur. Cum tempus adesset, ut surgeret, Equites præceden-

K

tibus

„en son liēt, tant qu'il soit séchié, &
„soit le dit liēt simple sans courtines.

„Et quant il sera séchié il levera hors

„du liēt & sera addurné * & vest bien

„chauldement, pour l'véillier de lanuit.

„Et sur tous ses draps il vestira une cot-

„te de drap rouffet, avecques unes lon-

„gues manches & le chapperon à la dite

„robbe en guise de ung hermite. Et l'

„Escuyer ainsi hors du baing & attor-

„né, le Barbier osterà le baing & tout

„ce qu'il a entour, ausfi bien dedens

„comme en dehors, & le prendra pour

„son fié *, ensemble pour le collier,

„comme ensi, si c'est Chevalier, soit

„Comte, Baron, Baneret ou Bachelier

„selon la coutume de la Cour; Et

„ce fait les Escuyers Gouverneurs ou-

„veront l' uys de la chambre & feront

„les faiges Chevaliers rentrer pour

„mener l' Escuyer à la Chapelle. Et

„quant ilz seront entrez les Escuyers

„esbatans & danfans seront admenez

„par devant l' Escuyer avec les Me-

„nestrelx faisant leurs melodies jus-

„ques à la Chapelle. Et quant ilz

„seront entrez en la Chapelle, les ef-

„pices & le vin seront prestz à donner

„aux dits Chevaliers & Escuyers: Et

„les Escuyers Gouverneurs admene-

„ront les Chevaliers par devant l' Es-

„cuyer pour prendre congie; Et il

„les mercira toutes ensemble de leur

„travail, honneur & courtoisies qu'

„ilz lui ont fait: Et en ce point ilz

„departiront hors de la Chapelle. Et

„sur ce les Escuyers Gouverneurs fer-

„meront la porte de la Chapelle & n'y

„demorera force l' Escuyer ses Gou-

„verneurs, ses Pretres, le Chandelier &

„le guet. Et en cette guise demourra

„l' Escuyer en la Chapelle tant qu'il

„soit jour, toujours en oraisons &

„prieres: requerant le puissant Seigneur

„& sa bennoite Mere, que de leur

„digne grace lui donnent pouvoir &

„confort ceste haute dignité tempo-

„relle en l'onneur & louënge de

„leur, de sainte Eglise, & de l'Ordre de

„Chevilerie. Et quant on verra le

„point du jour on querra le Prêtre

„pour le confesser de tous ses pe-

„chiez & orra ses Matines & Messe &

„puis sera accomuschié, * fil veult.

„Mais depuis l'entrée de la Chapelle *

„aura ung cierge ardent devant lui. ^{nié.}

„La Messe commençee, ung des Gou-

„verneurs tiendra le Cierge devant l'

„Escuyer Jusques à l'Evangille; & à l'

„Evangille le Gouverneur baillera le

„cierge à l' Escuyer, jusques à la fin

„de la dite Evangele, l' Escuyer Gou-

„verneur osterà le cierge & le mettra

„devant l' Escuyer jusques à la fin de

„la dite Messe: Et a la levacion du

„sacrement ung des Gouverneurs o-

„stera le Chapperon de l' Escuyer; Et

„apres le Sacrement le remettra jus-

„ques à l'Evangille *In Principio*: & au

„commencement de *principio*, le Gou-

„verneur osterà le chapperon del' Es-

„cuyer & le fera ester * & lui donnera

„le Cierge en sa main: maies qu'il y

„ait ung denier au plus pres de la

„lumiere fichié. Et quant ce vient

„*verbum Caro factum est*, l' Escuyer

* C'est a dire
habillé.

* C'est a dire
pour le ser-
vice rendu à
l'Escuyer.

* C'est a dire
se tenir de
bout, du La-
tin stare.

tibus Tibicinibus a Rege missi expergefactum novis (priores Candelarum Custode sibi vindicante) induebant vestibus, atque EQUO egregie ornato vectum, ad Palatium Regium comitabantur, ubi a Mareschallo (cui Equus cedebat) honorifice receptus, in Conclavi Regis adventum præstolabatur, quo præsentè Inauguratio Candidati hoc modo fiebat: **CALCARIBUS** nempe deauratis Regis Jussu ab Equitibus ei appositis, Rex dein ipse **GLADIO** illum accingebat, & **JCTU** ejus cervici inflicto, osculabatur. His per-

actis

se genoillera & offra le cierge & le
denier: C'est assavoir le cierge en
l'onneur de Dieu & le denier en l'on-
neur de lui qui le fera Chevalier. Ce
fait les Escuyers Gouverneurs reme-
neront l'Escuyer en sa Chambre, &
le mettront en son liect jusques à hau-
te jour. Et quant il sera en son liect,
pendant le temps de son reveillier, il
sera amendé, c'est assavoir avec ung
couverton d'or * appellé figleton
& ce sera lure du carde. Carde est
une espece de couleur. Et quant il
semblera temps aux Gouverneurs,
ils yront au Roy & lui diront: SIRE
quant il vous plaira, nostre Maître
reveillera. Et a ce le Roy commen-
dera les saiges Chevaliers, Escuyers,
& Menestrelx d'aler à la Chambre
du dit Escuyer pour le reveiller, at-
tourner, vester, & admener par de-
vant luy en sa Sale. Mais par de-
vant leur entrée, & la noise de Mene-
strelx oye, les Escuyers Gouver-
neurs ordonneront toutes ses neces-
saires prests par ordre à bailler aux
Chevaliers pour attourner & vestir
l'Escuyer. Et quant les Chevaliers
seront venus à la Chambre de l'Es-
cuyer, ils entreront ensemble en li-
cence * & diront à l'Escuyer: SIRE,
le tres bon jour vous soit donné, il
est temps de vous lever & adrecier.
Et avec ce les Gouverneurs le pren-
dront par les braz & le feront dre-
cier. Le plus gentil & le plus saige
Chevalier donnera à l'Escuyer sa
chemise; Ung autre lui baillera ses

* C'est à dire,
on lui met-
tra une cou-
verture d'or.
toffe d'or.

* Je croi qu'
il faut lire en
silence.

brages, le tiers lui donnera ung pour-
point, un autre luy vestira avec
un Kyrstel* de rouge tartarin. Deux * Espece de
autres le leveront hors du liect & manteau.
deux autres le chaulseront: Mais
soient les chaulses denouz * avecques * C'est à dire
semelles de cuir. Et deux autres sans jarretie-
res.
lasceront ses manches & un autre le
ceindra de la sancture de cuier blanc,
sans aucun harnois de métal. Et
ung autre peignera sa teste, & ung
autre mettra la coiffe, ung autre lui
donnera le mantel de soye de Kyrstel
de rouge tartarin attachiez avec un
laz de soye blanc, avec une paire de
gans blancs pendus au bout du laz:
Mais le chandellier prendra sur son
fies tous les garnemens * avec tout l' * Garnitur
arroy & necessaires en quoy l'Es-
cuyer estoit attournez & vestuez le
jour qu' il entra en la court pour
prendre l'Ordre: ensemble le lit en
qui il coucha premierement apres le
baing, aussibien avec le singleton,
que des autres necessitez. Pour les-
quels fiefs ledit Chandellier trouvera
à ses despens la coiffe, les gans, la
ceinture & le las. Et puis ce fait les
saiges Chevaliers monteront à che-
val & admeneront l'Escuyer à la Sale,
& les Ministrez toujours devant, fai-
sant leurs melodies. Mais soit le
cheval habillé comme il en suit. Il
aura une selle couverte de cuir noir,
les arçons de blanc fust * & esquar- * de bo-
tez les etrivières noires, les fers do- blanc.
rez, le poitrail de noir cuir avec une
croix patée dorée pendant par de-

actis Candidatus, solemnī Processione ab Equitibus in Capellam ductus, manu Altari magno imposita, ECCLESIAE JURA SE DEFENSURUM promittebat, gladioque Deo & Sanctis omnibus consecrato, forbellum e vino confectum sumebat; Capella denique egredienti COQUUS REGIUS, ni promissis staret, CALCARIA cultro suo se præscissurum minabatur. Ad Palatium dein Regium reductus, cum reliquis Equitibus mensæ accumbebat, ast instar novæ nuptæ nec edebat, nec bibebat, nec se in ullam partem move-

K 2

bat.

„vant le piz du cheval & fans crou-
 „piere, le frain de noir a longues cer-
 „res à la guise d' Espagne & une
 „croix patée au front. Et ausfi soit
 „ordonné un Jeune jouvensel Escuier
 „gentil, qui chevauchera devant l'
 „Escuyer. Et il fera déchaperonné &
 „portera l'espée de l' Escuyer, avec
 „les esperons pendans sur les eschal-
 „les de l' espée, & soit l' espée à blan-
 „ches eschalles fectes de blanc cuir,
 „& la ceinture de blanc cuir sans har-
 „nois, & le jouvensel tendra l' espée
 „par la poignée, & en ce point che-
 „vaucheront jusques à la Sale du Roy:
 „Et feront les Gouverneurs prestz a
 „leur mestier & les saiges Chevaliers
 „menans ledit Escuier. & quant il
 „vient pardevant la sale, les Mare-
 „schaux & Huiſſiers se feront prestz
 „al'encontre de l' Escuier & lui di-
 „ront: Descendez, & lui descendule
 „Mareschal prendra son cheval pour
 „son fié, Et sur ce les chevaliers ad-
 „meneront l' Escuier en la Sale jus-
 „ques à la haute table & puis il fera
 „dresciez au commencement de la ta-
 „ble seconde, jusques à la venuë du
 „Roy. Les Chevaliers de coste lui,
 „le jouvensel a tout l' espée estant par
 „devant luy, par entre les dits deux
 „Gouverneurs. Et quant le Roy fera
 „venu à la Sale & regardera l' Escuier
 „prest de prendre le haut Ordre de di-
 „gnité temporelle, il demandera l'
 „espée & les esperons. Et le Chamberlain
 „prendra l' espée avecq; les esperons du
 „Jouvencel & les monstrera au Roy & sur

„ce le Roy prendra l' esperon dextre, le
 „baillera au plus noble & plus gentil
 „& lui dira: Mittez cestuy a talon de
 „l' Escuyer. Et celuy fera agenoillié
 „à l'un genoil & prendra l' Escuyer
 „par la jambe dextre & mettra son
 „pié sur son genoil, & fichera l' espe-
 „ron au talon dextre de l' Escuyer. Et
 „le Seigneur fera croix sur le genoil
 „de l' Escuyer & lui baisera. Et ce
 „fait viendra ung autre Seigneur, qui
 „fichera l' esperon au talon fenestre
 „en même maniere. Et doncques le Roy
 „de sa tres grande courtoisie prendra l'
 „espée, & la ceindra a l' escuyer: Et
 „puis l' Escuyer levera ses bras en
 „hault, les mains entretenans, & les
 „gans entre les pous & les doigts: Et
 „le Roy mettra ses bras entour le col
 „de l' Escuyer & lievera la main dex-
 „tre & frappera sur le col & dira: So-
 „yez bon Chevalier: Et puis le baisera.
 „Et adoncques les sages Chivaliers ad-
 „meneront le nouvel Chivalier à la
 „chapelle a tres grande melodie jus-
 „ques au haut Autel. Et yleques se
 „agenoillera & mettra sa dextre main
 „dessus l' Autel, & fera promesse de
 „soustenir le droit de sainte Eglise
 „toute sa vie. Et adoncques foy-mes-
 „me deceindra l' espée avec grande
 „devotion & prieres à dieu, a sainte
 „Eglise, & l'offreira en priant Dieu, & a
 „tous ses Saints, qu'il puisse garder l'
 „Ordre qu'il a prins jusques à la fin.
 „Et ces accompliz, il preindra une
 „soupe de vin. Et a l' issuë de la
 „chappelle le Maistre Queux du Roy

bat. Rege a Prandio in Cubiculum suum reverſo, Candidatus, ut pranderet, Equitibus & Tibicinibus ſtipatus, in Conclave ſuum ducebatur, diviſiſque ibi inter Officiales priſtinis veſtibus, TUNICA COERULEA & TÆNIA EX ALBO SERICO confecta in ſiniſtro humero ornabatur, eo-que habitu poſt prandium ſuum ab Equitibus & Armigeris ad Regem ductus, ipſe primum atque dein Armigeri certis Verborum formulis Regi gratias agebant.

XXI.

„ſera preſt de oſter les ſſperons, &
 „les prendra pour ſon ſié; & dira je
 „ſuis venu le Maïſtre Queux du Roy
 „& prens vos eſperons pour mon ſié;
 „& ſi vous faiçtes choſe contre l' Or-
 „dre de Chevalrie (que Dieu ne ve-
 „uille) je couperay voz eſperons de
 „deſſuz voz talons. Et puis les Chiva-
 „liers le remeneront en la Sale. Et il
 „commencera la table de Chivaliers.
 „Et ſeront aſſiz entour luy les Cheva-
 „liers: & il ſera ſervy ſi comme les
 „autres, mais il ne mangera, ne be-
 „vera a la table, ne ſe mouvra, ne
 „regardera, ne de deça, ne dela non plus
 „que une nouvelle mariée. Et ce fait,
 „ung de ces Gouverneurs aura ung
 „cuervercher * en ſa main, qu'il ten-
 „dra pardevant le viſage, quant il
 „ſera beſoin de ſe craïſier. * Et quant
 „le Roy ſera levé hors de ſa table &
 „paſſé en ſa chambre, adonques le
 „novel Chevalier ſera mené a grant
 „foïſon de Chevaliers & Menestrelx
 „devant luy, juſques a la chambre. Et
 „à l'entrée les Chevaliers & Menestrelz
 „prendront congié, & il yra a ſon di-
 „ner. Et les chevaliers departiz, la
 „chambre ſera fermée & le nouvel
 „chevalier ſera diſpouillé de ſes pare-
 „mens: & ilz ſeront donnez aux Roys
 „des Heraulx, ſe ils y ſont preſens, ou
 „ſi non, aux autres Heraulx, ſe ils y
 „ſont: autrement aux Menestrelx, avec-
 „ques ung marc d'argent, ſe il eſt Ba-
 „cheler; & ſe il eſt Baron le double: & ſe
 „il eſt Conte, ou de plus, le double: &
 „le rous ce cappe de nuyt ſera donné
 „au guet autrement ung Noble. Et

* Un mou-
choir.

* pour
cracher.

„adoncq il ſera reveſtu d'une robe de
 „bleu, & les manches de cuſtote en
 „guiſe d'un Preſtre, & il aura à l'eſpaule
 „ſeſtre un laz de blanche ſoye pen-
 „dant. Et ce blanc laz il portera ſur
 „touts ſes habillements qu'il veſtira
 „au long de cette journée, tant qu'il
 „ait gagné honneur & renom d'armes,
 „& qu'il ſoit recordé de ſi hault re-
 „cord comme de nobles Chevaliers,
 „Eſcuiers, & Heraulx d'armes, & qu'il
 „ſoit renommé de ſes faiz d'armes,
 „comme devant eſt dit, ou aucun
 „hault Prince, outres noble Dame, de
 „pouvoir couper le las de l'eſpaule du
 „Chevalier en diſant: Sire, nous avons
 „ouy tant de vray renom de voſtre
 „honneur que vous avez fait en di-
 „verſes parties, au grand honneur de
 „Chevalerie à voïes mesmes & à celui
 „qui vous a fait Chivalier, que droit
 „veult, que ceſt laz vous ſoit oſtez.
 „Mais aprez diſner les Chevaliers d'
 „honneur & Gentilz hommes vendront
 „après le Chevalier & le admeneront
 „en la preſence du Roy; & les Eſcuiers
 „Gouverneurs par devant luy. Tres
 „noble & redouté Siré, de tout ce que
 „je puis, vous remercie de toutes ces
 „honneurs, courtoïſies & bontez que
 „vous me avez, & vous en mercie. Et
 „ce dit, il prendra congié au Roy. Et
 „ſur ce les Eſcuiers Gouverneurs pren-
 „dront congie de leur Maïſtre, en di-
 „ſant, Sire, ceo nous avons fait par le
 „comendement du Roy ainſi comenous
 „fuſimes obligiez, à notre pouvoir.
 „Mais ſ'il eſt ainſi que nous vous ayons
 „deſpleu par negligence, ou par fait en

XXI. Etſi vero Equites apud Hiſpanos (u) quoque, Gallos (v), & Ita-
 „ceſt temps, nous vous requerons par-
 „don, d'autre part, Sire, comē veray droit
 „eſt ſelon les couſtomes de Court, & des
 „Royalmes anciens nous vous deman-
 „dons robes, & ſiefz à terme de, comme
 „Eſcuers du Roy, compaignons aux
 „Bacheliers, & aux autres Seigneurs.
 (u) Ut refert SELDENUS *Tit. Honor. P. II.*
 „c. 4. §. 8.
 (v) Non ſolum enim, ut Delphinus Gal-
 „liæ, alique Proceres, Equites crearen-
 „tur, apparatus, Ordini de Balneo in
 „Anglia valde ſimilem, comparatum fu-
 „iſſe, ex computo An. 1350. refert DU
 „FRESN. in *Gloſſ. v. Miles T. II. p. 538. 539.*
 „ſed & a CAROLO VI. Rege Gallia, e-
 „jus Confobrinos, LUDOVICUM & CA-
 „ROLUM, Principes Sicilia, iisdem fe-
 „re ritibus, quibus hodie Equites de
 „Balneo, in Ordinem Equeſtrem rece-
 „ptos fuiſſe, Anonymus AUCTOR *St. Dio-*
 „*nyſii in Hiſt. Caroli VI.* his verbis refert:
 „Ad celebritatis famam oris remotiori-
 „bus divulgandam, in Alemanniam, &
 „Angliam longe lateque per Regnum
 „curſores Regii diriguntur, & nuncii,
 „qui utriusque ſexus ingenuitatem o-
 „raculo vivæ vocis, & apicibus invita-
 „rent, ad ſolemnitatem in Villa San-
 „cti Dionyſii prope Pariſios peragen-
 „dam. Primo die Menſis, quæ fuit
 „dies Sabbathi, Sole jam ſuos delecta-
 „biles radios abſcondente, Rex ad lo-
 „cum deditum ſolemnitati acceſſit.
 „Quem, modico temporis ſpatio in-
 „terjecto, Regina Sicilia ſecuta eſt. In
 „curru de Pariſiis exivit, cum Ducum
 „Militem & Baronum multitudine
 „copioſa, quam etiam duo ejusdem
 „filii Ludovicus Rex Sicilia & Caro-
 „lus adoleſcentes egregii Equeſtres
 „ſine medio ſequebantur, non tamen
 „ſimil, apparatu, quo prius ſoliti erant
 „equitare. Nam Scutiferorum priſco-
 „rum ceremonias gradatim ad tyronū

K 3

„ordinem aſcendentium ſervantes, tu-
 „nica lata talari ex griſeto bene fuſco
 „uterque indutus erat. Quicquid ve-
 „ro ornamenti eorum equi, vel ipſi-
 „met deferabant, auro penitus care-
 „bat. Ex ſimili quoque panno, quo
 „ambo induti erant, quasdam porti-
 „unculas complicatas, ac ſellis equo-
 „rum à tergo alligatas deferabant, ut
 „armigerorum antiquorum peregre
 „proſiſcentium ſpeciem denotarent.
 „In hoc ſtatu cum matrem uſque ad
 „S. Dionyſium conduxiſſent in ſecre-
 „tioribus locis nudi in præparatis Bal-
 „neis ſe mundarunt. Quo peracto
 „circa noctis initium, ad Regem re-
 „deunt ſalutandum, a quo benigne
 „ſuſcepti ſunt: Et tunc ad Eccleſiam
 „feſtinans, eo ſequi ſe præcipit modo,
 „qui ſequitur. Indumentis prædictis
 „exuti, mox veſtimentis novæ Militiæ,
 „adornantur. Ex oſoferico rubino
 „veſtimenta duplicia minutis variis
 „foderata deferabant, unum de
 „ſubtus rotundum, ad talos uſque pro-
 „tenſum; alterum ad modum Impe-
 „rialis clamydis à ſcapulis ad terram
 „dependentis. Quo habitu diſtincti
 „& abſque capitiis ad Eccleſiam ſunt
 „adducti. Inſignium virorum Comi-
 „tativa præibat & ſequebatur. Domini
 „Duces Burgundiæ & Turoniæ ad læ-
 „vam & ad dextram, Ludovicum Re-
 „gem Sicilia deducebant. Dux etiam
 „Borbonienſis & D. Petrus de Navarra
 „Carolus deducebant. Et hi omnes
 „cum Rege ante Martyrum corpora
 „ſacroſancta, peracta oratione cum
 „pompa qua venerant, cænaturi ad
 „aulam Regiam redierunt. Tunc in
 „Menſa Regis, Regina Sicilia, Duces
 „Burgundiæ & Turoniæ ac Rex Arme-
 „niæ ſedem ſuperiorem tenuerunt. Ad
 „lævam Rex Sicilia & frater ejus Ca-
 „rolus conſederunt. Celebrique cœ-

na facta, omnibus Rex valedicens ad
 quiescendum perrexit. Insignes ve-
 rô adolescentes prædicti habitu eo-
 dem, quo prius, ante Martyres redu-
 cuntur; Ut ibidem, sicut mos anti-
 quitus inolevit, in orationibus per-
 noctarent. Sed quia tenera ætas am-
 borum tanto labore minime corre-
 spondebat, ibi modica more facta,
 reducuntur, ut quieti indulgerent.
 Illucescente aurora futurorum Mi-
 litum ductores prænominati ad Ec-
 clesiam accedentes, adolescentes Re-
 gios prostratos ante pignora Marty-
 rum sacrosancta reppererunt, quos ad
 domum reducentes expectare Mis-
 sarum solemnia præceperunt. Hæc
 Antisiodorensis Episcopus cum con-
 ventu Monasterii celebranda susce-
 perat, ut novæ Militiæ insignia san-
 ctius conferrentur. Ad quod etiam
 decentius peragendum, Rex brevi No-
 bilium vallatus multitudine ad Ec-
 clesiam pervenit. Duo armigeri cor-
 pori ejus custodes præcipue evagina-
 tos enses per cuspidem deferentes,
 in quorum summitate aurea calcaria
 dependebant, per claustrum portam
 Ecclesiam sunt ingressi, quos Rex
 longo & Regali epitogio indutus, ac
 postmodum Rex Sicilia cum fratre,
 ordine, quo prius, sequebantur. Qui
 cum ad altare Martyrum pervenis-
 sent, ac ibidem Reginas Franciæ & Si-
 ciliæ ac cæterarum Dominarum infi-
 gne contubernium expectassent; ju-
 bente Rege Missa sollemnis inchoatur.
 Hoc peracto, Episcopus protinus Re-
 gem adiit & in ejus præsentia ambo
 adolescentes flexis genibus petierunt,
 ut tyronum adscriberentur numero,
 qui cum eis juramentum solitum ex-
 egisset eos noviter accinxit baltheo
 militari; & per Dominum de Chau-
 viniaco calcaribus deauratis eos jus-
 sit Rex insigniri. In hoc statu, prius
 tamen ab Episcopo benedictione per-

cepta, in aulam Regiam reducuntur,
 ubi cum Rege prandium & cænam
 acceperunt, utriusque sexus evocata
 nobilitate assistente, quæ ineffabili-
 ter congaudens, tripudiando perno-
 ctavit.

Die Lunæ subsequente circa diei
 horam nonam, sicut conditum fue-
 rat, Rex viginti duobus electis mi-
 litibus spectatæ strenuitatis, indici
 jussit Hastiludiorum spectaculum, &
 cum quanto apparatu possent, & sci-
 rent, illud redderent gloriosum.
 Quod & peragere maturarunt. Nam
 mox in equis cristatis, auro fulgen-
 tibus armis, & scutis viridibus in-
 signitis, quos etiam sequebantur qui
 lanceas, & galeas solemmniter vectita-
 bant, ad regem pervenerunt, & ibi-
 dem insignem catervam Dominarum,
 quæ ipsorum ductrices existerent,
 dignum dixerunt aliquandiù præsto-
 lari. Ex jussu Regis ad numerum
 militum præelectæ, vestimentis simi-
 libus ex viridi valde fusco cum ser-
 tis aureis ac gemmatis cultu Regio
 phaleratis ad ejus præsentiam addu-
 cuntur. Et sicut instructæ fuerant,
 de sinu suo funiculos sericeos extra-
 hentes, dulciter prædictis Militibus
 porrexerunt, & eorum sinistris lateri-
 bus adhæserunt, cum lituis & instru-
 mentis Musicis, eo usque ad campum
 Agonistarum deducentes. Ardor
 inde Martius militum animos inci-
 tavit, ut repetitione ictuum lancea-
 rum usque ad Solis occasum laudis
 & probitatis titulos mererentur.
 Tum Dominæ quarum ex arbitrio
 sententia bravii dependebat, nomi-
 narunt quos honorandos & præmi-
 andos singulariter censuerunt. Qua-
 rum sententiam gratanter Rex audi-
 ens, & ipsam munificentia solita cu-
 piens adimplere, præfatos viros Egre-
 gios, pro qualitate meritorum, do-
 nis donavit ingentibus. Et inde

Italos (x) Balneo, quibusdamque aliis supra commemoratis ritibus non-

„cœna peracta, quod reliquum noctis
„fuit, tripudiando transactum est.

„Militari tyrocinio peracto, sequens
„dies ad similia exercenda viginti
„duobus electis scutiferis assignatur,
„& pari pompa, ut prius, à totidem
„domicellis, in campum ducti fue-
„runt, ubi alternatis ictibus, mutuo
„usque ad noctem conflixerunt. Cæ-
„naque lauta Regio more est peracta,
„cum Dominæ nominassent, quos su-
„per cæteros elegerant præmiandos.

„Quia exercitium illud militare per
„triduum statuerat exerceri, die se-
„quenti, priore tamen ordine non
„servato, indifferenter milites cum
„scutiferis ludum laudabiliter perege-
„runt, & ut prius, virtutis præmia re-
„ceperunt, qui iudicio dominarum
„se habuerunt fortius: Sic nox quar-
„ta finem dedit choreis.

„Sequenti die Regia Refectione per-
„cepta, Rex pro cujuscumque merito
„Milites, & armigeros laudavit non
„sine fluxu munerum, munificentiaq;
„Regalis manum porrigens liberalem,
„Dominas & domicellas armillis, &
„muneribus aureis, & argenteis holo-
„fericisque donavit insignioribus, o-
„mnibusque cum pacis osculo vale-
„dixit, & concessit licentiam redeundi.

Idem insigne testimonium a La-
bourerio gallice versum P. G. DANIEL
lib. cit. p. 79. & Anonym. AUCTOR de
l'Histoire des Ordres Militaires, quæ Am-
stelod. A. MDCCXXI. prodiit, T. II.
p. 36. exhibent.

(x) Apud hos enim iisdem fere Ceremo-
niis, quibus Equites de Balneo in An-
glia inaugurari solebant, Equites fu-
isse creatos e duobus illustribus exem-
plis apud FRANCISCUM REDIUM,
Nobilem Aretinum, ac Medicum Flo-
rentinum in ANNOTAT. ad Bacco su-
um in Toscana, Ditirambo, T. III. Oper. e-

jus p. 205. & seqq. patet, quorum prius
ex antiqua charta ita refertur: „Cum

„Domino, Anno 1260. die Octava Aprilis
„in Consilio generali congregato more
„solito ad sonum Campanæ, & tuba-
„rum, Domini Domini constituerunt,
„quod secunda Dominica Mensis Mai
„factus esset Miles ad expensas publi-
„cas Nobilis, & fortis Vir Ildibrandus
„vocatus Giratasca. Venta igitur die
„secundi sabbati Mensis Mai valde
„mane præfatus Nobilis & strenuus
„Vir Ildibrandus, bene & nobiliter
„indutus, cum magna masnada suo-
„rum ingreditur Palatium, & juravit
„fidelitatem Dominis Dominis, & san-
„cto Protectori Civitatis Aretii in
„manus Notarii & super Sancta Dei
„Evangelia: postea honorifice ivit ad
„Matrem Ecclesiam, ut haberet be-
„nedictionem & pro honore ejus ad-
„fuerunt sex domicelli de Palatio, &
„sex Tibicines de Palatio: In hora
„prandii fuit ad prandendum, ex de-
„ liberatione Dominorum, in Domum
„Domini Ridolfini. Pro prandio fuit
„panis & aqua & sal, secundum legem
„militiæ, & commensales fuerunt cum
„eo dictus Ridolfinus, & duo Eremi-
„tæ Camaldulenses, quorum senior
„post prandium fecit illi sermonem
„de officio & obligationibus Militis.
„Post hoc Ildibrandus ingressus est
„cubiculum, in quo stetit solus per
„horam unam & postea ad eum senex
„Monachus, sanctæ Floræ, cui devo-
„tè & humiliter confessus fuit pecca-
„ta sua, & accepit ab ipso absolutio-
„nem & fecit pœnitentiam impositam.
„His peractis ingreditur cubiculum
„Barbitonfor, qui concinne caput &
„barbam ejus curavit, & postea ordo-
„navit omnia, quæ necessaria erant
„ad Balneationem. Rebus sic stanti-
„bus ex deliberatione Dominorum

numquam fuerint initiati, procul dubio tamen illas Ceremonias Anglis, apud quos jam diu ante in usu fuerant, acceptas retulerunt, atque Ordo de Bal-

„venerunt ad Domum Ridolfoni qua-
 „tuor strenui Milites, Andreas, filius
 „Marabuttini, Albertus Domigianus,
 „Gillfredus Guiduternus, & Ugus de
 „Sancto Polo cum masnada Nobilium
 „domicellorum & cum turba joculari-
 „orum, Menestrelorum & Tubici-
 „num. Andreas & Albertus spo-
 „liaverunt Ildibrandum & collocave-
 „runt eum in Balneum; Gillfredus au-
 „tem Guidoternus & Ugus de Sancto
 „Polo dederunt illi optima documen-
 „ta de munere & officio novi Militis
 „& de magna dignitate; Post horam
 „unam balnei positus fuit in lecto
 „mundo, in quo linthea erant albisima
 „& finissima de musali; & papilio &
 „alia necessaria lecti de drappo serico
 „albo erant. Permanfit Ildibrandus
 „per horam unam in lecto & cum jam
 „nox appropinquaret, fuit vestitus de
 „Medialana alba cum caputio & fuit
 „cinctus cinctura coriacea. Sumpfit
 „refectionem ex solo pane & aqua; &
 „postea cum Ridolfono & quatuor fu-
 „pra dictis ivit ad Matrem Ecclesiam
 „& per totam noctem vigilavit in Ca-
 „pella, quæ est à manu dextra, & ora-
 „vit Deum & Sanctissimam Matrem,
 „Virginem & Sanctum Donatum, ut
 „facerent eum bonum Militem, hono-
 „ris plenum, & justum. Adstiterunt illi
 „per totam noctem cum magna devo-
 „tione duo Sacerdotes Ecclesiæ, & duo
 „Clerici Minores; Item quatuor pul-
 „cræ & Nobiles Domicellæ, & quatuor
 „nobiles Domnæ Seniores nobiliter
 „indutæ, quæ per totam noctem ora-
 „verunt Deum, ut hæc Militia esset in
 „honorem Dei & Sanctissimæ ejus Ma-
 „tris Virginis & Sancti Donati & toti-
 „us Sanctæ Universalis Ecclesiæ. Ri-
 „dolfonus & quatuor alii supradicti
 „iverunt ad dormiendum, sed ante

„auroram redierunt. Orta jam auro-
 „ra, Sacerdos benedixit gladium & to-
 „tam armaturam à galea usque ad so-
 „lerettas ferreas; postea celebravit
 „Missam, in qua Ildibrandus accepit à
 „Sacerdote humiliter & cum Magna
 „devotione Sanctissimum & Sacratissi-
 „mum Corpus & Sanguinem Domi-
 „ni nostri Jesu Christi. Post hoc in-
 „tulit altari unum magnum cereum
 „viride, & libram unam argenti bono-
 „rum denariorum Pisanorum. Item
 „obtulit pro redemptione Animarum
 „Sancti Purgatorii libram unam argen-
 „ti bonorum denariorum Pisanorum.
 „His peractis portæ Ecclesiæ apertæ fue-
 „runt, & omnes redierunt in domum
 „Ridolfoni, in qua domicelli de Pala-
 „tio Nobilem, & divitem refectionem
 „præparaverant; ponendo supra unam
 „tabulam Magnam, magnam quantita-
 „tem trageæ, diversa genera tartarum
 „& alia similia cum optima guarnac-
 „cia & Tribbiano. Facta refectione
 „Ildibrandus ivit aliquantum ad dor-
 „miendum. Interim cum esset jam
 „hora redeundi ad Ecclesiam, novus
 „futurus Miles surrexit e lecto, & fuit
 „indutus ex drappis omnibus albis se-
 „riceis cum cinctura rubra auro di-
 „stincta & cum simili stola. Interim
 „Tibicines de Palatio & Joculares &
 „Menestrelli tangebant sua Instrumen-
 „ta; & canebant varias stamptas in
 „laudem Militiæ & novi futuri Militis.
 „Postea omnes iverunt ad Matrem Ec-
 „clesiam cum Magna turba militum
 „& nobilium Domicellorum & magna
 „quantitate plebis vociferantis: Vivat
 „vivat. In Ecclesia incepit Missa ma-
 „gna & solemnis. Ad Evangelium
 „tenuerunt enses nudos & elevatos
 „Ludovicus de Odomeris, Antonius
 „à Mammi, Cercaguerra illorum de Li-

Balneo una cum Ritibus, quos diximus, Equites ejus inaugurandi Angliæ Regno semper proprii manserunt. L XXII.

„Cioncolis, & Guillelmus Miserangeschi.
 „Post Evangelium Ildibrandus juravit
 „alta voce, quod ab illa hora in antea
 „foret Fidelis & Vassallus Dominorum
 „Comunis Civitatis Arretii, & Sancto
 „Donato. Item alta voce juravit, quod
 „juxta suum posse semper defenderet
 „Domnas, Domnicellas, Pupillos, Or-
 „phanos, & bona Ecclesiarum contra
 „vim & potentiam injustam potenti-
 „am hominum, & contra illorum gual-
 „danas juxta suum posse. Post hoc
 „Amphosus Busdragus cinxit Ildibran-
 „dum calcare aurato in pede dextro &
 „D. Testa dictus Lupus cinxit eum
 „calcare aurato in pede sinistro. Post
 „hoc pulchra Nobilis domnicella Alio-
 „nora filia Berengherii gladium illi
 „cinxit. Postea Ridolfonus de more
 „dedit illi Gautatam & dixit illi: Tu
 „es Miles nobilis Militiæ Equestris &
 „hæc Gautata est in recordationem il-
 „lius, qui te armavit militem, & hæc
 „Gautata debet esse ultima injuria,
 „quam patienter acceperis.
 „Finita celebratione Sacrosancti Sa-
 „crificii Missæ, cum tubis, & tympanis
 „redierunt ad domum Ridolfoni. An-
 „te portam D. Ridolfoni stabant duo-
 „decim pulchræ & nobiles Domnicellæ
 „cum guirnaldis de floribus in Capite
 „tenentes, in manibus catenam ex flo-
 „ribus & herbis contextam, & hæc Do-
 „mnicellæ facientes ferralium nole-
 „bant, quod novus Miles intraret in do-
 „mum Ridolfoni. Novus autem Miles do-
 „no dedit illis divitem annulum cum
 „rofa aurea, & dixit, quod juraverat se
 „defensurum esse Domnas & Domni-
 „cellas; & tunc illæ permiserunt illi,
 „ut intraret domum, in qua à Domi-
 „cellis de Palatio magnum prandium
 „paratum fuerat, in quo multi Mili-
 „tes & Seniores sederunt. In medio

„prandii Domini Domini miserunt di-
 „vitem donum novo militi, scilicet du-
 „as integras, & fortes armaturas ferre-
 „as, unam albam cum clavellis argen-
 „teis, alteram viridem cum clavellis,
 „& ornamentis auratis, duos nobiles
 „& grandes Equos Alemmanicos, unum
 „album, alterum nigrum; duos Ron-
 „cinos; & duas nobiles & ornatas ve-
 „stes armaturæ super imponendas. In-
 „ter prandendum projecta fuit ex fe-
 „nestris ad populum, qui erat in stra-
 „ta, magna quantitas trageæ, multi
 „panes mustacei, multæ gallinæ, & pi-
 „piones, & magna aucarum quantitas;
 „Unde magna & incredibilis lætitia in
 „tota illa contrata erat: Et populus
 „exclamabat vivat vivat; & orabat, ut fre-
 „quentius hæc festivitas fieret, cum jam
 „essent plures quam viginti anni, quod
 „facta non fuisset. Post prandium no-
 „vus miles Ildibrandus armatura illa
 „tota alba, quæ benedicta fuerat in mis-
 „sa ad auroram, armatus fuit & cum
 „eo armati fuerunt multi nobiles ho-
 „mines. Postea Ildibrandus ascendit
 „in Equum album, & ivit ad plateam
 „positus in medio à Luchino Tastonis
 „supra nomine dicto Pescolla, & à Farol-
 „fo Catenaccio vocato Squarcina cum
 „ornatis scutiferis lanceas & scutos de
 „portantibus. In platea præparatum
 „erat magnum Torneamentum, mul-
 „tæque Domnæ & domnicellæ in fe-
 „nestris erant, & multa turba populi in
 „platea. Sex judices in Torneamenti
 „fuerunt Brunus Bonajuta, Naimerius
 „de Totis, Ubertus de Palmiano, di-
 „ctus Pollezza, Guidoguerra Monte-
 „buonus, Bertoldus olim Cenci, voca-
 „tus Barbaquadra & Nanes de Fatalbis
 „vocatus Mangiabolzon. Hastiludium
 „prius factum fuit de corpore ad cor-
 „pus cum lanceis absque ferro acuto,

XXII. Adeo enim Moris sui in Equitibus de Balneo creandis Angli semper tenaces fuerunt, ut nec hodie in illis quidquam mutatum sit, nisi quod repurgatis Sacris vel ætati nostræ haud convenire visum fuit. Ut enim olim ita & hodie adhuc illa Equitum de Balneo Inauguratio, tum in Præparatione ad illam, tum in ipsius inaugurati-

onis

„sed cum trappellis obtusis, in quo no-
 „vus miles benè, & fortiter se gesfit, &
 „cucurrit primo de corpore ad corpus
 „contra Jacobum à domo Bovacci, se-
 „cundo contra Inghilfredum Guasco-
 „nis, supra nomine vocatum Scanna-
 „guelfos, tertio contra Godentium
 „Tagliaboves. Postea fuit factum
 „Torneamentum cum evaginatiss enfi-
 „bus, & res fuit pulcra, & terribilis, &
 „tanquam vera Guerra esset, & per gra-
 „tiam Dei nihil mali, vel damni acci-
 „dit, nisi quod in Brachio sinistro le-
 „viter vulneratus fuit Philippus illo-
 „rum à Focognano. Magnam au-
 „tem virilitatem monstravit Pierus Pa-
 „ganellus, cui cum ex ictu ensis projecta
 „esset galea de capite, & remansisset cum
 „capite nudo & absq; birreto ex maculis,
 „noluit tamen ex torneamento exire,
 „ut honestè poterat; sed intentus ad
 „bene agendum, & ad gloriam acqui-
 „rendam scuto cooperiebat caput su-
 „um, & in majori folta pugnantium se-
 „se immiscebat. Appropinquante jam
 „vesperè, cum magno strepitu tuba-
 „rum, indictus fuit finis torneamenti;
 „& Judices primum premium dede-
 „runt novo militi, secundum Piero Pa-
 „ganello, tertium vico de Pantaneto,
 „qui correns de corpore ad corpus cum
 „Toniaccio illorum de Bostolis, lan-
 „cea illum de equo projecerat, licet
 „multi dicerent, quod hoc non fuit ex
 „defectu Toniacci, sed equi ipsius;
 „tamen Toniaccius de Bostolis non
 „potuit sese eximere, quin deportare-
 „tur in Barella derisoria facta de fustis.
 „Novus autem miles suum premium
 „dono misit per duos ornatos Scutife-

„ros nobili & pulchræ Domnicellæ Alio-
 „noræ, quæ in Ecclesia cinxerat ipsi
 „ensem Militiæ & premium fuit unum
 „Bravium de drappo sericeo vermicu-
 „lato. Post hoc, cum jam esset nox
 „alta, novus miles Ildibrandus cum
 „quantitate luminarium & cum tubis
 „& buccinis rediit in domum Ridol-
 „foni, ubi cenavit cum amicis & con-
 „sanguineis, & post cenam distribuit
 „honorifica munera Ridolfono, & o-
 „mnibus illis qui aliquam operam præ-
 „stiterunt. Habuerunt etiam sua mu-
 „nera Domnæ & Domnicellæ, quæ in no-
 „ctæ vigiliæ Ildibrando adstiterant, &c.
 „Hæc scripsi ego Pierus filius Mat-
 „thei à Pionta clericus anno ætatis
 „meæ 50, qui vidi aliam similem so-
 „lemnitatem, quando anno millesimo
 „ducentesimo & quadagesimo Do-
 „mino Papa Gregorio Sedente, & Do-
 „mino Friderigo Imperatore Serenissimo
 „Imperante, factus fuit miles Corra-
 „dus Masnaderius in Ecclesia Sancti
 „Pieri; Sed illa solemnitas non fuit
 „ista domini Ildibrandi, quæ verè fuit
 „Magnificentissima, &c.

Alterum exemplum ex antiquo mo-
 numento his verbis ab eodem AUTO-
 RE p. 213. refertur. „Die 25. Aprilis
 „1388. presentibus Ser Dominico Ser
 „Salvi, Fratre Georgio.

„Domini fecerunt Syndicum ad mi-
 „litiam Domini Joannis de Panciati-
 „chis & Gualtieri filii Bandini, postea
 „nominati Domini Bandini, & ad o-
 „mnia, & omnes actus & ceremonias
 „Dominum Gabrielem Aymo de Ve-
 „netiis Capitaneum Populi.

„Die 25. Aprilis 1388. Indictione II.

onis *Profanis* atque *Sacris* ritibus consistit. Fit autem *Preparatio* his ceremoniis: Postquam Cadidatus de Electione sua ab Ordinis de Balneo Magno Magistro certior factus præfixo tempore ad Conclave Principis in Palatio Westmonasteriensi se contulit, a duobus ipsi adjunctis Armigeris honorifice primum recipitur, atque notitia Ordinis, ejusque Digni-

L 2

tate

„præsentibus Aghinolfo D. Gualterotti,
„Nicolaio Nicolai, Laurentio D. Pal-
„merii & Francisco Nerii Fioravantis
„in Ecclesia Sancti Joannis.

1. Caput, & barbam sibi faciat fieri pulcrius quam prius esset, &c. & voluit pro completo haberi factum per Dominum Capitaneum hoc modo: quod manu detegit barbam.

2. Intret balneum in signum lotionis peccati & cujuslibet vitii &c. puritatis prout est puer, qui exit de baptismo. Commisit quod fieret per Dominum Philippum de Magalottis, D. Michaelem de Medicis, & D. Thomasmum de Sacchetti, & per eos balnearetur; & sic balneatus fuit.

3. Statim post balneum intret lectum purum, & novum, in signum quietis magna, quam quis debet acquirere virtute Militie, & per Militiam. Missus in lectum per predictos commiss. &c.

4. Aliquantulum in lecto stratus; exeat & vestiatur de drappo albo, & sericeo in signum nitiditatis, quam debet custodire miles libere, & pure. De Mandato Capitanei indutus albo: & sic illo sero remansit inter tertiam & quartam horam noctis.

5. Induatur roba vermilia pro sanguine, quem miles debet fundere pro servitio Domini nostri Jesu Christi & pro Sancta Ecclesia. Die 26. dicti mensis de mane in dicta Ecclesia præsentibus supra dictis de mandato, & commissione Capitanei exutus est, & indutus vermilio per dictos Milites.

6. Calcetur caligis brunis in signum terre, quia omnes sumus de terra & in terram redibimus. Factum est de caligis nigris de sirico successivè per dictos tres Milites.

7. Surgat in continenti & cingatur una cintura alba in signum virginitatis & puritatis, quam Miles multum debet inspicere, & multum procurare, ne fedet corpus suum. Factum est & cinxit eum Capitaneus.

8. De calcare aureo sive aurato in signum promptitudinis servitii militaris & per militiam requisiti, prout volumus alios milites esse, ad nostram jussionem. Dicta die 26. super Arengheria factum de mandato, ut supra: Per D. Vannem de Castellanis & Nicolaum Pagnozzi.

9. Cingatur ensis in signum securitatis contra Diabolum: & duo tallii significant directuram & legalitatem, prout est defendere pauperem contra divitem, & debilem contra fortem. Factum per Dominum Donatum de Acciajolis.

10. Alba insula in capite in signum (quod) prout debet facere opera pura, & bona, ita debet reddere animam puram, & bonam Domino nostro. Omissum fuit, quia non erat insula.

11. Alapha pro memoria ejus, qui militem fecit. Non debet miles aliquid villanum, vel turpe facere timore mortis, vel carceris Quatuor generalia faciat miles.

Primo non sit in loco, in quo falsum judicium detur. Secundo non de prodizione tractare; & inde discedere, nisi alias posset resistere. Tercio non ubi Dama vel Damigella exconsilietur: sed consulere recte. Quarto jejunare die veneris in memoriam Domini nostri &c. nisi valetudine vel mandato Superioris & vel alia justa causa &c.

Dicto die 26. factus fuit miles armatus Gualterius, postea ob memoriam patris dictus Dominus Bandinus, & factus fuit per Capitaneum, Sindicum &c. Calciatus calcaribus per Dom. Robertum Pieri Lippi, & Dom. Baldum de Catalanis, & cinctus ense per Dom. Pazzinum de Strozis: omnia in presentia DD. & plurium aliorum Militum & populi multitudo maxima fuit.

D. Joannes promisit, & juravit pro se & pro D. Bandino & promisit quando legitima esset ætatis, infra annum coram DD. ratificaret, & juraret.

tate pariter ac Officiis Equitum instruitur. Balneo dein atque Lecto à tonfore præparatis, Barba ei raditur, atque Capilli refecantur. Quibus factis Vespertino tempore a Rege vel Magno Magistro Equites Rerum periti, Musicis præcedentibus, ad ipsum mittuntur, quorum adventu audito, Candidatus vestibus exutus *Balneo* confestim imponitur. Postquam Equites conclave intrarunt, silentibus Musicis, alius post alium, in genua sua prope Balneum procidentes, Candidatum leni voce de Balnei ratione atque corpore animoque impollute servandis admonent, insuperque aqua balnei ejus humeros adspargunt. Equitibus vero paulisper Conclavi egressis, Candidatus Lecto imponitur, atque probe desiccatus, *tunica fusca*, manicis ad terram demissis, *Cingulo Serico*, coloris cinericii & fusci, obstricto, *Capitio* item *fusco* atque Eremitarum cucullo simili, ac denique *mantello albo* induitur. Balneo quoque interea sublato, Equites Conclave denuo ingressi, Candidatum solemnî Processione, Tibicinibus rursus præcedentibus, ad Capellam Henrici VII. comitantur, in qua is, præsentibus solum Ecclesiæ Westmonasteriensis Canonico, duobus Armigeris, Candelarum Custode & famulo, per totam noctem preces ad Deum fundit, Armigero cereum ardentem gestante, eumque, dum Evangelium legitur, in Candidati manus præbente. Matutino is tempore ad Conclave reductus lecto imponitur, donec tempus adsit surgendi, quo appropinquante, denuo ad eum Equites mittuntur, quorum alius *Indusio*, alius *femoralibus*, alius *Tunica Interiõri*, alius *Tunica ampla serico rubro*, quod *Tartarin* vocant, intus obducta, duo alii *Caligis* eum induunt, alius *Cingulo Albo* cingit, alius *Caput* ejus pectit, alius *Galerum* ipsi porrigit, alius tandem *Pallium*, ejusdem cum tunica ampla materiæ, ipsi injicit, *Fasciaque serica* ligat, pendentibus ab ejus extremitate *Chirothecis*, humero autem Pallii sinistro *Insigne Ordinis* affixum est, simul cum *Funiculo serico, albo*. Quod ad ipsam Inaugurationem attinet, Candidatus eo, quo dictum est, modo vestitus solemnî Processione vel equis, ut olim, vel pedibus instituta ad Regem vel Magnum Magistrum ducitur, præcedentibus Musicis, Armigeris Aulæ Regiæ, Tabellario & Armigeris Ordinis de Balneo, proximeque ante Candidatum Armigero Juvene, qui nudo Capite ejus Gladium, mucrone prehensum, portat, calcaribus ex manubrio pendentibus. Sequitur tandem ipse Candidatus, suis Armigeris Gubernatoribus stipatus, quo debita reverentia in Conspectum Regis introducto, hujus jussu ab Equite Seniori alterum *Calcar* dextro primum Candidati pedi, atque alterum ab alio Equite sinistro ejus pedi adponitur; Rex vero ipse Cervici Candidati *ictum infligit, Gladioque accincti & Osculo excepti humero teniam*, cui *Ordinis Insigne* affixum est, ita injicit, ut in fine a sinistro latere appareat. His peractis, Candidatus solemnî processione in Templum Westmonasteriense ducitur, ubi postquam singuli locis suis confederunt, a Magno Magistro *Statutorum Exemplum* Candidato traditur, a Decano vero, Armorum Rege Evangeliorum librum tenente, *Jusjurandum* suppeditatur, ac denique Cervici ejus a Magno

Magi-

Magistro *Torques* injicitur. Magno Magistro ad exedram suam reverso, Decano vero Altari adstante, *Cultus Divinus* celebratur, quo peracto atque Oblationibus factis, Candidatus a Rege Armorum Ordinis de Balneo & Apparitore ad Altaris Cancellos ductus, Gladium, vagina eductum, Decano offert, & ab eodem, accepta simul admonitione recipit. Universo Comitatu, eo, quo venerat, Ordine ad Conclave Principis revertente, ante portas templi Westmonasteriensis Primarius Coqus Regius novos Equites Officiorum suorum admonet, secusq; facturis Calcaria cultro suo se præscissurum (y) minatur. Uti vero his Ceremoniis Candidati præsentés inaugurantur, ita qui vel Reipublicæ causa vel propter Valetudinem adversam vel alium improvisum casum impediuntur, quo minus ipsi iniciantur, Honoratum Equitem suo loco substituere possunt, cujusmodi Procurator Pallium dextro suo brachio tenens a Porta Capellæ ad exedram Principalis Candidati procedit, ibique more solito inaugurandus, Jusjurandum quoq; Vicario nomine (z) præstat.

XXIII. HABITUS Equitum de Balneo sollemnis consistit in *Caligis*, quibus *Calcaria* sunt affixa, *Tunica* tam *interiori* quam *Exteriori* sive ampla ex rubro serico confecta, obductaque intus & fimbriata serico albo; *Pallio*, ejusdem cum tunica exteriori materiæ, atque humero ejus sinistro *Ordinis Insigni* affixo; *Galero* sive *Pileo* cum erecta candidarum pennarum *Pluma*; *Tænia rubra*, ex qua insigne Ordinis a sinistro latere pendet; *Gladio* cum *cingulo albo*, atque *Torque aureo* cervici (a) injecto. In arbitrio tamen Equitum positum est, an extra dies solemnes more antiquo cœruleas vestes cum tænia serica albi coloris in humero sinistro gestare, atque ejusmodi tæniam in futuris Inaugurationibus pallio suo annectere (b) velint. *Insigne* vero *Ordinis* sunt tres *Coronæ Regiæ* in *Campo Aureo*, circumscriptis Verbis: *TRIA JUNCTA IN UNO* (c), illudque Insigne non solum ex tænia rubra a dextro humero in sinistrum Latus deflectente, diebus vero solemnibus ex *Torque* sive *Catena aurea* (d) pendet, sed & tunicæ exterioris humero sinistro intextum (e) est.

XXIV. OFFICIA Equitum præter illa ad quæ vi jurisjurandi sui (f) obstringuntur, in his potissimum consistunt: Ut, ad memoriam Coronationis

(y) Omnes hi ritus pluribus describuntur STATUT. Art. VII. & VIII.

(z) Juxta Addit. STATUTORUM Art. III.

(a) de Isto Habitu vid. STAT. Art. VII. & VIII. & in Addit. Art. 1. Effigiem autem Equitis de Balneo, hoc vestitu ornati, in Fronte hujus libri.

(b) STATUT. Art. VII. in fine.

(c) Juxta ejus formam in STATUT. Art. VII. descriptam ac repræsentatam. Symbolo autem *Tria juncta in Uno*: alii *Sacro-Sanctam Trinitatem* intelligi, alii ad *Angliæ, Scotiæ & Hybernæ Regna* sub Ja-

L 3

Divi cobo I. conjuncta nunc alludi existimant. Vid. AUCT. de l'Hist. des Ordres Milit. p. 23. Andreas Mendo Disquis. I. Q. II. §. 12. Fidem, Regem & Regnum significari putat, quæ sententia jurijurando Equitum §. seq. magis congruit.

(d) de qua in Addit. ad STAT. Art. I.

(e) STAT. Art. XII.

(f) Cujus formula juxta STAT. Art. VIII. hæc est. *Honorabis Deum supra omnia, in Fide Christiana eris constans, Regem, Supremum tuum Dominum amabis, eumque, ejusdemque jura pro viribus tuis defendes. Tueberis etiam*

Divi GEORGII. celebrandam, die XX. Octobris, vel, si is in Diem Solis incidat, die sequenti singulis annis conveniant, atque Cultui Divino in Templo Westmonasteriensi adsistant (g), itemque ut ad Capitula, Coronationes Regias, Creationes Equitum & alias a Rege vel Magno Magistro vocati compareant, sub pœna arbitrio Capituli in absentes statuenda, nisi immunitatem sub Ordinis sigillo (h) obtinuerint; Denique ut Officialibus Pensiones atque Honoraria, quibus ex Statutis debentur, prompte (k) exsolvant.

XXV. JURA vero Equites de Balneo legitime electi atque rite creati nanciscuntur I. Sessionis & Suffragii in Capitulo, sive potestatem una cum aliis deliberandi ac decernendi (l) de Rebus, quas ad Dignitatem & Conservationem Ordinis pertinere judicaverint. II. Ut in Solemnibus Ordinis Conventibus antiquiores Equites præcipuo loco incedant & sedeant, Juniores vero eos sequantur, etiam si hi Duces, Marchiones, Comites, Vice Comites vel Barones sint, exceptis Principibus e Regio sanguine ortis, quippe qui semper a Rege (l) sunt proximi. III. Ut, si alium altioris Dignitatis gradum non habeant, alios (m) præcedant. IV. Ut in supplendis Ordinis Periscelidis locis vacuis aliis (n) præferri debeant. V. Ut, qui ex Nobilitate non sunt, *Telamones* (o) insignibus suis addere possint. Quæ Jura etsi jam maxime honorifica sint, hi tamen insuper Equitibus de Balneo HONORES haberi solent, ut, dum vivunt *Vexilla* cum inscriptis Equitum nominibus, atque *Galeæ*, *Gladiique* supra exedras illorum in Templo Westmonasteriensi (p) suspen-

jura Virginum, Viduarum, & Orphanorum, nec ullam violentiam, in quantum eam impedire poteris, tolerabis, hicque Ordo eodem insigni honore te ornet, qui unquam in ullos progenitorum tuorum, vel aliorum inde redundavit. Eadem ferè formula, teste OLAO MAGNO lib. 3. de variis condit. Aquil. Popul. Equites aurati apud Populos Septentrionales jurare solebant: Ego N. opto mihi ita Deum propitium & B. Virginem ad S. Ericum, quod volo juxta extremum meum posse, per vitam & bona mea defendere fidem Catholicam & Sanctum Evangelium, & tenere ac protegere Ecclesiam & ejus Ministros in sua libertate & immunitate; Et stare contra omne, quod iniquum est, & confortare pacem & justitiam; Et defendere pupillos & orphanos, virgines viduas & pauperes; Et fore fidelem meo Regi, & Regno seu Patria mea; & juste exhibere & exercere meum militarem Statum, ad honorem Dei, secundum ultimum posse meum, sicut me Deus adjuvet.

(g) Juxta STATUT. Art. X.

(h) Ex STATUT. Art. XVI.

(i) de quibus vide STATUT. Art. XVIII. & in Addit. eorum Art. IV.

(k) Ita tamen, ut Decreta à Rege tanquam Supremo Ordinis Domino confirmanda sint. STAT. Art. VIII. & XVI.

(l) ibid. Art. XIV.

(m) Ibid. Art. XI. Equites quidem Baccalaureos tempore Jacobi I. jus Equites de Balneo præcedendi sibi arrogasse, sed argumenta illorum à THINNIO, Heraldò Lancastrensi, Tractatu nondum impresso, solide refutata fuisse, Generosif. ANSTIS. lib. cit. p. 63. refert.

(n) STATUT. Art. XIX.

(o) Sunt vero TELAMONES figuræ hominum vel animalium, quæ fulcri loco & singularis honoris causa Insignibus addi solent, Gallis Supports Tenants, Soutiens dictæ, Germanis Schildhalter. Vide Addit. STAT. Art. ult.

(p) Ibid. Art. II.

suspendantur; quando vero obierunt, eadem quidem vexilla & reliqua Insignia Equestria inde tollantur, sed in alia ejus templi columna in perpetuam Equitum memoriam custodiantur, insuperque Viduæ & Liberi eorum pristinis suis Prærogativis & Juribus (q) fruantur.

XXVI. Rursus vero Honoratissimus hic ordo amittitur, requisitis Conditionibus a Candidatis intra sex menses, ex quo de Electione sua certiores facti fuerunt, non (r) adimpletis; Deinde Resignatione Equitum in Ordinem Periscelidis cooptatorum, quæ instrumento propria manu subscripto (s) fieri debet, nisi usitatis in acceptione alterius Ordinis protestationibus factis, Ordinem de Balneo (t) simul retinere velint; Denique Exauctoratione, qua Equites Hæreseos, ac Perduellionis, itemque turpis ex prælio fugæ, aliorumque id genus Criminum & infamium facinorum convicti, non solum gradu suo in Capitulo dejiciuntur, sed & Scuta ipsorum fracta, aliaque insignia tam ex Conclavi Capituli quam Capella omnibus infamiæ signis solitis per Apparitorem Ordinis exturbantur, ejusque rei memoria Regeftis (u) inseritur.

XXVII. Ex iis vero, quæ de Honoratissimo Ordine de Balneo hactenus differuimus, summa quoque ejus Præstantia ac Dignitas undequaque elucent. Sive enim Pium ejus Scopum (w), sive Antiquitatem, qua omnes ali-

(q) STATUT. Art. XI.

(r) Juxta STATUTA Art. IX.

(s) vid. eadem STATUTA Art. XX.

(t) Duorum quidem Militarium Ordinum Regularium Socius nemo potest esse, atque de eo in STATUTIS Ordinis S. Johannis Hierosol. Tit. II. §. 9. & 10. Ita cautum est. Quicumque in alio ordine professionem fecerit, in nostro nulla unquam ratione recipiatur, & si receptus fuerit, habita notitia, habitu privetur. Et a conventu expellatur, ablata illi omni spe, habitum nostrum aut alimentum vel quicquam aliud in Ordine nostro sive sit commenda sive membrum, vel pensio etiam de gratia speciali consequendi.

Excipiuntur tamen Ordines Regulares sub uno Capite juncti, utpote S. Jacobi, Calatravæ, & S. Juliani in Hispania, atque Ordines Seculares, quorum simul ac Regularis cujusdam socium esse permittitur. Quod ad ordines Seculares inter se attinet, plurium socium esse, omnino licet; nisi Statutis eorum id sit prohibitum, quod multis exemplis comprobatur HONORE de S.

MARIE Diff. Hist. & Critique sur la Chevalerie l. II. Diff. IV. atque de consuetudine in Anglia recepta. Neanmoins, inquit, quand deux Sociétés Militaires se rapportent aux mêmes fins & ont les mêmes fonctions qui sont de combattre les ennemis de l'Eglise & de la Religion, le Service du Prince, le maintiens de l'Etat, il n'est pas defendu d'en prendre deux ensemble. Ne sçait on pas qu'autre fois il y avoit en Angleterre des Chevaliers qui portoient en même temps le Collier de l'Ordre du BAIN & celui de la JARRETIÈRE.

(u) Vide de his STATUTA Art. III. & XVII. in fine de officio Apparitoris Ordinis. Exemplum Equitis de Balneo ab Eduardo IV. propter crimen perduellionis exauctorati, atque modum tum procedendi refert SELDENUS Tit. Honor. P. II. c. 5. §. 38. Morem verò apud alios Ordines receptum HONORE de S. MARIE lib. cit. Diff. VII.

(w) Dei videlicet, Religionis Christianæ, Regis, Regni, Viduarum, Virginum, Orphanorum, aliorumque oppressorum defensionem, ex Jurejurando in STAT.

os Ordines superat (*x*); *sive* Equites in illum receptos, Reges, Principes Regios, aliosque Proceres, Nobilissimo genere, ac summis meritis conspicuos; *sive* solemnia, quibus initiari consueverunt, tempora; *sive* Regum, Summorumque Procerum, Inaugurationibus Equitum non tantum præsenti-um, sed & simul administrantium Personas; *sive* magnum Inaugurationis Apparatum, publicis sumptibus suppeditatum; *sive* Ceremoniarum multitudinem, earumque pariter ac Equestris Habitus rationes (*y*) mysticas; *sive* denique Equitum Honores respicias, omnia ad Honoratissimi illius Ordinis maximum splendorem, summamque Dignitatem comparata esse, facile apparebit.

Art. VIII. & supra §. XXIV.

(*x*) Atque aliis Ordinibus forte occasionem dedit. Ut enim multam illam convenientiam inter hunc & Ordinem St. Johannis aliosque nunc taceamus, Rex Hungariæ Ludovicus & Johanna, Regina Neapolitana, *Ordinem Nodi* A. 1351. instituendo, *taniam albam*, quæ humero dextro Equitum de Balneo jam olim affigi consuevit, videntur imitari voluisse.

(*y*) Ceremonias enim, Vestes, eorumque diversos colores, Arma & Insignia Equitum de Balneo rationes suas mysticas habere STATUT. *Art. VII.* diferte innuitur; quibus propterea, ut Candidati Equestres imbuantur, non solum Armigeri Gubernatores, sed & alii Equites periti ipsis adjungi solent. Ut vero quarundam tantum nunc mentionem faciamus, denotant procul dubio BALNEUM, instar Lustrationis Gentilium & Baptismatis Christianorum, non solum initiationem Ordine Equestri, sed & puritatem animi & corporis conservandam; LECTUS, cui Equites imponuntur, illam animi Tranquillitatem, quam ex Rebus bene fortiterque gestis capiunt; OSCULUM, quo excipiuntur, Pacis Studium; JCTUS, qui cervici ipsorum infligitur, Honoris sui defensionem, atque turpem ab hoste

fugam evitandam; VESTIUM pristinorum cum novis mutatio, novam, atque Equitibus dignam Vitæ rationem; CALCARIA, promptum erga Superiores obsequium, & Virtutis quavis data occasione exercitium; GLADIUS CONSECRATUS, usum ejus ad Dei gloriam atque Religionis defensionem; TÆNIA ALBA, dextro Equitum humero affixa, donec ab illis fortiter quid gestum fuerit, vel a Virgine quadam ea auferatur, Virtutis exercendæ studium atque Virginum defensionem; INSIGNIA trium CORONARUM, ut & TORQUES, ex quo illæ pendent, præmia ex Rebus fortiter gestis expectanda innuunt; atque in universum ARMA Equestria admonere quoque videntur Equites Armaturæ, qua Christiani Homines indui debent juxta Apostoli monitum (*) ** Ephes. VI. Propterea assumite universam illam armaturam Dei, ut possitis resistere tempore adverso & omnibus confectis stare. State igitur lumbis circumcincti veritate, & induti thorace Justitiæ. Calceatis pedibus Preparatione Evangelii Pacis; Insuper assumpto Scuto Fidei, quo possitis omnia jacula mali illius ignita extinguere. Galeam etiam Salutis recipite, & Gladium Spiritus, hoc est verbum Dei. COLORES vero, quibus Vestes & Insignia Equitum distinguuntur, suas quoque rationes mysticas habere, atque AL-*

ALBUM Religionis, Fidei, Castitatis, & Sinceri Animi; NIGRUM Mortalitatis, Firmitatis & Constantiæ; AUREUM Præstantiæ & Felicitatis; RUBRUM Magnanimitatis simul ac Religionis & Patriæ cum Vitæ periculo defendendæ; CÆRULEUM Studii Rerum Divinarum; VIRIDEM animi Vigoris; PURPUREUM denique Summæ Nobilitatis Symbola esse, juxta alios Artis Heraldicæ Scriptores

HENR. SPELMANNUS in *Aspilogia* sua docet, pluribus vero istarum Ceremoniarum omnium rationes se expositurum esse, Vir Amplissimus, JOHANNES ANSTISIUS, Libro sæpius laudato, spem fecit. Italogum, quos in creandis Equitibus multas ejusmodi Ceremonias quoque adhibuisse, *supra* p. 79. diximus, rationes de illis vide *supra* p. 83.

M

Quod superest, fervet Deus Optimus Maximus SERENISSIMUM atque POTENTISSIMUM Magnæ Britanniæ Regem, GEORGIUM II. Ejusque Incolumitatem augeat in Regni sui Incrementum, Domus Suæ Regiæ Firmamentum ac Honoratissimi Ordinis Militaris de Balneo Præsidium. Servet Serenissimos Principes Regios, FRIDERICUM, Principem VValliæ, ac VVILHELMUM, Ducem Cumberlandiæ, atque tot Populorum, in quorum Spem nati sunt, Vota pro Incolumitate ipsorum, & majoribus indies Virtutum Regiarum incrementis firma, ac
rata

rata esse jubeat. Servet Illustrissimum atque
Celsissimum Principem, JOHANNEM, DU-
CEM de MONTAGU, Honoratissimi Or-
dinis de Balneo MAGNUM MAGISTRUM,
atque reliquos ejus Ordinis Illustrissimos
atque Nobilissimos Socios, utpote tot Ma-
gnæ Britanniae Fulcra, quam diutissime
præstet Superstites ac Sospites. Servet de-
nique universum Honoratissimum Ordinem,
in omne ævum, quam prosperrimum atque
florētissimum.

STAT.

STATUTES
Of the most HONOURABLE
ORDER
OF THE
BATH

STATUTA
HONORATISSIMI
ORDINIS MILITARIS
De
BALNEO



STATUTE

Of the most Honourable

ORDER

OF THE

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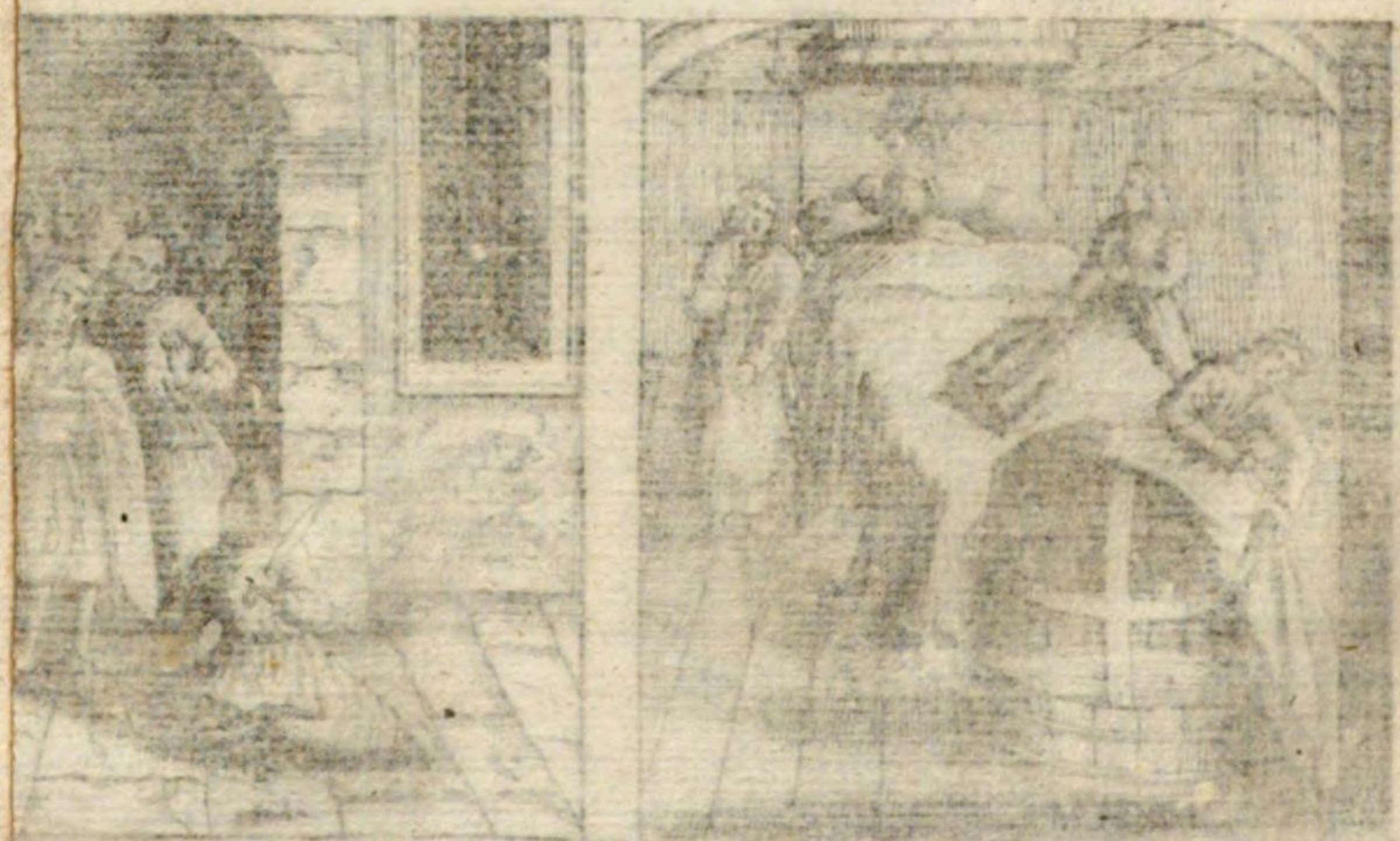
STATUTE

HONORATISSIMI

ORDINIS MILIT

De

BALN





CREATION INSTAURATION
Of the most HONOURABLE HONORATISSIMI
ORDER ORDINIS
OF THE De
BATH. BALNEO.

GEORGE, by the Grace of God, of Great-Britain, France, and Ireland King, Defender of the Faith &c. To all, to whom these Presents shall come, Greeting: Whereas Our Royal Predecessors, upon divers wise, and honourable Considerations, have, on Occasion of certain august Solemnities, conferred, with great State, upon their Royal Issue Male, the Princes of the Blood Royal, several of their Nobility, Principal Officers,

GEORGIUS Dei, gratia Rex Magnæ Britannicæ, Franciæ & Hiberniæ, Defensor Fidei &c. Omnibus quibus hoc Diploma innotescet, Salutem: Cum Regii nostri Prædecessores variis atq; honorificis ducti rationibus, ex occasione certarum Augustarum Solemnitatum, magna cum Pompa in Regiam suam eamque Masculam Progeniem, in Principes ex Regio Sanguine prognatos, in diversos ex Nobilibus & Ministris primariis, inque Viros alios vel Genere vel

and

A 2

Condi-

IV Creation of the Ord. of the Bath. *Instauratio Ord. de Balneo.*

and other Persons distinguished by their Birth, Quality, and personal Merit, That Degree of Knighthood, which hath been denominated the Knighthood of the BATH; We being moved by the same Considerations, do hereby declare our Royal Intention, not only to re-establish, and support the said Honour of Knighthood in its former Lustre and Dignity; but to erect the same into a regular military Order: And accordingly of our especial Grace, certain Knowledge, and meer Motion, and by Virtue of our Royal Prerogative, being the Fountain of Honour, We have instituted, erected, constituted, and created, and by these our Letters Patents do institute, erect, constitute, and create a military Order of Knighthood to be, and be called for ever hereafter by the Name and Title of The Order of the BATH, whereof we, our Heirs, and Successors Kings of this Realm for ever shall be Sovereigns, which said Order shall consist of a Great Master to continue during the Pleasure of Us, our Heirs, or Successors, and thirty six Companions to be from Time to Time nominated, and appointed by Us, our Heirs, and Successors, wherein a Succession shall

Conditione vel meritis propriis illustres contulerint gradum illum Ordinis Militaris, qui de *Balneo* denominatus est; Nos iisdem moti Considerationibus, Literis hisce declaramus Regiam Nostram intentionem, non tantum restaurandi memoratum Honorem Ordinis hujus Equestris, eique priorem Splendorem ac Dignitatem restituendi, verum etiam eundem erigendi in *Ordinem Militarem Regularem*: Quapropter ex singulari gratia, certa notitia & proprio motu, ac ex Regia nostra Prærogativa, qua omnis Honoris Fons ac Origofumus, instituimus, ereximus, constituimus & creavimus, atque Literis hisce patentibus instituimus, erigimus, constituimus ac creamus *Ordinem Militarem Dignitatis Equestris*, qui sit, & abhinc semper vocetur nomine ac titulo *Ordinis de Balneo*, cujus Nos, Heredes Nostræ & Successores, Reges hujus Regni, in omne ævum absoluti Domini erimus; Quem memoratum Ordinem constituent Magnus Ordinis Magister, qui Dignitatem hanc servabit pro Beneplacito Nostro, nostrorum Heredum vel Successorum, & triginta sex Socii, qui Progressu temporis a Nobis, Heredibus nostris & Successoribus nominandi ac designandi sunt, quorum succes-

shall be alvvays regularly continued; Which said Order shall be governed by Statutes, and Ordinances to be from Time to Time made, ordained, altered, and abrogated by Us, our Heirs, and Successors at Our, and their Pleasure. And to the End, that such Statutes may be legally established, We, following the Example of our Royal Predecessor King EDWARD the Third of glorious Memory, Founder of the most Noble Order of the GARTER, vvho gave Sanction to the Statutes of that Order, by affixing to them the Seal, vvvhich had been by his Command made, and appointed for the same Order, do hereby direct, and appoint, that a Seal shall be immediately engraven, having upon one Side the Representation of our Royal Person on Horseback in Armour, the Shield Azure, Three Imperial Crowns Or, the Arms usually ascribed to the Renowned King ARTHUR, vvith this Circumscription, Sigillum Honoratissimi Ordinis Militaris de Balneo; and on the Reverse the same Arms empaling our Royal Arms: And our Royal Will, and Pleasure is, that the said Seal shall for ever hereafter be the Seal of the said Order of the BATH, And that the Statutes

successio semper regulariter continuabitur; Qui dictus Ordo regetur Statutis atque Decretis progressu temporis a Nobis, Heredibus nostris & Successoribus dandis, ordinandis, mutandis & abrogandis pro Nostra Illorumq; arbitrio. Ut autem hæc Statuta legitime stabiliantur, Nos, sequentes exemplum Regii Nostri Prædecessoris, Regis *Eduardi Tertii*, gloriosæ memoriæ, Fundatoris Nobilissimi Ordinis *Periscelidis*, qui Statuta istius Ordinis sanciebat, affigendo iis Sigillum, quod ex ejus mandato factum erat, eidemque Ordini traditum, hisce mandamus & constituimus, ut sigillum e vestigio incidatur, in altero latere Imaginem gerens Personæ Nostræ Regiæ, equo insidentis cum omni Armatura sua, Scuto coloris cærulei, & tribus coronis Regiis aurei coloris, ceu insignibus communiter celebratissimo Regi *Arthur* adscriptis, cum hac circumscriptione: *Sigillum Honoratissimi Ordinis de Balneo*; in altero autem latere eadem insignia, Regia Nostra insignia circumdantia. Et Voluntas Nostra Regia ac Beneplacitum est, ut dictum Sigillum abhinc semper sit Sigillum memorati Ordinis de Balneo, utq; Statuta

to be perpetually, and inviolably observed within the said Order, shall be established, and sealed by and with the same Seal. And we do hereby for Us, our Heirs, and Successors declare, and ordain, that the said Statutes so to be given by Us, our Heirs, or Successors, to which the said Seal shall be affixed, shall be of the same Force, and Validity, as if the same Statutes, and every Article of them had been verbatim recited in these Our Lettres Patents, and had been passed under the Great Seal of this our Realm. And further we do hereby ordain, constitute, nominate, and appoint our Right Trusty and Right entirely beloved Cousin John Duke of Montagu to be the first Great Master of the said Order, To hold the said Office during our Pleasure, with such Powers, Privileges, and Emoluments, and subject to such Regulations, as shall be for that Purpose appointed in the Statutes to be established by Us, our Heirs, or Successors, as aforesaid: And whereas it is absolutely necessary for the Dignity, and Service of this Order, that there should be Officers peculiarly appropriated thereto, We do by these Presents for Us, our Heirs, and Successors, will and ordain, That

perpetuo & inviolabiliter in hoc Ordine observanda sanciantur atque obsignentur eodem Sigillo. Adeoque simul pro Nobis, Heredibus nostris & successoribus declaramus & ordinamus, ut dicta Statuta a Nobis, Heredibus nostris aut Successoribus promulganda, quibus memoratum Sigillum affixum erit, ejusdem sint valoris & ponderis, ac si eadem Statuta cum quocunque in iis articulo verbotenus in his literis Nostris Patentibus recitata atque magno Regni nostri Sigillo firmata essent. Præterea hisce ordinamus, constituimus, nominamus & designamus perfidelem Nostrum & dilectissimum Consanguineum, JOHANNEM DUCEM de MONTAGU, ut primus sit *Magnus dicti Ordinis Magister*, utq; servet hoc officium pro nostro libitu, tali instructus Potestate, Privilegiis & Emolumentis, ac subiectus talibus Legibus, quales hunc in finem a Nobis, Heredibus nostris & Successoribus præscribentur, uti memoratum est supra: Cum vero in hujus Ordinis Dignitatem & usum absolute necessarium sit, ut Officiales quidam ad eum peculiariter pertineant, Nos hisce pro Nobis, Heredibus nostris & Successoribus volumus ac ordinamus, ut

That there shall be for ever hereafter a Dean, Register, King of Arms, Genealogist, Secretary, Usher, and Messenger of, and belonging to the said Order, whose respective Duties, Privileges, Emoluments, and Perquisites shall be particularly expressed, and declared in the said Statutes. And we do hereby for Us, our Heirs, and Successors, constitute, create, and appoint the Dean of the Collegiate Church of St. Peter's Westminster for the Time being, to be for ever hereafter Dean of the said Order; and do for Us, our Heirs, and Successors, give, and grant full Power, and Authority to the Great Master of the said Order for the Time being to constitute, nominate, and appoint, under the Seal hereby appointed for the said Order, a Register, King of Arms, Genealogist, Secretary, Usher, and Messenger of the said Order; and from Time to Time to fill up the Places of such Officers upon Vacancies, according to such Rules, and Directions, as shall for that Purpose be laid down, and expressed in the said Statutes to be given, as aforesaid. And to the End, that the respective Fees to be paid to the several Officers of the said Order of the BATH, by such Persons, as shall be nominated unto, and accept the Honour of a Companion of the said Order may be certain, and fixed;

We

ut dehinc semper sint Decanus, Registrator, Rex Armorum, Genealogista, Secretarius, Apparitor & Tabellarius, ad dictum Ordinem pertinentes, quorum respective Officia, Privilegia, Emolumenta & Accidentia specialiter exprimentur & declarabuntur in Statutis memoratis. Adeoque hisce pro Nobis, Heredibus & Successoribus nostris, constituimus, creamus, ac designamus *Decanum Ecclesie Collegiate Sti Petri Westmonasteriensis*, qui tunc temporis erit, ut dehinc semper sit *Decanus* dicti Ordinis, simulque pro Nobis, Heredibus nostris & Successoribus, *Magno* hujus Ordinis pro tempore *Magistro* damus & concedimus plenam potestatem ac auctoritatem constituendi, nominandi, atque Sigillo, eidem Ordini modo præscripto, confirmandi *Registratorem, Regem Armorum, Genealogistam, Secretarium, Apparitorem & Tabellarium* Ordinis memorati. Idem progressu temporis in talium Officialium decedentium locum alios substituet, juxta tales regulas & ordinationes, quales hunc in finem in Statutis præscribendis injungentur & exprimentur, uti jam monitum est. Et propterea, ut diversa Emolumenta, diversis hujus Ordinis *de Balneo* Officialibus solvenda a talibus viris, qui idcirco

We do by these Presents, for Us, our Heirs, and Successors, vwill, and declare, that all such Fees shall be specially, and particularly ascertained, and established in and by the Statutes to be given, and ordained to, and for the said Order, by Us, our Heirs, or Successors, under the Seal hereby appointed for the said Order, and shall be of the like Force, and Effect, as if the same had been particularly expressed, and set forth in these our Letters Patents. And lastly, vve do hereby for Us, our Heirs, and Successors, grant, that these our Letters Patents, or the Inrollment, or Exemplification thereof shall be, in and by all Things, good, firm, valid, sufficient, and effectual in the Law, according to the true Intent and Meaning thereof, any Omision, Imperfection, Defect, Matter, Cause, or Thing vwhatsoever to the contrary thereof in any vwise notwithstanding: In Witness vwhereof, vve have caused these our Letters to be made Patents. Witness our Self at Westminster the Eighteenth Day of May, in the Eleventh Year of our Reign.

By Writ of Privy Seal,

BISSE and BRAY.

idcirco nominabuntur, & in hunc Ordinem cooptabuntur, certa sint & fixa; Nos hisce pro Nobis, Heredibus nostris & Successoribus, volumus ac declaramus, ut omnia hæc stipendia specialiter & particulariter rata fiant, ac constabillita in & per Statuta huic Ordini injungenda, atq; Ordinanda a Nobis, Heredibus nostris aut Successoribus, sub Sigillo, dicto Ordini jam præscripto, eruntque hæc ejusdem valoris & effectus, ac si eadem in Literis hisce Patentibus sigillatim expressa essent & proposita. Tandem hisce pro Nobis, Heredibus nostris & Successoribus, concedimus, ut hæc Literæ Nostræ Publicæ, siue relatio in eas, siue earum Copiæ, omni ratione bonæ, firmæ, validæ, sufficientes & efficaces in judicio habeantur, secundum earum veram intentionem ac sensum, nulla omissione, imperfectione, defectu, materia, causa, aut re quacumq; contraria eas impredientibus: In cujus rei testimonium has Literas nostras Patentes reddi curavimus, quod Ipsi testamur Westmonasterii, die decimo octavo Maji, anno Regni Nostri undecimo

Obsignatum Sigillo Privato

BISSE & BRAY.

STATU-



STATUTES Of the most HONOURABLE ORDER OF THE BATH.	STATUTA HONORATISSIMI ORDINIS De BALNEO.
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GEORGE R.

GEORGIUS REX.



GEORGE, by the Grace of God, of Great-Britain, France, and Ireland King, Defender of the Faith &c. To all, to whom these Presents shall come, Greeting. Whereas Our Royal Predecessors, for divers wise, and honourable Considerations, have, on Occasion of several splendid, and august Solemnities, conferred, with great State and Ceremony, upon their Royal Issue Male, the Princes of the Blood Royal, several of their Nobility, principal

GEORGIUS Dei Gratia Magnae Britanniae, Galliae & Hiberniae Rex, Defensor Fidei &c. Omnibus, quibus haec Statuta innotescant, Salutem. Cum Regii nostri Praedecessores variis atque honorificis ducti rationibus ex occasione diversarum splendorum & augustarum solemnitatum magna cum Pompa & Ceremoniis in Regiam suam eamque masculam Progeniem, in Principes e Regio Sanguine prognatos, in diversos ex Nobilibus & Ministris

cipal Officers, and other Persons distinguished by eminent Birth, and Merit, That Degree of Kinghood, which from the Rite preparative to it, hath been denominated to Knighthood of the *Bath*; an Honour which most of Our Royal Predecessors have accepted in their own Persons, with all the Forms thereunto appertaining, from the *Saxon* Ages, to the Coronation of the late King *Charles* the Second inclusive, who was himself invested therewith, during his Father's Reign: And whereas we being moved by all the like Considerations, and in Regard to the many laudable Precedents of Antiquity, and intending not only to re-establish, and support the said Honour of Knighthood in its former Lustre and Dignity, but to erect the same in to a regular Military Order, did, by our Royal Lettres Patents, bearing Date the Eighteenth Day of this Instant *May*, Institute, Erect, and Create a Military Order of Knighthood, to be, and be called for ever hereafter, by the Name and Title of the Order of the *Bath*, whereof We, Our Heirs, and Successors, Kings of this Realm for ever, shall be Sovereigns: And whereas we have ordained and appointed a Great Seal of the said Order, having upon one Side the Representation of Our Royal Person on Horseback in Armour; the Shield *Azure* Three Imperial Crowns *Or*, the Arms usually ascribed to the Renowned King *Arthur*, with this Circumscription, *Sigillum Honoratissimi Ordinis Militaris de Balneo*; and on the Reverse the same Arms empaling Our Royal Arms:

And

Ministris primariis, inque alios Viros vel genere vel meritis Illustres contulerint gradum illum Ordinis Militaris, qui ob ritum inauguralem denominatus est de *Balneo*; quem quidem Honorem plurimi Nostorum Regionum Prædecessorum ipsi acceperunt omnibus cum Ceremoniis ad eum pertinentibus, a Seculis *Saxonicis* usque ad coronationem Regis *CAROLI* Secundi inclusive, qui ipse durante Patris Regno eo initiatus erat: Cumque, similibus moti Considerationibus, multaque laudabilia Antiquitatis exempla respicientes, intentio Nostra fuerit, non tantum restaurandi memoratum Honorem Ordinis hujus Equestris, eique priorem splendorem & dignitatem restituendi, verum etiam eundem erigendi in Ordinem Militarem Regularem, hinc Regiis Nostris Literis Patentibus editis die decimo octavo hujus mensis *Maji*, instituebamus, erigebamus & creabamus Ordinem Militarem Dignitatis Equestris, qui sit & ab hinc semper vocetur nomine ac titulo Ordinis de *Balneo*, cujus Nos, Heredes Nostri & Successores, Reges hujus Regni, in omne ævum Absoluti Domini erimus. Porro ordinavimus & designavimus magnum dicti Ordinis *Sigillum*, in altero latere imaginem gerens Personæ Nostræ Regiæ, equo insidentis, cum Armatura sua, Scuto coloris *caerulei*, & tribus aureis coronis Regiis, quæ sunt insignia communiter celebratissimo Regi *Arthur* adscripta, cum hac circumscriptione: *Sigillum Honoratissimi Ordinis de Balneo*; in altero autem latere eadem Insignia, Regia Nostra Insignia circum-

And whereas by Our said Letters Patents, We did ordain, That the said Order shall be governed by Statutes and Ordinances, and that the said Statutes to be perpetually and inviolably observed within the said Order, shall be established, and sealed by and with the said Seal, as by the said Letters Patents may appear. Now know ye, That in Pursuance of the said Letters Patents, and by Virtute of our Prerogative Royal, We have made, ordained and established, and by these Presents, sealed with the abovementioned Seal of the said Order, this Twenty third Day of *May*, in the eleventh Year of our Reign, do make, ordain, and establish, the following Statutes and Ordinances, to be perpetually and inviolably observed within the same Order, *viz.*

FIRST, It is declared, ordained, and enjoined, That we, our Heirs, and Successors, Kings of this Realm are, and for ever shall be, Sovereigns of this most honourable Order of the *Bath*; to whom doth, and shall appertain, the Resolution, Reformation, Interpretation, and Determination of every Doubt, Obscurity or Ambiguity, contained in any of the antient Ceremonials, or in any particular Article of these Our present Statutes, touching this most honourable Order, for maintaining the Dignity, and perpetual Succession of it.

SECONDLY, That this Order shall consist of the Sovereign, of a Prince of

circumstantia: Tandem iisdem Literis Patentibus ordinabamus, ut memoratus Ordo gubernetur Statutis atque Ordinationibus, utque dicta Statuta perpetuo atque inviolabiliter in hoc Ordine observanda sancirentur & ob-signarentur eodem Sigillo, uti ex memoratis Literis Patentibus apparebit. Sciatis igitur, quod conformiter his Literis Patentibus, & ex auctoritate Regiæ Nostræ Prærogativæ præscripserimus, ordinaverimus & sanxerimus, quodque hisce præsentibus ob-signatis supra memorato dicti Ordinis Sigillo, hoc die vicesimo tertio Maji, anno undecimo Regni Nostri præscribamus, ordinemus & sanciamus sequentia Statuta & ordinationes, ut perpetuo & inviolabiliter in eodem Ordine observentur. Scilicet,

PRIMO, declaramus, ordinamus & injungimus, Nos, Heredes Nostros, & Successores, Reges hujus Regni, esse omneque in ævum fore absolutos Dominos hujus Honoratissimi Ordinis de *Balneo*, ad quos pertinet & pertinebit enodatio, reformatio, interpretatio & determinatio omnis dubii, obscuritatis & ambiguitatis, in antiquis ceremoniarum Regeſtis contentæ, si-ve in quocunque speciali articulo horum Noſtrorum præſentium Statutorum, huic Honoratissimo Ordini traditorum, ad Dignitatem ejusdemq; perpetuam Successionem tuendam.

SECUNDO, Hunc Ordinem constituent Rex, Princeps ex Regio Sang-vine

of the Royal Blood, of a Great Master, and of Thirty five other Companions, and that this Number shal never be augmented; But when any Stall shall become void, it shall be filled by the Nomination of another Person, to be elected Knight, to the End such Succession may be always regularly continued.

THIRDLY, It is hereby declared, That the Persons to be admitted into this Order, shall be Gentlemen of Blood, bearing Coat Arms, and void of all Reproach, that is, They shall not be convicted of Heresy against the Articles of the christian Religion; not attainted of High Treason, without being first restored by a Pardon; neither shall they be such, who out of Cowardice have fled from any Field of Battle; And in Case any Companion shall be found guilty of Reproach in any Instance of this Kind (which God forbid) He shall be Degraded at the next Chapter, his Escoccheon shall be thrown out of his Stall, with all the usuall Marcks of Infamy, and a Memorial thereof shall be entred in the Register.

FOURTHLY, It is hereby declared, Our dear entirely beloved Grandson Prince *William* shall be the first, and principal Companion, and shall be placed next unto the Sovereign within this most honourable Order: And since by Reason of the Tenderness of his Age, he is not able to bear the Fatigue of Bathing, and the Vigils attending it, or at present to apprehend sufficiently the Import, and Obligation of

uine prognatus, Magnus Magister, & triginta quinque membra alia, qui quidem numerus nunquam augendus; Verum quandocunque membrum aliquod decesserit, alius in ejus locum sufficietur & Eques eligetur, quo hæc Successio semper regulariter, continuetur.

TERTIO, Hisce declaramus, ut omnes Socii, in hunc Ordinem admittendi, ex Generosa Stirpe prognati sint, gestantes insignia, & ab omni infamia liberi, id est, non debent convicti esse hæreseos contra articulos Religionis Christianæ, neque perduellionis rei, nisi venia criminis accepta, restaurati sint; Neque tales erunt, qui ob timiditatem ex prælio aliquo aufugerint; Adeoque si membrum aliquod inveniretur, quod quadam hujus generis infamia notandum sit, (quod Deus prohibeat) de gradu suo in proximo Ordinis Capitulo dejicietur, insigne ejus ex ipsius exedra exturbabitur, omnibus infamiæ signis solitis, & ejus rei monumentum Registro inseretur.

QUARTO, Hisce declaramus, ut Noster Dilectissimus Nepos, Princeps WILHELMUS, Socios ceteros loco & dignitate antecedit, atque in Honoratissimo hoc Ordine proxime post Regem sequatur: Cum autem ob teneram ætatem molestias Balnei & Vigiliarum subsequentium sustinere non valeat, neque modo sufficienter apprehendere possit sensum & obligationem jurisjurandi; Nos, imitantes exempla Nostro-

an Oath; We, following the Precedents of Our Royal Predecessors in the like Cases, do hereby dispense with him in these, and all other Particulars, where a Dispensation may be required; declaring it to be Our Royal Pleasure, That our conferring the Degree of Knighthood upon him by the Sword of State, shall be sufficient to invest him fully, and effectually with this Order, and that he shall enjoy the same, with the Name, Title, Dignity, and Privileges belonging to a Knight of the *Bath*, in as large, and ample Manner, as if he had personally performed all the Solemnities, according to the antient Formularies

FIFTHLY, In Consideration of the great Merit, Vertue, Prudence, Generosity, Valour, and Loyalty, whereby the Persons, whose Names here follow, have singularly and severally distinguished themselves, We declare it to be Our Royal Pleasure, to advance them to be Companions of this Order as soon as they, and each of them have received this Knighthood, according to the antient laudable Rites, or shall be released from the Observance of such Rites, or any Part of them, by Virtute of especial Dispensations, that is to say, Our Right Trusty and Right entirely beloved Cousins, the Duke of *Richmond*, an the Duke of *Manchester*, Our Right Trusty and Right well-beloved Cousins, *Charles Beauclair* Earl of *Burford*, The Earls of *Leicester*, *Albemarle*, *Deloraine*, *Halifax*, *Suffex*, and *Pomfret*; Our Right Trusty and well-beloved Cousin Lord *Nassau Pawlet*, Our Right Trusty and well-

Nostrorum Regiorum Prædecessorum in similibus occasionibus, immunem ipsum declaramus ab hisce & omnibus aliis particularibus ceremoniis, à quibus immunitas potest requiri, indicantes, tale Regium Nostrum Beneplacitum esse, ut pro sufficienti, plena & efficaci hujus Dignitatis Equestris in ipsum Collatione habeatur, si in hunc Ordinem Honorifico Gladii Imperatorii ictu recipiatur. Adeoque fruetur eodem Ordine, simul cum Nomine, Titulo, Dignitate & Privilegiis ad *Equitem de Balneo* pertinentibus, sensu æque lato & amplo, ac si omnes Solemnitates juxta antiquam formam ipse observasset.

QUINTO, Nos ex consideratione magnorum Meritorum, Virtutis, Prudentiæ, Abstinentiæ, Munificentæ, Fortitudinis & Fidelitatis, quibus Viri, quorum nomina hic sequuntur, singulari & diverso modo eminent, indicamus, Regium Nostrum Beneplacitum esse, ipsos in membra hujus ordinis cooptandi, simul ac iidem & unusquisque eorum Dignitatem hanc Equestram juxta antiquos laudabiles ritus acceperit, nisi ex speciali immunitate, liber sit declaratus ab observatione talium rituum vel in totum vel ex parte. Scilicet perfideles & dilectissimi Nostri Consanguinei, Dux de *Richmond* & Dux de *Manchester*, perfideles & valde dilecti Consanguinei Nostri *Carolus Beauclair*, comes de *Burford*, Comites de *Leicester*, *Albemarle*, *Deloraine*, *Halifax*, *Suffex*, & *Pomfret*; Perfidelis Noster & per dilectus Consanguineus, (a) Dominus *Nassau Pawlet*; Perfidelis Noster

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& per

(a) Stylo loquimur *Spelmanni* & *Seldeni*, qui vocabulum LORD voce DOMINI reddere solent.

well-beloved Cousin, and Councillor George Viscount Torrington, Our Right Trusty and well-beloved the Lords Malpas, Glenorchy, Delawar, Clinton, and Walpole, Our Right Trusty and well-beloved Councillor, Spencer Compton Esq; Our Right Trusty and well-beloved, William Stanhope, Coniers Darcy, and Thomas Lumley Sanderson Esqrs, Our Right Trusty and well-beloved Councillors, Paul Methuen Esq; Robert Walpole Esq; Sir Robert Sutton, and Charles Wills Esq; Our Trusty and well-beloved Sir John Hobart, Sir William Gage, Robert Clifton, Michael Newton, William Tonge, Thomas Watson Wentworth, John Monson, William Morgan, and Thomas Coke Esqrs, Our Right Trusty, and Right well-beloved Cousin the Earl of Inchequeen, and Our Right Trusty, and wellbeloved Cousin Viscount Tyrconnel; Provided, that by the Manner according to which these Persons are here named, no other Precedency shall be claimed, than within the Chapters, Conventions, Stalls, Processions, and Ceremonies of this Order; And that in Case any Person, or Persons thus appointed by Us, shall omit to qualify himself, or themselves by the Reception of this Knighthood, or shall neglect to be Installed, according to the Methods herein after mentioned, beyond the Term of six Months from the Date of these Statutes, That this our Nomination, shall then be void as to such Person, or Persons; And it shall be lawful for Us to elect another Person, or Persons, to supply every Vacancy, that may happen on such Account.

SIXTHLY

& perdilectus Consanguineus ac Consiliarius Georgius, Vicecomes Torrington; Perfideles Nostri & Perdilecti Domini, Malpas, Glenorchy, Delawar, Clinton & Walpole; Perfidelis Noster & Perdilectus Consiliarius Spencerus Compton, Armiger; Perfideles Nostri & Perdilecti Wilhelmus Stanhope, Coniers Darcy & Thomas Lumlejus Sanderson Armigeri; Perfideles Nostri & Perdilecti Consilarii Paulus Methuen, Armiger; Robertus Walpole, Armiger; Robertus Sutton Eques Baronettus; & Carolus Wills Armiger; Perfideles Nostri & Perdilecti Johannes Hobart, Johannes Gage, Equites Baronetti; Robertus Clifton, Michael Newton, Wilhelmus Tonge, Thomas Watson Wentworth, Johannes Monson, Wilhelmus Morgan & Thomas Coke, Armigeri; Perfidelis Noster & valde dilectus, comes de Inchequeen, & Perfidelis Noster ac Perdilectus Consanguineus Vicecomes Tyrconnell; Hi Viri autem pro serie, juxta quam hic nominati sunt, superiorem locum, quem in ea obtinent, nullibi alias sibi arrogabunt, nisi in Capitulis, Congregationibus, Sedibus, Processionibus & Ceremoniis hujus Ordinis. Et, si persona quædam aut personæ, sic designatæ a Nobis, omittant, quo minus se ipsum vel se ipsos aptos reddant ad receptionem hujus Dignitatis Equestris, aut negligent Initiationem secundum methodum in Statutis hisce memorandam ultra terminum sex mensium, à die horum Statutorum numerandum, tunc Nominatione Nostra respectu talis Personæ aut Personarum erit vana, & licebit Nobis aliam Personam aut Personas eligere, ad supplendum omnem locum, hac ratione vacuum.

SEXTO,

SIXTHLY, Since the important, weighty, and urgend Affairs of State and Government, will sometimes necessarily require the immediate Direction of the Sovereign, so that he may not conveniently give all the Attention requisite for the Benefit of this Order; We have therefore ordained, and constituted a Great Master of this Fraternity, who under the Sovereign, and in his Absence, shall supply the Sovereign's Place, and take especial Care, That these Statutes, and the antient Rituals belonging to this Knighthood be observed with the greatest Exactness; and he shall do, and perform whatever else shall be meet, and commodious for the Dignity thereof, And have nominated, constituted, and appointed Our Right Trusty, and Right entirely beloved Cousin *John Duke of Montagu* to be the first Great Master of this Order, and we do hereby dispense with his Performance of the Rites of Bathing, and Vigils, and other preparative Ceremonies, which by the Constitution of this Order he would be obliged to; Declaring it to be Our Royal Pleasure, That we having conferred the Honour of Knighthood on him formerly with the Sword of State, his receiving the Symbol of the Knighthood of the *Bath*, with the Ribbon of the said Order from Our Royal Hands, and his taking the Oath in our Presence, shall be sufficient to invest him fully, and effectually with the Knighthood of this Order, and in the Office of Great Master thereof, giving to him the full Power, and Authority before-mentioned;

SEXTO, Cum permagna, amplissima & operosa Imperii ac Regiminis negotia necessario interdum immediatam Regis directionem requirant, ut haud facile omnem attentionem, quam hujus Ordinis commoda exposcunt, impendere possit; Hinc Nos ordinavimus & constituimus Magnum hujus Fraternitatis Magistrum, qui sub Rege eo-que absente ejus locum suppleret, & singularem curam gereret, ut hæc Statuta & antiqui ritus ad hanc Dignitatem Equestrem pertinentes exquisitissime colerentur. Idem aget & exsequetur quodcunque alias ad honorem ejus tuendum aptum & congruum judicabit. Et quidem nominavimus, constituimus & designavimus Nostrum Perfidelem & Dilectissimum, JOHANNEM Ducem de MONTAGU, ut primus sit Magnus hujus Ordinis Magister, simulque hisce immunitatem ipsum declaramus a celebratione rituum Balnei & vigiliarum, aliarumque Ceremoniarum præparatoriarum, ad quam ex Constitutione hujus Ordinis obstrictus esset, indicantes, id Regium Nostrum beneplacitum esse, ut, cum olim honorifico gladii Imperatorii ictu Dignitatem Equestrem in ipsum contulerimus, recipiendo ex Regiis Nostris manibus Symbolum *Equitis de Balneo* cum tænia hujus Ordinis, & juramento, præsentibus Nobis, fidem suam adstringendo, hoc modo sufficienter, plene & efficaciter initietur, tum Dignitate Equestri hujus Ordinis, tum Officio Magni ejusdem Magistri, concedentes ipsi plenam Potestatem & Auctoritatem, modo memoratam; Adeoque hisce omni

ned; And we do hereby enjoin all the Companions to render him due Service, so far as he shall act within this Order, and according to the Tenour of these Statutes: And since it may be found necessary by Reason of unforeseen Accidents, to dispense with some of the Particulars in the ancient Ceremonials of it; We do hereby empower, and authorize the Great Master to grant such Dispensations, under the above-mentioned Seal of this Order; which Seal shall for the future remain in the Custody of the Great Master for the Time being, with a Power vested in him to affix the same to all Summons, Significations of Elections, Commissions, Mandates, Certificates, and Transcripts of these Statutes, to be delivered unto each Person elected, and to all other Instruments whatsoever relating to this Oder.

SEVENTLY, That all Persons herein nominated to be Companions (saving Our said Grandson, with whom we have dispensed) and all other Persons, that may hereafter be elected into this Order, shall have Signification of such their Election made unto them by the Great Master, and shall also upon the Summons of the Great Master for their Creation into the said Knighthood, as also for their Installation, repair to the Prince's Chamber, within the Palace of *Westminster*, (which is hereby declared to be the Chapter-Room of this Order) at the Time, or Times to be appointed in the said Summons; Each of them to be attended, by two Esquires of Honour,

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omnibus Membris injungimur, ut debito cultu ipsum prosequantur, in quantum hunc Ordinem concernentia & juxta præscripta in his Statutis ager: Cumque improvisi casus forte, efflagitare possint, ut nonnullæ speciales circumstantiæ in antiquis Ceremoniis omittantur; Nos hisce Magnum Magistrum ea induimus potestate & auctoritate, ut immunitates tales supra memorato hujus Ordinis Sigillo obsignatas largiri possit, quod quidem Sigillum in posterum Magnus Magister durante munere ejus custodiet, simulque solus potestatem habebit, illud affigendi omnibus Citationibus, Electionum significationibus, Commissionibus, Mandatis, Libellis & Apographis horum Statutorum, cuique Membro electo distribuendorum, omnibusque aliis hunc Ordinem respicientibus Instrumentis, cujuscunq; sint nominis.

SEPTIMO, Omnes Personæ hic nominatæ, ut essent Socii, (excepto dicto Nepote Nostro) quem immunem declaravimus, cunctæque Personæ aliæ, in posterum in hunc Ordinem cooptandæ significatione talis Electionis suæ a Magno Magistro accepta, ut & Citationibus Magni Magistri evocatæ, ut crearentur & ornarentur dicta Dignitate Equestri, ad Principis Conclave intra Palatium *Westmonasteriense* se conferent, (quod hisce simul locus Capituli hujus Ordinis constituitur) tempore aut temporibus in dictis Citationibus præfigendis; Unamquamque talem Personam comitantur duo Armigeri Honorati ex generosa stirpe oriundi, & gestantes insignia

Gentlemen of Blood, and bearing Coat Arms, (to be approved by the Great Master,) who shall be worshipfully received, at the Door of that Chamber, by the King of Arms, and the Gentleman-Usher of this Order; and the Person thus elected shall enter into that Chamber, with the Esquires, who being experienced in Matters of Chivalry, are to instruct him in the Nature, Dignity, and Duties of this military Order, and to take diligent Care, That all the Ceremonies thereof, (which have their allegorical Significations) shall be powerfully recommended, and punctually observed; And such Esquires, who from this Service, have been usually denominated Esquires Governours, shall not permit the elected to be seen abroad, during the Evening of his first Entry, but shall send for the proper Barber to make ready a Bathing-Vessel, handsomely lined on the Inside, and Outside with Linnen, having cross Hoops over it, covered with Tapestry, for Defence against the cold Air of the Night, and a Blanket shall be spread on the Floor by the Side of the Bathing-Vessel, Then the Beard of the Elected being shaven, and his Hair cut, the Esquires shall acquaint the Sovereign, or Great Master; That it being the Time of Evening-song, the Elected is prepared for the Bath; Whereupon some of the most sage, and experienced Knights, shall be sent to inform the Elected, and to counsell and direct him in the Order and Feats of Chivalry; which Knights being preceded by several Esquires of the Sovereign's Household,

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insignia (a Magno Magistro approbandi) qui juxta portam hujus conclavis ab Armorum Rege, & generoso hujus Ordinis Apparitore perhonorifice recipientur. Tunc Vir sic Electus intrabit in conclave illud cum Armigeris, qui in rebus ad Dignitatem Equestrem pertinentibus exercitati instruent ipsum de Natura, Dignitate & Officiis Ordinis hujus Militaris, & diligenter curabunt, ut omnes Ceremoniae ejus (quae allegoricam significationem habent,) commendentur graviter & exacte observentur; Et Armigeri tales qui hujus officii causa communiter Armigeri Gubernatores appellati sunt, non permittent, Electum durante vespera, primum ejus introitum sequente, foras conspici, sed ad peculiarem *Tonsorem* mittent, ut Lavacrum praeparer, eleganter linteis cum in interiori tum in exteriori parte obductum, quod transversis etiam orbibus *aulaeo* tectis, quo frigidior noctis aer arceatur, superius instructum erit, & stragulum in pavimento ad lavacri latus extendatur, tunc barba Electi rasa & caesarie praecisa Armigeri Regem aut Magnum Magistrum certiore facient, quod tempore ad vespertinas preces fundendas instante Electus ad *Balneum* praeparatus sit. Quo facto quidam ex prudentissimis & maxime exercitatis Equitibus delegandi ad instruendum Electum, ad consulendum, ipsi, eumque dirigendum in ordine & expeditionibus militiae equestris: Qui Equites, praeeuntibus pluribus Armigeris ex Domesticis Regis, omnes usitatos laetandi gestus imitantibus, & fidi-

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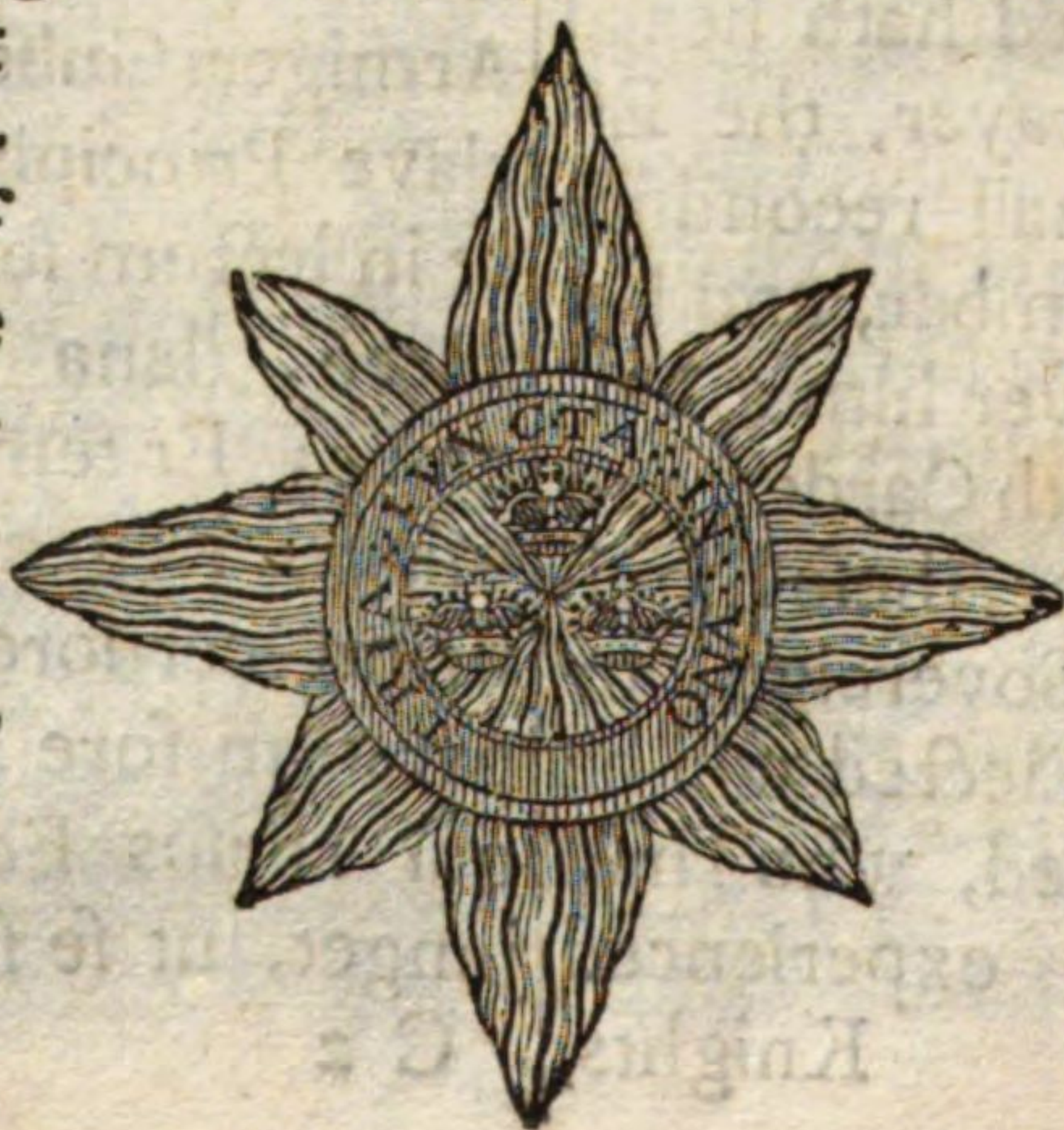
making all the usual Sings of rejoicing, and having the Minstrels playing on several Instruments before them, shall forthwith repair to the Door of the Prince's Chamber, while the Esquires Governours, upon hearing the Musick shall undress the Elected, and put him into the Bath, and the musical Instruments then ceasing to play, these grave Knights entring into the Chamber without any Noise, shall severally, one after the other, kneeling near the Bathing-Vessel, with a soft Voice, instruct the Elected in the Nature and Course of the *Bath*, and put him in Mind, that for ever hereafter, he ought to keep his Body, and Mind pure, and undefiled; And thereupon the Knights shall each of them cast some of the water of the *Bath* upon the Shoulders of the Elected, and then retire, while the Esquires Governours shall take the Elected out of the *Bath*, and conduct him to his Palled-Bed, which is to be plain, and without Curtains, and as soon as his Body is dry, they shall clothe him very warm, in Consideration, that he is to watch that whole Night; And therefore they shall then array him in a Robe of Russel, having long Sleeves reaching down to the Ground, and tyed about the Middle with a Cordon of ash-coloured, and russel Silk, with a Russel Hood like to an Hermit, having a white Napkin hanging to the Cordon, or Girdle; And the Barber having removed the Bathing-Vessel, the experienced knights shall again enter, and from thence conduct the Elected to the Chappel of King *Henry the Seventh*, (wherein it is our Pleasure,

& fidicinibus, variis instrumentis musicis ludentibus, præmissis, illico ad januam Conclavis Principis se conferent, dum Armigeri Gubernatores, audientes musicam, Electo vestes exuent, & in Balneum immittent, atque Instrumentis musicis tunc silentibus hi Equites cubiculum absque ullo strepitu intrantes, quisque unus post alium in genua prope Lavacrum procidentes, leni voce Electum instruent, de natura & Officiis Balnei, admonebuntque, ut in posterum semper purum & impollutum corpus & animum servare debeat. Quibus peractis, quisque Equitum particulam aquæ balnearis in humeros Electi injicient, tuncque se subducent, dum Armigeri Gubernatores Electum ex Balneo recipient, & ad stratum suum deducunt, quod simplex esse debet & absque velis, simul ac vero corpus erit *abstersum*, amictu illud turgent, calorem inducente, quoniam per integram illam noctem excubare debet; Et propterea induent ipsum tunica fusca, manicis longis ad terram usque demissis instructa, & circa mediam partem cingulo serico coloris cineracei & fusci obstricta, addent etiam caputium fuscum, Eremitæ cucullo simile & mantelium album cingulo annexum; Postea autem quam *Tonsor* lavacrum submovit, Equites exercitati iterum conclave introibunt, & Electum inde ad Sacellum Regis *Henrici Septimi* (ubi pro Nostro beneplacito ceremoniæ religiosæ

sure, that the religious Ceremonies relating to this Order shall for the future be constantly performed,) and they being there entred, preceded by all the Esquires, making Rejoiceings, and the Minstrels playing before them, during which Time, Wine and Spices shall be laid ready for these Knights, the Elected and the Esquires Governours; And the Elected having returned Thanks to these Knights, for the great Favours of their Assistance, the Esquires Governours shall shut the Chapel Door, permitting none to stay therein, save the Elected, One of the Prebendaries of the Church of *Westminster* to officiate, the Chandler to take Care of the Lights, and the Verger of the Church; where the Elected shall perform his Vigils, during the whole Night, in Orisons and Prayers, to Almighty God, having a Taper burning before him, held by one of his Esquires Governours, who at the reading of the Gospel shall deliver it into the Hands of the Elected, which being read, he shall redeliver it to one of his Esquires Governours, who shall hold it before him during the Residue of divine Service; and when the Day breaks, and the Elected hath heard Matins, or Morning Prayer, the Esquires Governours shall reconduct him to the Prince's Chamber, and lay him in Bed, and cast over him a Coverlet of Gold, lined with Carde; and when it is a proper Time, these Esquires shall acquaint the Sovereign, or Great Master that the Elected will be ready to rise from his Bed, who shall again command the experienced Knights,

giosæ ad hunc Ordinem pertinentes in posterum constanter exercendæ) deducunt, quod cum intraverunt, præcedentibus omnibus Armigeris gestientibus & fidicinibus ludentibus præmissis, dum interea vinum & aromata his Equitibus, Electo & Armigeris Gubernatoribus apponentur, & postquam Electus gratias egerit Equitibus illis pro favore magno auxilii eorum, Armigeri Gubernatores Sacelli portam cludent, non permittentes, quemquam illic remanere præter Electum, unum ex Præbendariis Ecclesiæ *Westmonasteriensis*, ad celebrandum cultum *divinum*, candelarum custodem, qui curam earum gerat, & famulum templi. Hic Electus excubias suas ager, per totam noctem orans, & preces ad Deum Omnipotentem fundens, alter autem Armigerorum Gubernatorum cereum ardentem manu præferet, quem in lectione Evangelii in manus Electi tradet, quo lecto illum uni ex Armigeris suis Gubernatoribus reddet, qui eum durante reliquo cultu divino gestabit. Et die oriente, cumque Electus preces matutinas audiverit, Armigeri Gubernatores ipsum ad Conclave Principis reducent, curantes, ut in lectum se recipiat, & velamento aureo, lana subdititia obducto, regatur; Et tempore opportuno hi Armigeri Regem aut Magnum Magistrum certiores facient, Electum paratum fore ad surgendum de lecto, qui rursus Equitibus exercitatis injunget, ut se supra memorato modo ad

Knights, preceded as before, to repair to the Prince's Chamber; And the Elected being awakened by the Musick, and the Esquires Governours having provided every Thing in Readiness, the experienced Knights at their Entry shall wish the Elected a good Morning, acquainting him, that it is a convenient Time to rise, whereupon the Esquires Governours taking him by the Arm, the most antient of these Knights shall present to him his Shirt, the next his Breeches, the third his Doublet, another the Surcoat of red Tartarin, lined and edged with white, Scarcenet, two others shall take him out of his Bed, two others shall put on his Boots in Token of the Beginning of his Warfare, another shall gird him with his white Girdle without any Ornament, another shall comb his Head, another shall deliver him his Coif, or Bonnet, and lastly, another shall put upon him the Mantle of this Order, being of the same Silk, and Colour of the Surcoat, lined and edged in like Manner, which shall be tied, and made fast about the Neck with a Lace of white Silk, having a Pair of white Gloves hanging at the End thereof; and on the left Shoulder of the said Mantle shall be the Ensign of this Order, That is, Three Imperial Crowns Or, surrounded with the Motto of the Order upon a Circle Gules, with a Glory, or Rays issuing from the Center, as the same is delineated in the Margin,



ad Conclave Principis conferant; Electo autem musica e somno excitato & Armigeris Gubernatoribus omnia in promptu habentibus, Equites exercitati in introitu suo faustum Electo diem apprecabuntur, admonentes, quod tempus conveniens surgendi instet, quo facto Armigeri Gubernatores brachium ejus prehendent, Senior horum Equitum offeret, ipsi indusium, proximus Femoralia, tertius Togam interiorem, alius Tunicam amplam, confectam ex serico rubro, Tartarin vocato, obductamque & fimbriatam serico albo, Scarcenet appellato, duo alii ex cubili suo eum sument, duo alii Caligis ipsum induent, in signum initii militiæ ejus, alius cinget ipsum Cingulo albo, omni-que ornamento destituto, alius caput ejus pectet, alius porriget ipsi Tiarâ sive Galerum, tandemque alius injiciet ipsi Pallium hujus Ordinis, ejusdem serici, & coloris cum tunica ampla, obductumque & fimbriatum eodem modo, quod cervici circumdabitur Fascia serica coloris albi, duabus Chirothecis albis extremitati ejus appendentibus; Et humero sinistro dicti Pallii affixum erit Insigne hujus Ordinis, nimirum tres Corona Regia in area aurea, Emblemate hujus Ordinis inscripto circulo coloris rubri, splendore seu radiis ex centro se extendentibus, prout illud delineatum est in margine, uti & eidem humero dicti

Margin, And on the same Shoulder of the said Mantle, the Lace of withe Silk antiently worn by the said Knights: The Electd being thus habited, in Case there shall be a Cavalcade, it is to be performed according to the Tenour of the antient Rituals, otherwise a Proceſſion ſhall be made on Foot to the Preſence of the Sovereign, or to the Place, where the Great Maſter ſhall appoint, in the following Manner, that is, The Miniſters ſhall play on their ſeveral Inſtruments, the Eſquires of the Sovereign's Houſehold ſhall follow them, Then the Meſſenger of the Order, and after him the Eſquires of the Order, being apparelled in Surcoats of white Silk, lined and edged with red, having Hoods of the ſame thereto affixed, and on the right Shoulder of their Surcoats, the plain Eſcocheon of the Order, *Azure Three Imperial Crowns Or*; Next a young Eſquire, a Gentleman of Blood, and Coat Arms in the like Surcoat, who being uncovered ſhall carry the Sword of the Electd, by the Point, in a Scabbard of white Leather, the Pommel and Croſs Bar-Hilts being gilded, and his Belt without any Embellishments; at the Croſs Hilts of the Sword ſhall hang the Spurs, with white Leathers; And then ſhall follow the Electd himſelf, ſupported between his two Eſquires Governours, who being introduced with due Reverence to the Preſence of the Sovereign, or Great Maſter, the King of Arms of this Order there attending, ſhall take the Spurs, and deliver them with the moſt humble,

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dicti Pallii affigetur Funiculus ſericus, coloris albi, quo dicti Equites antiquitus uſi: Electo ſic veſtito, ſi iter ſolemne equis inſtituendum ſit, illud perficitur ſecundum tenorem vetuſtorum rituum, alias in proceſſione pedestri in conſpectum Regis, vel ad locum a Magno Magiſtro designatum ibunt ſequenti modo: Fidiſcines ludent in diverſis inſtrumentis ſuis, quos ſequentur Armigeri ex Domestiſ Regis, deinde Tabelarius ibit, & poſt ipſum Armigeri hujus Ordinis, induiti tunicis amplis ſericis coloris albi, obductis & ſimbriatis ſerico rubro, quibus affixerunt caputia eodem modo confecta, & humero dextro harum tunicarum adnectetur planum hujus Ordinis Inſigne in area cæſula, ſcilicet, tres coronæ Regiæ coloris aurei; proximus erit Armiger Juvenis ex generoſa ſtirpe oriundus & Inſigne in ſimili tunica geſtans, qui nudato capite Gladium Electi portabit, prehensum mucrone, atque operum vagina ex corio albo, globulo & capulo cancellato inauratis, & baltheum ejus omni ornameto deſtitutum, ex cancellis autem manubrii gladii calcaria cum coriis albis pendebunt; Tandem ſequetur Electus ipſe, ſuſtentatus a duobus ſuis Armigeris Gubernatoribus; quibus debita reverentia in conſpectum Regis vel Magni Magiſtri introductis, Rex Armorum hujus Ordinis illic præſens calcaria accipiet, eademque Regi, aut eo abſente, Magno Magiſtro

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and sedulous Expressions of Duty, to the Sovereign, or in his Absence to the Great Master, who shall command the eldest Knight, or most noble Person there present, to put one Spur upon the right Heel of the Elected; which Office he is to perform by kneeling down upon one of his Knees, and putting the right Leg of the Elected upon his other Knee, and having fastned the Spur, and the other Spur being in like Manner put upon his left Heel by another Knight, or by some other noble Person, in like Manner; The Sovereign, or Great Master, after he haht received the Sword from the said King of Arms, shall buckle it over the Body of the Elected, and then shall give him the Accollade, or Dubbing, and kiss him; And then shall put the red Ribbon, having the golden Badge of this Order thereto affixed, over the Head of the Knight, in such Manner, as the Badge may ang hon his left Side.

EIGHTHLY, These Ceremonies being performed, or else a Dispensation granted for the Non-observance of them, or of any Part of them, (which Dispensation it shall always be in the Power of the Sovereign, or Great Master to grant under the Seal of the Order,) All the Persons named in the fifth Article of these Statutes, shall respectively be Installed in the Chappel of King Henry VII, in the following Manner; That is to say, Every one of them appearing in the Chapter-Room, wearing his Mantle, Ribbond, Surcoat, Sword, and having his Spurs on, There shall be a Procession made from thence

stro humillimis & frequentissimis officii sui additis significationibus tradet, qui injunget Seniori Equiti seu nobilissimæ Personæ, illic præsentî, ut alterum Calcar pedi dextro Electi adaptet, quod Officium præstabit in alterum genu procidendo, & pedem dextrum Electi alteri genu imponendo; Postquam autem calcar alligavit, & altero calcare simili modo ab Equite alio sive nobili quadam Persona, sinistro pedi apposito, Rex vel Magnus Magister, Ensem a dicto Armorum Rege receptum supra Electi corpus fibula colligabit, tuncque Equitem eum creabit atque osculo excipiet; quo factò, capiti Equitis tæniâ rubram superinjiciet, cui Insigne aureum hujus Ordinis affixum erit, & tali quidem modo, ut insigne in sinistro latere pendeat.

OCTAVO, His Ceremoniis peractis, aut Dispensatione, pro libero earum vel in totum vel ex parte neglectu, accepta (quales Dispensationes sub Sigillo Ordinis concedendi semper in Potestate Regis aut Magni Magistri positum erit) omnes Viri, quinti horum Statutorum Article nominati, in Capella Regis HENRICI VII, respective sequenti modo inaugurabuntur: Scilicet, omnibus in Capitulo hujus Ordinis congregatis, indutisque Pallio, Tæniâ, Tunica ampla, Gladio & Calcaribus, inde Processio fiet ad dictam Capellam, in qua

thence, to the said Chappel, in which Proceffion, all the Menail Servants in the Sovereing's Household, who by Grant, or Prescription, can claim Fees upon the Creation of any Knights of the *Bath*, shall be ranged, two and two, according to their regular Precedencies, Then the Messenger of the Order, then the young Esquires in their Surcoats, two and two, those of the junior Knights going foremost, then the Esquires Governours in their Surcoats four in Breast, in like Manner; But in Case the young Esquire, or Esquires Governours of the Knights in the opposite Stalls, or either of them be absent, Then the young Esquire, or Esquires Governours present, shall go by him, or themselves: After them the Prebendaries of the Church of *Westminster* in their Mantles, two and two, the Juniors going first, being followed by the Pursivants, Herald, and Provincial Kings of Arms in their Tabarts, And then the Knights, that are to be Companions in the full Robes of the Order above recited, each of them carrying in his Hand a white Hat, adorned with a standing Plume of white Feathers, proceeding with his Fellow in the opposite Stall; But if such Fellow shall be absent, the Knight present to go separate by himself, He or they who are to be placed in the lowest Stalls still going foremost, being followed by the Register of the Order, having the Secretary of the Order on his right, and the Gentleman-Usher on his left Hand; Then Our *Garter* Principal King of Arms, invested with his Tabart, Collar, and Escoccheon only, having

qua Proceffione cuncti Servi domestici Aulæ Regis, qui vel concessione, vel Præscriptione sportulas ex creatione Equitum de Balneo sibi arrogare possunt, bini pro vario, quem occupant, gradu disponentur. Tunc Tabellarius Ordinis, post eum autem Armigeri juvenes in tunicis suis amplis sequentur bini, ita ut juniores præcedant, deinde Armigeri Gubernatores in tunicis suis amplis ibunt quaterni; Verum si Armiger juvenis aut Armigeri Gubernatores Equitum in sedilibus quæ ex adverso erunt, aut aliquis eorum absit, tunc Armiger Juvenis aut Armigeri Gubernatores præsentis solus vel soli incedent: Post illos Præbendarii Templi *Westmonasteriensis*, vestiti palliis suis, bini, ita ut Juniores anteeant, quos sequentur Apparitores, Caduceatores, & Provinciales Reges Armorum, cum paludamentis suis; Et tunc venient Equites consecrandi, integro Ordinis amictu, supra descripto, insignes, ita ut quisque eorum pileum album pluma erecta pennarum candidarum adornatum manu teneat, & socium suum in sede opposita Comitem habeat; Si vero talis Socius absens esset, Eques præsens solus ibit, ita ut ipse vel illi, qui infimas sedes occupant, semper primi eant; sequentur autem Registrator Ordinis cum Secretario Ordinis ad dextram, & Apparitore ad sinistram manum; Dein Principalis Noster Rex *Ar-morum Ordinis de Periscelide*, vestitus paludamento suo, collari & Scuto suo procedet, cui Comites ad-jungen-

having on his right Hand the Genealogist of this Order in his Habit, and with the Ensigns of this Order and on his Left *Batb* King of Arms in his proper Robe, and with his Badge; Then the Dean of this Order in his Mantle, and with his Cognizance, carrying in his Hand the Oath, and Admonition, fairly written on Vellum, being followed by the Great Master alone; And after him shall go Our dear entirely beloved Grandson Prince *William*, both of them with all the Habits, and Ensigns of the Order, and covered with their white Hats; And lastly, this Procession shall terminate in the Person of the Sovereign, if he should be present, attended with his necessary Retinue, having the Sword of State carried before him, and his Train supported; And this Form is enjoined to be the constant Method of Procedure upon all future Installations into this Order; Excepting only, that in all subsequent ones, the Knights, who have been actually Installed, shall proceed covered with their white Hats; and that the Esquires of the Companions deceased shall be placed according to the Directions inserted in the Tenth Article. These Knights being all entred into the Chapel, shall stand before their several Stalls til the Sovereign (if present) hath seated himself; then the Prince of the Blood, then the Great Master, and afterwards every Knight, either single, or at the same time with his Fellow, according to the Heighth of their Stalls: And having thus taken their respective Stalls, the Dean of the Order shall repair to his Chair, placed

at

ad dextram Genealogista Ordinis, in habitu suo & cum insignibus Ordinis istius, ad sinistram autem Rex Armorum Ordinis, de Balneo, cum peculiari sua chlamyde & Symbolo suo; Postea Decanus hujus Ordinis Pallio vestitus, & cum *Insignibus suis* incedet, manu gestans juramentum & admonitionem eleganter in charta pergamena descripta, quem sequetur Magnus Magister solus; Post ipsum vero ibit Dilectissimus Noster Nepos, Princeps *WILHELMUS*, ambo amicti habitu integro & insignibus Ordinis, atq; albis suis pileis tecti; Tandem hanc Processionem Persona Regis claudet, si sit præsens, stipati necessario suo comitatu, ense Imperii ante ipsum gestato, & vestis extremitate sublata. Et hæc quidem forma injuncta est, ut constans methodus sit in omnibus futuris Investituris hujus Ordinis procedendi; Hoc solummodo discrimine intercedente, quod in omnibus subsequentibus Equites, qui nunc investiti sunt, pileis suis albis operti incessuri sint; Armigeri autem sociorum demortuorum secundum directiones Articulo decimo insertas disponentur. Hi Equites postquam omnes Capellam intraverint, ante peculiare exedras suas stabunt, donec Rex, (si præsens) confederit, deinde Princeps ex Regio Sangvine prognatus, postea Magnus Magister & tandem Equites, vel singuli, vel simul cum Sociis suis pro sedium suarum eminentia confidebunt; Postea vero quam exedras suas respective occuparint, Decanus Ordinis ad Sedile suum se conferet, ad pedes exedræ Regis constitutum

tutum

at the Foot of the Sovereign's Stall, and *Garter*, and the Genealogist, *Bath* King of Arms, the Register, Secretary, and Gentleman - Usher to their Benches, or Formes before it; the Esquires Governours, shall retire to their Seats under the Stalls of the Knights, whom they severally attend; and the young Esquires standing before them; The Prebendaries shall place themselves on Benches, set on the right, and left side of the Tomb of King *Henry VII.* The menial Servants of the Sovereign's Household, (entitled to Fees as aforesaid) before the young Esquires, nearer to the Middle of the Chapel, standing according to their several Precedencies; the Officers of Arms in the same Range, but nearer to the uppermost Stalls on each Side. Then *Bath* King of Arms, and the Gentleman-Usher, shall arise from their Seats, being followed by the Dean of this Order, and proceed towards the Stall of the Great Master; who then descending, shall enter into that of the Knight, which shall be the highest next his own, and shall deliver unto such Knight, the Transcript of these Statutes, to whom the Dean shall administer the following Oath, *Bath* King of Arms holding the Book of the Gospels.

You shall honour God above all Things;
You shall be stedfast in the Faith of Christ;
You shall love the King your Sovereign Lord,
and him and his Right defend to your Power;
You shall defend Maidens, Widows,
and Orphans, in their Rights; and shall
suffer no Extortion, as far as you may
prevent it; and of as great Honour be this

Order

tutam, & Rex Armorum *Garterius* ac Genealogista, Rex Armorum *Bath* five de *Balneo*, Registrator, Secretarius & Apparitor ad scamna sua ante eam collocata se recipient; Armigeri Governatores retrocedent ad sedes suas infra exedras Equitum, quos seorsim adjuvant, Armigeris Juvenibus coram ipsis stantibus; Præbendarii solos se collocabunt in subselliis, a dextro & a sinistro latere Busti Regis *HENRICI VII.* positis: Servi domestici Aulae Regiae (sportulas, ut dictum, sibi vindicantes) coram Armigeris juvenibus, propiores mediotulio Capellæ, consistent secundum cuique peculiarem gradum; Officiales insignium in eadem serie erunt, propiores tamen supremis exedris in utroque latere. Quibus peractis, *Bath*, Rex Armor. de Balneo & Apparitor de Sedibus suis surgent, sequente Decano hujus Ordinis, & versus exedram Magni Magistri procedent, qui tum descendens, intrabit exedram Equitis, Suae proximam, talique Equiti tradet horum Statutorum Apographum, eidemque Decanus jusjurandum sequens administrabit, Rege Armorum de Balneo librum Evangeliorum tenente:

Honorabis Deum supra omnia; in fide Christiana eris constans; Regem suum tuum Dominum amabis, ejusque jura pro viribus tuis defendes; Tueberis etiam jura Virginum, Viduarum & Orphanorum; Nec ullam Violentiam, in quantum eam impedire poteris, tolerabis, hicque Ordo eodem insigni Honore te ornet,

Order unto you, as ever it was to any of your Progenitors, or others.

AND then the Great Master shall put the Collar about his Neck, and shall seat him in his Stall, with all proper Sings of Respect; and then the Great Master shall resort unto the next Stall, and so successively throughout the whole Stalls, performing the like Ceremonies to every Knight respectively; which Cerimonies being finished, and the Great Master reseated in his Stall, the Dean shall go to the Altar, and *Bath* King of Arms, and the Gentleman-Usher being returned to their Bench, Divine Service shall be celebrated according to the Rubrick of the Liturgy; and at the Offering, the Sovereign (if present) shall, attended by *Garter*, *Bath*, and the Gentleman-Usher, and assisted by the Great Master, make his Oblation; then the Prince of the Blood; then the Great Master, attended by *Bath*, and the Gentleman-Usher, and afterwards all the Residue of the Companions with their respective Fellows (if present) otherwise single; those in the highest Stalls shall offer first, being attended severally by two Provincial Kings, or Heradls of Arms; Divine Service being concludet, every Companion Installed, shall be conducted by *Bath* King of Arms, and the Gentleman-Usher to the Rails of the Altar, where having unsheathed his Sword, he shall offer it naked with great Devotion, and the Dean shall restore such Sword, with the following Admonition:

ornet, qui unquam in ullos Progenitorum tuorum vel aliorum inde redundavit.

Quo facto Magnus Magister cervici ejus Torqueum Equestr. injiciet, eumque in exedram suam collocabit, omnibus debitis venerationis signis adhibitis; Deinde Magnus Magister ad exedram sequentem & sic successive ad cunctas exedras procedet, similes Ceremonias in quocunque Equite respective observans; Quibus Ceremoniis finitis, & Magno Magistro ad exedram suam reverso, Decanus Altare adibit, & Rege Armorum de Balneo ac Apparitore ad subsellia sua recedentibus, cultus Divinus juxta Rubricam Liturgiæ celebrabitur; Et in oblatione Rex (si præsens) stipatus Regibus Armorum de *Balneo*, ac *Ord. Periscelidis* assistente Magno Magistro primus offeret; Deinde Princeps ex Regio Sangvine prognatus, tum Magnus Magister, stipatus Rege Armorum de Balneo & Apparitore; postea autem omnia reliqua Membra cum Sociis suis respective (si præsentibus) alias singuli; ita, ut supremas sedes occupantes primi offerant, stipati quique seorsim duobus Regibus Armorum Provincialibus, seu Caduceatoribus; Cultu autem divino absoluto, quisque Socius consecratus, a Rege Armorum de Balneo & Apparitore ad Altaris cancellos deducetur, ubi gladio educto, ipsum vagina nudatum magna devotione offeret, Decanus vero gladium talem ei reddet, hac addita admonitione:

By

Per

BY the Oath you have this Day taken, I exhort and admonish you, to use this Sword to the Glory of God, the Defence of the Gospel, the Maintenance of your Sovereign's Right, and Honour, and of all Equity, and Justice to the utmost of your Power; So help you God.

A Procession shall then be had the Companions, in these their full Habits, to the Chapter-Room; and the Sovereign's Master-Cook, standing at the Outside of the Door of the Church of *Westminster*, with a Linnen Apron, and a Chopping Knife in his Hand, shall say to each Companion Installed: *Sir, You know, what great Oath you have taken; which if you keep, it will be great Honour to you; but if you break it, I shall be compelled by my Office to back off your Spurs from your Heels.*

THE Companions being thus returned to the Prince's Chamber, are hereby authoriz'd to hold a Chapter, and to determine whatever shall be judged proper for preserving the Dignity of the Order, within these Rules; and then divesting themselves of their Robes, may depart: And it shall be at the Discretion, and Pleasure of every Companion, whether he will afterwards Apparel himself in blue Vestiments, wearing the Lace of white Silk on his Left Shoulder, according to the antient Formularies, and whether He will wear such Lace on his Mantle at future Installations.

NINTHLY, When any of the Stalls shall become void, the Great Master with

Per iusjurandum, hoc die a Te præstitum, Te adhortor & moneo, ut hoc gladio utaris in Dei Gloriam, Evangelii defensionem, ad vindicanda jura & Honorem Regis tui, quantum in viribus tuis situm erit; Sicut Te Deus adjuvet.

Quibus finitis Processio ab universis Membris in hoc integro amictu ad Capitulum Ordinis instituetur; Et Regis Coquus primarius, foras portæ Ecclesiæ *Westmonasteriensis* adstans, præcinctorio linteo cinctus, & cultrum incisorium manu tenens, cuiq; Membro dicet: *Domine scis, quo iurejurando Te adstrinxeris, quod si servabis, magno id Tibi honori erit; si franges, officio meo coactus calcaria, Tua hoc cultro calcibus Tuis præcidam.*

Socii sic ad Conclave Principis reversi, hisce auctoritatem nanciscuntur, Capitulum habendi, & quodcunque ad conservandam dignitatem Ordinis juxta hujus regulas utile judicabitur, determinandi, tuncque tunicis depositis iis abire licebit: Erit autem in beneplacito & arbitrio cujuscunque Socii positum, num posthac vestes cæruleas induere velit, & tæniam sericam coloris albi in humero sinistro secundum antiquam formulam gestare, numve talem tæniam pallio suo in futuris Inaugurationibus annectere.

NONO: Quandocunque exedra quædam vacua reddetur, id Magnus

with all convenient Speed shall signify the Vacancy to the Sovereign; And having received the Sovereign's Election, or Nomination of the Person to fill it, shall forthwith signify the said Election to the Person so nominated, and shall then cause the Companions to be summoned by Letters, to appear in the Prince's Chamber, at a Time therein to be specified; when, and to which Place they are strictly required to repair (unless they have first obtained a Dispensation, or shall be excused for a reasonable Cause); and then being Habited in their Mantles, Surcoats, and Ensigns, and their Officers attending in their proper Robes, and with their Badges, a Procession shall be made into the Chapel of King *Henry the Seventh*; where the Companions being seated in their Stalls, two of them, who shall be in the highest Stalls, next to that of the Great Master, shall offer the Sword of the Companion deceased, which shall be received, and deposited upon the Side of the Altar by the Dean; and the Companions being returned unto the Chapter-Room, the Great Master shall there signify to them the Sovereign's Nomination of Person Elected; who being in Attendance by virtue of a Letter from the Great Master, shall be introduced into the Chapter-Room by *Bath* King of Arms, and the Gentleman-Usher, that he may acknowledge the Acceptance of the Order; and the Complements of the Society being made to him, upon his receiving this distinguishing Mark of Honour; and the Times being appointed for his Creation to this Knight-

Magister omni congrua festinatione Regi nunciabit; Et recepta a Rege Electione vel Nominatione Personæ, quæ Sedem vacuum suppleret, illico de dicta Electione Personam nominatam certiore faciet, quo facto Membra Literis citari curabit, ut tempore in istis determinato in Principis conclavi appareant: Membra autem exacte tempore & loco præscriptis (nisi prius immunitatem obtinuerint, aut iusta de causa se excusare queant) congregabuntur; Tuncque induti palliis suis, tunicis amplis, & Insignibus, ac stipati officialibus suis, qui suis peculiaribus chlamydibus & Symbolis suis instructi erunt, inde ad Capellam Regis *Henrici Septimi* Processio fiet, ubi, postquam cuncti Socii in exedris suis confederunt, duo eorum in supremis exedris constituti, & proximi exedræ Magni Magistri gladium Membri demortui offerent, quem Decanus accipiet, & in latus Altaris deponet; Sociis autem ad Capitulum Ordinis reversis, Magnus Magister nominationem Viri a Rege Electi ipsis notam faciet, qui literis a Magno Magistro vocatus expectabit, usque dum a Rege Armorum de Balneo & Apparitore in Capitulum introducatur, ut declaret, se hunc Ordinem accepturum. Quo facto universa Societas ipsi tunc eximium Honoris Gradum gratulabitur; Et tempore ad Equestrem ejus Inaugurationem, constituto, eadem juxta Regulas supra memoratas citra ullam immutationem vel circumstan-

hood, as also for his Installation, the same shall be distinctly performed according to the Rules above recited, without any Alterations, or additional Circumstances, besides those which the Necessities of the occasions may absolutely require: Provided always, that in case any Person nominated by Us, or our Successors, do not perform the Conditions required, within Six Months after his Election, and that he have not Certificates thereof from the Great Master; then the said Election to be void; And the Notice of such his Omission being given to the Sovereign by the Great Master, another Person shall be nominated to fill that Vacancy; to the end, an uninterrupted Succession may be always regularly continued.

TENTHLY, That every Year, on the Twentieth Day of *October*, or if that shall happen upon a *Sunday*, on the next Day, there shall be a Convention of all the Companions, to celebrate the Anniversary of Our Coronation, who are hereby required, without any other Summons, to meet in their Chapter-Room, invested with their proper Habits and Ensigns, with the Officers of this Order, their Esquires, the Prebendaries of *Westminster*, all of them in their respective Robes, and from thence they shall make a Procession to the Chapel of King *Henry VII.* and there hear Divine Service, and make their Offerings, and from thence return to the Chapter-Room: But in case any Companion deceased, shall leave either, or both of his Esquires Governors surviving, such Esquire, or Esquires, shall

cumstantias additas, præter tales, quas ipsa necessitas occasionum absolute requirere videbitur, exacte perficietur; Attamen quodocunq; Persona quædam a Nobis aut Successoribus Nostri designata Conditiones requisitas intra sex menses, post Electionem suam, non implebit, sique nullam ejus rei a Magno Magistro testimonium habeat, tunc dicta Electio erit nulla; Hac autem omissione ejus Regi a Magno Magistro indicata, Vir alius ad supplendum hunc locum nominabitur, quo Successio perpetua semper exacte conservetur.

DECIMO, Quocunque anno, die *vicesimo Octobris*, vel si hic in diem Solis inciderit, die proximo, universi Socii ad celebrandam anniversariam Coronationis Nostræ memoriam convenient, quibus his id injungitur, ut absque ullis aliis Citationibus ad Capitulum Ordinis se conferant, vestiti peculiaribus suis Habitibus & Insignibus, cum Officialibus hujus Ordinis, Armigeris suis & Præbendariis templi *Westmonasteriensis*, omnibus propriis suis chlamydibus distinctis, & inde Processionem ad Capellam Regis *Henrici Septimi* instituent, atque Divino ibi cultui attendant, oblationes suas peragent, sique ad locum Capituli revertentur; Verum si mortuum aliquod membrum alterutrum aut ambos Armigeros Gubernatores suos superstites relinquat, talis Armiger

shall proceed in Breast on the Left Hand of the Esquire, or Esquires of the Knight, who at that time shall be in Possession, or be entitled to be placed in the Stall, wherein the deceased Companion was seated; and the same Method shall be observed with regard to the young Esquires, who shall survive the Companions, to whom they officiated,

ELEVENTHLY, That at all future Coronations, and other Solemnities, wherein Knights of the *Bath* have been heretofore usually Created; all the Companions of this most honourable Order, for the Time being, who by reason of the Honours and Offices then enjoyed by them, may not be entitled to an higher Degree of *Precedency*, shall enjoy the *Precedencies*, and all other Privileges whatever within, and without the Sovereign's Household, which have been heretofore allowed to any Knight of the Bath, by antient Laws, Usages, and Customs of this Realm, not only during the Preparation for such Solemnities, but while they are in Performance, and likewise at all other Times and Seasons; And that the Wives of these Companions, and their Relicts during their Widowhoods, with their Children, shall enjoy their antient Preheminencies, and all other Rights, in as ample manner, as they were enjoyed under the Reigns of any of our Predecessors.

TWELFTHLY, That every Companion, after his Installation, shall constantly wear the Badge, Cognizance,

or

five Armigeri ad sinistram manum, procedent Armigeri vel Armigerorum Equitis, qui tunc temporis possidebit, aut designatus erit ad possidendum, exedram illam, in qua Socius vita functus confederat; Eademque ratio quoad Armigeros Juvenes, qui supervixerint Socios, quibus ministraverunt, observabitur.

UNDECIMO: In omnibus futuris Coronationibus aliisque Solemnitatibus, quibus olim Equites de Balneo communiter creati sunt, universi hujus Honoratissimi Ordinis Socii tunc viventes, qui Dignitatum & Officiorum, quibus fruuntur, causa sibi altiore Gradum vindicare nequeunt, alios tamen Præcedent, cunctisque ceteris Privilegiis quibuscunque cum intra tum extra Regis Aulam utentur, quæ olim ulli Equiti de Balneo ex vetustis Legibus, Ritibus & Consuetudinibus hujus Regni concessa fuere, idque non solum durante præparatione ad ejusmodi Solemnitates, sed etiam dum celebrantur atque similiter omni alio tempore, & occasione. Uxores etiam horum Sociorum eorumque Viduæ durante earum viduitate cum liberis suis antiquis Prærogativis suis aliisque juribus omnibus eodem amplissimo modo fruuntur, quo unquam sub Regnis Prædecessorum Nostrorum fruitæ sunt.

DUODECIMO: Omnis Socius post Inaugurationem suam constanter gestabit Symbolum, aut Signum hujus Ordinis.

or Ensign of this Order, being, Three Imperial Crowns Or, which shall be placed within the antient Motto of the Order, *Tria Juncta in Uno*; which Badge shall be pendent to a Red Ribbond, placed obliquely over the Right Shoulder to the Left Side; and each of them shall likewise wear the Ensign of this Order (described in the Seventh Article) embroidered upon the Left Side of his Upper Vestment, with Rays of Silver, or Glory issuing from the Center; And before the Installation of every Knight into this Order, there shall be fixed to the Back of his Stall, an Escutcheon of his Arms enamelled, within a Circle Gules, having thereon the Motto of the Order in Lettres of Gold, under which the Name and Title of the Companion with the Time of his Installation, shall be inscribed; and every Companion may, if he think proper, bear his Arms, in this manner on his Seall, and upon his Furniture at all Times and upon all occasions whatever, and a Banner of his Arms shall be placed over his Stall.

THIRTEENTHLY, We do hereby declare it to be Our Royal Will and Pleasure, That all Robes, and Materials whatsoever, which in the Reigns of our Predecessors, according to antient Customs, have been provided by any Servants of the Sovereign, by Reason of their different Offices, shall be issued and delivered upon the Warrants of the Great Master, for these Purposes, towards the Creation of the Persons hereby elected, and for all other such Persons, as shall hereafter be nominated by us, or by Our Successors Kings of

Ordinis, scilicet tres Coronas Regias aureas, quas vetustissimum Ordinis Emblema: *TRIA JUNCTA IN UNO*, circumdabit, quod signum ex tænia rubra pendeat, quæ oblique ex humero dextro ad latus sinistrum deflectet; Quisque etiam eorum similiter gestabit insigne hujus Ordinis. (septimo Articulo descriptum) intextum alteri sinistro vestis exterioris, cum radiis argenteis seu gloria ex centro prodeunte; Eques vero quivis antequam hoc Ordine initietur, exedræ ejus a postica parte affigetur clypeus insignium ejus, inustus intra circulum rubrum, inserto Symbolo Ordinis, litteris aureis depicto, cui nomen & titulus Membri cum tempore Inaugurationis ejus subscribentur; Et quisque Socius, si placuerit ipsi, insignia sua hoc modo in sigillo suo gerere poterit, atque in utensilibus ejus, omni tempore & occasione quacunque, & vexillum insignium ejus supra exedram ejus erigetur.

DECIMOTERTIO: Hisce declaramus, Regiam Nostram Voluntatem & Beneplacitum esse, ut vestes omnes & quæcunque necessaria, quæ in Regnis Prædecessorum Nostrorum secundum vetustos ritus, ab his illisque Regiis Servis, pro diverso quorumvis officio comparata fuere, ab iisdem, acceptis hac de causa a Magno Magistro litteris publicis, præparentur & tradantur, ut inserviant Creationi Personarum hisce electarum, omniumque aliorum Virorum in posterum a Nobis aut Successoribus Nostris, Regibus hujus Regni

of this Realm, to supply such Vacancies as may happen in this Order.

FOURTEENTHLY, That there may be no Mistake in the Method, wherein the Persons elected by us, shall be ranged in the Stalls, We have thought proper to insert a Scheme of them.

On the right Hand of the Entry into the Chappel, facing the Altar

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 Sovereign. | 2 Prince William. |
| 3 Duke of Montagu, Great Master. | 4 Duke of Richmod. |
| 5 Duke of Manchester. | 6 Lord Burford. |
| 7 Earl of Leicester. | 8 Earl of Albemarle. |
| 9 Earl of Deloraine. | 10 Earl of Halifax. |
| 11 Earl of Sussex. | 12 Earl of Pomfret. |
| 13 Lord Nassau Pawlet. | 14 Viscount Torrington. |
| 15 Lord Malpas. | 16 Lord Glenorchy. |
| 17 Lord Delawar. | 18 Lord Clinton. |
| 19 Lord Walpole. | 20 Spencer Compton. |
| 21 William Stanhope. | 22 Coniers D'arcy. |
| 23 Thomas Lumley Sander-
son. | 24 Paul Methuen. |
| 25 Robert Walpole. | 26 Sir Robert Sutton. |
| 27 Charles Wills. | 28 Sir John Hobart, Bart. |
| 29 Sir William Gage Bart. | 30 Robert Clifton. |
| 31 Michael Newton. | 32 William Yonge. |
| 33 Thomas Watson Went-
worth. | 34 John Monson. |
| 35 William Morgan. | 36 Thomas Coke. |
| 37 Earl of Inchequeen. | 38 Viscount Tyrconnel. |

THAT is, the Stall opposite to that of the Sovereign shall be the next to it in Precedency, and so alternately from the Sovereign's Side to that on the Prince's Side, throughout the whole Course; And for the future, when any Vacancy shall happen, the Person

nomina-

Regni ad supplenda loca, quæ in hoc Ordine vacua reddentur, nominandorum.

DECIMO QUARTO Ne error in methodum, secundum quam Personæ a Nobis electæ in exedris suis disponentur, irrepat, schema earum hic inferendum esse, congruum judicavimus.

In dextro latere Introitus in Capellam e Regione Altaris sedebunt:

In sinistro latere Introitus in Capellam e Regione Altaris sedebunt:

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 REX. | 2 Princeps WILHELMUS. |
| 3 Dux de Montagu, Magnus Magister. | 4 Dux de Richmond. |
| 5 Dux de Manchester. | 6 Lord Burford. |
| 7 Comes de Leicester. | 8 Comes de Albemarle. |
| 9 Comes de Deloraine. | 10 Comes de Halifax. |
| 11 Comes de Sussex. | 12 Comes de Pomfret. |
| 13 Lord Nassau. | 14 Vice Com. Torrington. |
| 15 Lord Malpas. | 16 Lord Glenorchy. |
| 17 Lord Delawar. | 18 Lord Clinton. |
| 19 Lord Walpole. | 20 Spencerus Compton. |
| 21 Wilhelmus Stanhope. | 22 Coniers D'arcy. |
| 23 Thomas Lumleijus Sander-
son. | 24 Paulus Methuen. |
| 25 Robertus Walpole. | 26 Robertus Sutton. |
| 27 Carolus Wills. | 28 Joh. Hobart, Eq. Bart. |
| 29 Wilh. Gage. Eq. Bart. | 30 Robertus Clifton. |
| 31 Michael Newton. | 32 Wilhelmus Yonge. |
| 33 Thomas Watson. Wentworth. | 34 Johannes Monson. |
| 35 Wilhelmus Morgan. | 36 Thomas Coke. |
| 37 Com. de Inchequeen. | 38 Vice Com. Tyrconnel. |

Hoc modo exedra, opposita exedrae Regis, ei dignitate proxima erit, sicque alternative a latere Regis ad latus Principis per totam seriem; In posterum autem quodcumque locus vacuus erit redditus, Vir nominatus ad illum supplendum, sive sit Dux, Marchio

nominated to supply it, whether Duke, Marquess, Earl, Viscount, or Baron, or One under the Degree of Nobility, shall constantly be placed in the lowest Stall; in which Case all the Companions in the Stalls, lower to that, inclusive, wherein the Knight deceased was placed, shall be gradually promoted to the next superior Stall, and their Plates shall be removed accordingly. But whenever any Prince, or Princes of the Blood Royal shall be elected into this Fraternity, He or they so elected, shall be seated in the Stalls next to that of the Sovereign; And if there should be no Vacancy in such Stall, or Stalls, Then the Plates of the other Companions, in that Case are to be removed to lower Stalls; and each Companion it to take Place, within all the Ceremonies of this Order, according to the Situation of his Stall, and not according to the Grandeur of his Estate, Degree, or Office.

FIFTEENTHLY, That the Coat Armour of the Esquires Governours, and young Esquires, shall also be affixed to the Back of the Seats, under the Stalls of their respective Knights, in small Enamell'd Escutcheons, with their Names, and the Names of the Knights, whom they attended, with the respective Dates of the Times, when their Knights were Installed: Which shall be removed in like Manner with the Plates of their respective Knights, to whom they performed Service; All which said Esquires, shall during the Terms of their several Lives, enjoy all Rights, Liberties, Privileges, Exemptions,

Marchio, Comes, Vice-Comes aut Baro vel etiam infra Dignitatem Patrum Regni constanter in infimam exedram collocabitur; tuncque omnes Socii in sedibus inferioribus, inclusive, in qua Eques defunctus constitutus erat, gradatim ad proxime superiorem exedram promovebuntur, & consequenter Insignia eorum removebuntur. Verum quodcumque Princeps aliquis vel Principes ex Regio Sangvine prognati in hanc Fraternitatem cooptabuntur, Ipse aut Ipsi sic electi in exedris Regis Sedi proximis constituentur, atque si nullus locus vacuus in tali exedra seu exedris sit, tunc Insignia ceterorum Membrorum ad inferiores exedras removebuntur; Et quisque Socius in omnibus hujus Ordinis Ceremoniis pro serie exedrae suae locum sibi proprium occupabit, non vero pro eminentia suae Conditiones, Gradus vel Officii.

DECIMO QUINTO: A postica parte Sedium sub exedris suorum respective Equitum similiter Insignia Armigerorum Gubernatorum & Armigerorum Juvenum in exiguis instructis Scutis affigentur cum eorum nominibus, nominibusque Equitum, quibus ministrarunt, addito quoque die & tempore respective, quo Equites eorum initiati sunt; Quae pariter cum Insignibus suorum respective Equitum, quibus auxiliati sunt, removebuntur; Qui quidem dicti Armigeri cuncti, quamdiu vixerint, fruentur omnibus Juribus, Liberratibus, Privilegiis, Immunitatibus & Prærogativis, quibus

ptions, and Advantages, which the Esquires of the Sovereign's Body, or the Gentlemen of the Privy Chamber do lawfully Enjoy, or are Entitled unto by Virtute of any Grant, Prescription, or Custom whatsoever; And the eldest Son of every of these Esquires, shall have, and use the Addition, and Title of Esquire, in all Acts, Proceedings, and Pleadings; Provided, That all these Esquires to be Entitled to these Privileges, all have Certificates of their Qualifications before their respective Admissions, And likewise an Exemplification of their actual performing their Duties upon the Creation of any Knight, or Knights of the *Bath*, attested by the Great Master, under the Seal of the Order.

SIXTEENTHLY, Whenever the Sovereign shall please to have a Chapter, to be held, the Great Master shall cause Letters of Summons to be sent to all the Companions resident within the Realm, to appear Robed in their Mantles, and with their Badges, in the Prince's Chamber; where being seated according to the Course of their Stalls, and attended by the Officers of this Order, they shall deliberate, treat, determine, and conclude, all Matters, which concern the Dignity, and Preservation of the Interests of this Order; and all such Determinations, and Resolutions, shall be forthwith presented to the Sovereign for his Royal Approbation; And, if the Sovereign shall not signify his Disallowance thereof, and the same shall not be contrary to these Statutes, shall be Rules and

quibus Armigeri Regis sive Nobiles Aulici legitime fruuntur, quæve sibi vindicare possunt vi cujusdam Concessionis, Præscriptionis vel Consuetudinis cujuscunque; Et Filius natu maximus omnium horum Armigerorum possidebit & utetur cognomine & titulo Armigeri in omnibus Decretis, Processibus & Actis Forensibus; Attamen omnes hi Armigeri Privilegiis hisce ornandi testimonio suæ aptitudinis respective ante admissionem suam habere debebunt, & similiter transumptum, quod revera in Creatione alicujus Equitis seu Equitum de *Balneo* officii sui partes impleverint, eaque a Magno Magistro sub Sigillo Ordinis confirmata.

DECIMO SEXTO: Quandocunq; Regi placuerit, Capitulum vel Capitula habere, Magnus Magister Literas citatorias ad universos Socios intra hoc Regnum viventes mitti curabit, ut, in Conclavi Principis appareant, palliati, suisque Insignibus instructi; Ubi cum confederint pro serie exedrarum suarum & stipati Officialibus hujus Ordinis, deliberabunt, tractabunt, determinabunt & concludent materias omnes, quæ Dignitatem & Conservationem commodorum hujus Ordinis concernunt; Cunctæque tales determinationes & conclusa illico cum Rege, ad Regiam ejus Approbationem, communicabuntur; Et, nisi Rex se illa improbare significet, eademque Statutis hisce non contrarientur, Regulæ & Ordi-

and Ordinances, and be from thenceforth taken to be Part and Parcel of the Statutes of this most Honourable Order; And such Punishments shall be inflicted on the Companions, who shall then be absent without lawful Excuses, or Dispensations obtained, and also upon such Companions, as shall transgress against any Article, or Articles of these Statutes, or against such Rules, as shall be made in any Chapters, to be held under the Restriction aforesaid; as to the Majority of the Companions present shall seem just and expedient.

SEVENTEENTHLY, Whereas the Prebendaries of the Church of *Westminster* will be obliged to attend in the Processions of this Order, and to assist in celebrating Divine Service, whenever it is conferred, They shall on all such Occasions be habited in white Mantles, lined with red, having on the right Shoulder the Badge of the Order, in like Manner with the Esquires Governours.

EIGHTEENTHLY, There shall be seven Officers of this Order, a Dean, a Genealogist, a King of Arms, a Register, a Secretary, Gentleman - Usher, and a Messenger.

THE Dean shall be the Dean of the Church of *Westminster* for the Time being, who in all Ceremonies, shall be Invested with the like Mantle, and Ensign, that the Companions are to wear; And in the Processions shall be covered; He shall solemnize Divine Servi-

Ordinationes erunt & ab hinc ut pars & portio Statutorum hujus Honoratissimi Ordinis accipientur; Tales autem pœnæ infligentur Sociis tunc absque legitima excusatione aut immunitate obtenta absentibus, uti ab illis Membris, qui aliquem Articulum aut Articulos horum Statutorum lædent, vel Regulas istas, quæ in ullis Capitulis, sub modo memorata restrictione habitis, constituentur, infringent, quales justæ & convenientes pluribus Membris tunc præsentibus videbuntur.

DECIMO SEPTIMO: Quum Præbendarii Templi *Westmonasteriensis* obligati sint, ut se sistant in Processionibus hujus Ordinis, &, quodcumque idem confertur, in celebratione Cultus Divini assistant, hinc in omnibus his occasionibus vestiti Palliis albis, lineo rubro affuto & in humero dextro Symbolo Ordinis, simili cum Armigeris Gubernatoribus modo, instructi incedent.

DECIMO OCTAVO: Officiales hujus Ordinis erunt septem; Decanus, Genealogista, Rex Armorum, Registrator, Secretarius, Generosus Apparitor & Tabellarius.

DECANUS erit ipse, qui tunc temporis Decanus futurus Templi *Westmonasteriensis*, qui in omnibus Ceremoniis simili pallio & insigni vestitus erit, quibus Membra induentur; In Processionibus caput teget; In Divino Cultu Res Sacras peraget, oblationes accipiet

Service, receive the Offerings, administer the Oaths, and give the Admonitions; And also declare in the Chapters the Occasion of calling them, and have Right to give his Suffrage, and Vote, in all Matters therein transacted; and may bear his own Coat Arms, Impaling those of the Church of *Westminster*, surrounded with the Circle, and Motto of the Order.

THE Genealogist, whom Our Great Master is to nominate and constitute, to continue during his good Behaviour, shall examine, and enter the Pedigrees of the respective Persons now elected, and of such, who shall hereafter be elected into this Order, and of their Esquires Governours, and of the young Esquires, with their several Coat Arms, and fairly to enter the same into Books, to remain to Posterity, for the Memorial of their Families; for which he shall receive such Reward, as shall be determined by the Great Master, with Regard to the Length of the Pedigrees, the authentick Proofs thereof, and the Pains taken therein; In all Ceremonies of this Order, he shall be habited in a Mantle, like to that of the Prebendaries, and shall wear under it a Surcoat like to the Esquires Governours, and on his Breast, hanging to a Golden Chain about his Neck, an Escutcheon of Gold, enamell'd, on a Field *Azure*, Three Imperial Crowns of Gold, having in the Center between the Three Crowns, the Cyphers or Letters G, in the manner described in the Margin.

accipiet, juramenta administrabit, & admonitiones adjunget; Similiter in Capitulis occasionem ipsa convocandi declarabit, & jure fruetur, in omnibus causis ibi transactis, dandi suffragium suum, ac votum; & licebit, ipsi propria sua Insignia gerere, involventia ista Ecclesiæ *Westmonasteriensis* & cincta circulo ac Symbolo Ordinis.

Genealogista, quem Magnus noster Magister nominabit, & constituet, ut officium suum, quam diu se bene gesserit, conservet, examinabit Genealogias Personarum nunc respectivæ electarum & Regestis inferet, atque omnium, qui in posterum in hunc Ordinem cooptabuntur, ut & Armigerorum Gubernatorum ac Armigerorum Juvenum, cum peculiaribus suis insignibus, eademque in libros eleganter inferet, ut posteritati, in memoriam Familiarum eorum, mandentur; Tale autem præmium ideo accipiet, quale a Magno Magistro respectu habito ad amplitudinem Genealogiarum, ad earum demonstrationes authenticas, atque labores in iis impenso, determinabitur; In omnibus Ceremoniis hujus Ordinis inductus erit Pallio, simili illi Præbendariorum & sub isto gestabit Tunicam amplam, similem illi Armigerorum Gubernatorum, atq; in pectore ejus apparebit ex catena aurea, collum circumdante, pendens Scutum aureum, inustum in area cærulea, tribus coronis Regiis aureis, includens in centro inter tres coronas istas notam sive literam G. juxta modum in margine descriptum.

THE

Rex

THE King of Arms, whom our Great Master is also to nominate, and who shall be created by our Great Master with the Ceremonies accustomed in the Cases of Creations of other Kings of Arms, to continue in the said Office during his good Behaviour, shall be denominated *Bath*, in *Latin*, *Rex Armorum Honoratissimi Ordinis Militaris de Balneo*, and shall seduloussy attend the Service of this Order: He shall in all the Ceremonies of this Order, be habited in a Mantle, like to that of the Prebendaries, and under it a Surcoat, like to the Esquires Governours; He shall wear on his Breast hanging to a Golden Chain about his Neck, an Escutcheon of Gold, enamelled, with the Arms of the Order, empaling the Arms of the Sovereign, crowned with an Imperial Crown, and shall carry the white Rod of this Order, which shall have on the two greater Squares of the Banner the Arms of the Order, empaling those of the Sovereign, and on the lesser Squares the Arms of the Order, the whole surmounted with an Imperial Crown; And at all future Coronations, he shall precede the Companions of this Order, and shall carry, and wear his Crown, as our other Kings of Arms are obliged to do; which Chain, Escutcheon, Rod, and Crown, shall be of the like Materials, Value, and Weight, with these born, and used by our Garter Principal King of Arms, and of the like Fashion, excepting only the Variations herein before specified: Besides the Duties required of him in the former Articles of these Statutes, He shall diligently

Rex Armorum, quem pariter Magnus Noster Magister nominabit, quique a Magno Magistro Ceremoniis, consuetis in Creationibus aliorum Regum Armorum, creabitur, ut officium suum, quamdiu se bene gesserit, conservet, denominabitur *Bath*, latine: *Rex Armorum Honoratissimi Ordinis Militaris de Balneo*, & sedulus Ministerio hujus Ordinis vacabit: In omnibus Ceremoniis hujus Ordinis indutus erit, pallio simili illi Præbendariorum, ac sub illo gestabit Tunicam amplam, similem illi Armigerorum Gubernatorum, atque in pectore ejus apparebit ex catena aurea, cervicem ejus circumdante, pendens Scutum aureum, inustum insignibus Ordinis, includentibus Insignia Regia; coronatusq; corona Regia portabit virgam albam hujus Ordinis, quæ in duobus vexilli quadratis majoribus instructa erit Insignibus Ordinis, includentibus Insignia Regia, & in quadratis minoribus, Insignibus Ordinis; in apice autem erit insignita Corona Regia; Et in omnibus futuris Coronationibus Socios hujus Ordinis præbit ac præferet, & gestabit Coronam suam, similiter ac alii Nostri Armorum Reges facere obstricti sunt, quæ Catena; Scutum, Virga & Corona erunt ex iisdem materiis confecta, ejusdemque valoris & ponderis cum istis gestatis & usis a Principali Nostro Garterio, Rege Armorum Ordinis Periscelidis, ut & ejusdem formæ, exceptis tantummodo illis variationibus hic supra designatis: Præter officia in prioribus horum Statutorum Articulis ab ipso requisita, diligenter quoque perficiet, quod-

ligerly perform whatever the Sovereign, or Great Master shall farther Command.

THE Register, who shall also be nominated, and constituted, by the Great Master to continue during his good Behaviour, shall, with the greatest Fidelity, enter all Transactions whatsoever, within the Order, and the Decretes, and Proceedings in every Chapter, with the valiant Exploits, and Atchivements of the Companions: In all Ceremonies of this Order, he shall wear the like Mantle and Surcoat with the King of Arms, and on his Breast, hanging thro a Golden Chain, an Escoccheon enamelled on a Field *Azure*, Three Imperial Crowns *Or*, having in the Center, the Representation of a Book bound *Gules*, the Leaves thereof *Or*.

THE Secretary to be likewise appointed by the Great Master, to continue during his good Behaviour, shall prepare Draughts of all Instruments, to be passed under the Seal of the Order, and engross them; And in all Ceremonies of this Order he shall wear the like Mantle and Surcoat as the Register and on his Breast, hanging to a Golden Chain, an Escoccheon enamelled, on a Field *Azure*, Three Imperial Crowns *Or*, having in the Center two Pens placed Salterwise.

WE likewise authorise the Great Master to constitute, and appoint a Gentleman-Usher of the Scarlet Rod, surmoun

quodcunque Rex aut Magnus Magister ulterius mandabunt.

Registratator, qui similiter a Magno Magistro nominabitur & constituetur, ut officium suum, quamdiu se bene gesserit conservet, summa fidelitate omnes Transactiones, intra hunc Ordinem factas, & Decreta ac Processus in omni Capitulo, cum Gestis Membrorum fortibus ac facinoribus in libros referet: In omnibus Ceremoniis hujus Ordinis simili Pallio & Tunica ampla vestitus erit cum Rege Armorum, & in pectore ejus apparebit ex aurea Catena pendens Scutum, inustum in area *carulea*; tribus Coronis Regiis *aureis*, in centro includens representationem libri cum ligamento rubro foliisque ejusdem *aureis*.

Secretarius, pariter a Magno Magistro constituendus, ut officium suum, quamdiu se bene gesserit, conservet, exemplaria omnium Instrumentorum sub Sigillo Ordinis publicandorum conficiet, eaque pure describet; Et in omnibus Ceremoniis hujus Ordinis indutus erit simili Pallio & Tunica ampla cum Registratore, & in pectore ejus apparebit Scutum, pendens ex catena aurea, inustum in area *carulea*, tribus coronis Regiis *aureis*, in centro habens duas pennas in transversum positas.

Porro etiam Magno Magistro potestatem damus constituendi & designandi *Generosum Apparitorem*, virga coccinea, in

surmounted with Three Imperial Crowns, who shall continue in such Office during his good Behaviour; And in all Ceremonies of this Order shall wear the same Robe and Surcoat with *Bath* King of Arms, and at a Golden Chain about his Neck, an Escutcheon *Azure*, Three Imperial Crowns *Or*, hanging upon his Breast: He shall have the Custody of the Door of the Chapter Room, and of our Chapel founded by King *Henry* the Seventh; during the Ceremonies relating to this Order. Besides the Duties enjoined in the former Articles of these Statutes, it shall appertain to him to touch with his Rod any Companion, that shall be convicted of any Crime, contrary to the Tenor of these Statutes; And in case of a Degradation, to pluck down the Escutcheon of such Knight, and to spurn it out of the Chapel; And he shall also diligently execute whatever the Sovereign, or Great Master shall farther enjoin him, relating to the Interests of this Order.

THE Genealogist, *Bath* King of Arms, the Register, Secretary, and the Gentleman-Usher of the Scarlet Rod, who attend within our Royal Palace, for the Service of this Order, shall continually remain under the Protection of the Sovereign, and are hereby declared to be Servants of the Sovereign's Household, and shall enjoy all Privileges, and Exemptions, belonging by Right, or Custom, to the Gentlemen of his Privy-Chamber; And we hereby direct, That their Robes, and Ensigns, shall be prepared at the Charge

in cujus apice tres Coronæ Regiæ, qui officium suum, quamdiu se bene gesserit, conservabit; Et in omnibus Ceremoniis hujus Ordinis, inductus erit simili Chlamyde & Tunica ampla cum Rege Armorum Ordinis de *Balneo*, & ex catena aurea, collum ipsius circumdante pendeat Scutum *carulei* coloris, cum tribus coronis Regiis coloris *aurei*, ita ut in pectus ejus demittatur: Durantibus Ceremoniis hunc Ordinem respicientibus portas Capellæ, a Rege *Henrico* Septimo fundatæ, custodiet. Præter officia in superioribus horum Statutorum Articulis ipsi injuncta, ad eum quoque pertinebit, ut virga sua omnem Socium feriat, convictum criminis alicujus contra tenorem horum Statutorum commisi; Utque quando Membrum exauctorandum, Scutum talis Equitis divellat, & e Capella ejiciat: Idem diligenter exsequetur, quæcunque, ad commoda hujus Ordinis pertinentia, Rex aut Magnus Magister ipsi porro injungent.

Genealogista, Rex Armorum Ordinis de Balneo, Registrator, Secretarius & Apparitor Virgæ coccineæ, qui intra Regium Nostrum Palatium Ordini huic a Ministeriis sunt, perpetuo sub protectione Regis manebunt, & hisce declarantur Servi Domestici Aulæ Regiæ, & fruuntur omnibus Privilegiis ac immunitatibus vel jure vel usu ad Armigeros Regis sive Nobiles Aulicos pertinentibus; Simulque hisce constituimus, ut chlamydes eorum, & Insignia præparentur sumptibus Regis

Charge of the Sovereign, and be issued upon the Warrants of the Great Master.

AND to the End, that all Summons, Dispensations, Letters, and all other Instruments, may be safely, and expeditiously conveyed to the Companions, the Great Master is likewise empowered to constitute and appoint a Messenger for this Service, who shall likewise collect the quarterly Payments herein after mentioned from the Companions, to the Genealogist, King of Arms, Register, Secretary, and Usher of the Order; He shall wear the same Surcoat and Badge with the Esquires of the Order; And on his Breast hanging to a Golden Chain, One Imperial Crown of Gold: He shall also diligently execute Whatever the Sovereign, or Great Master shall farther enjoin him, relating to the Interests of this Order.

ALL these Officers, at their Admission, shall take their Oaths, which shall be administered unto them by the Great Master, That they shall yield Obedience to the Sovereign, and also to the Great Master of this most Honourable Order of the *Bath*, in such things as appertain to the Order; That they shall not disclose the Secrets of the Order, and that they shall be faithful in the Executions of their several Offices.

AND that these Offices may in some degree be supported, We hereby direct and enjoin, That every Companion of this Order shall, upon every Quarter-

gis & acceptis a Magno Magistro literis publicis exhibeantur.

Ut vero omnes Citationes, Dispensationes, Literæ, cunctaque alia Instrumenta tuto & expedite ad Socios perferantur, similiter Magno Magister potestatem concedimus, constituendi & designandi *Tabellarium* ad hæc negotia obeunda, qui simul a Sociis quocunque trimestri colliget hic infra memorata Stipendia Genealogistæ, Regis Armorum, Registratoris, Secretarii & Apparitoris Ordinis. Indutus erit simili tunica ampla & Insigni cum Armigeris Ordinis, & in pectore ejus apparebit ex catena aurea pendens Corona Regia ex auro confecta; Idem diligenter exsequetur quæcunque ad commodam hujus Ordinis pertinentia Rex sive Magnus Magister ipsi porro injungent.

Omnes Officiales quando admittentur, Juramenta præstabunt coram Magno Magistro, quod dicto Regis & Magni etiam Magistri hujus Honoratissimi Ordinis de *Balneo*, in rebus ad Ordinem pertinentibus, audientes sint futuri; quod secreta Ordinis non sint aperturi, quodque Officia sua peculiariter fideliter sint exsecuturi.

Hiscæ etiam, quo hæc Officia aliquo modo sustineantur, constituimus, & injungimus, ut omnis Socius hujus Ordinis quacunque quarta parte, anni

Quarter-Day in the Year (the first Payment to begin on the Twenty-fourth Day of *June* next) pay unto the Genealogist Three Nobles, to the King of Arms, Register, Secretary, and Gentleman-Usher One Mark, to each of them; and to the Messenger One Noble; And that these Officers may be encouraged to apply their Studies with the utmost Industry, We recommend to the said Companions, that in their first Chapter, they would settle some Method, that their annual Pensions may be effectually, and regularly discharged, with such other Provisions, as shall be thought convenient.

AND to the End, that the Fees to be paid to the Great Master, and the several Officers of this Order, upon the Election, or Nomination of any Knight Companion into the same, may be particularly ascertained, and established in Pursuance of the Declaration contained in our Royal Letters Patents above recider, We do hereby for Us, Our Heirs, and Successors direct, appoint, and ordain, That the Sum of One hundred and thirty eight Pounds shall be paid to the Great Master of the said Order for the Time being, by every Person that shall be nominated unto, and accept the Honour of a Companion of the said Order; And that the Sum of Twenty two Pounds six Shillings and eight Pence shall be paid by every such Companion to the Dean of the said Order, out of which said Sum the Prebendaries of *Westminster* shall receive their Part, according the usual Method

anni (prima solutione incipiente die vigesimo quarto *Junii* proximi) solvat Genealogistæ tres *Nobiles* (a), Regi autem Armorum, Registratori, Secretario & Apparitori Generoso singulis unam *Marcam* (b), & Nuncio unum *Nobilem*; Utque hi Officiales excitentur, ad officia sua summa industria obeunda, dictos Socios hortamur, ut in primo suo Capitulo modum aliquem figant, juxta quem stipendia eorum annua, rite & regulariter exsolvantur, aliaque augmenta, qualia congrua judicabuntur, decernant.

Ut vero pensiones, Magno Magistro & diversis hujus Ordinis Officialibus exsolvendæ, facta Electione vel Nominatione alicujus Equitis, ut Socii ejusdem, speciatim certæ fiant & stabiliantur, juxta Declarationem in Nostro Diplomate supra factam, Nos hisce pro Nobis, Heredibus Nostreis & Successoribus injungimus, designamus & ordinamus, ut quæcunq; Persona, quæ nominabitur & accipiet honorem Socii dicti Ordinis, Magno tunc temporis Magistro memorati Ordinis solvat summam centum & triginta octo Librarum Sterlingarum; Et quisque talis Socius Decano dicti Ordinis solvet summam viginti & duarum Librarum, sex solidorum octoque denariorum, ex qua dicta summa Præbendarii Templi *Westmonasteriensis* portionem suam accipient, juxta usitatum

(a) *NOBILIS* est monetæ genus valore Sterlingorum trientis, cujusmodi a ducentis annis haud cūsum fuisse dicitur. Vid. HENR. SPELM. voce *Nobilis*.

(b) *MARCA*, qualis moneta duas tertias Sterlingorum valet, atque, ut dicitur, a quodringentis annis haud cūsa fuit. Vid. Idem Auctor voce *Marca*.

of Partition observed in dividing Profits belonging to that Chapter; and to the King of Arms, Register, Genealogist, Secretary, and Usher, and to each of them the Sum of Twenty two Pounds, to be respectively paid to them, by every such Companion; And to the Messenger the Sum of Eighteen Pounds thirteen Shillings and four Pence; And that every such Companion, beyond these Sums, shall also pay for the Copy of these Statutes, Notice of his Election, Summons for his Installation, and Certificate thereof, the Sum of Ten Marks for each of them respectively; And for the Escutcheon of his Arms, and for those of his Esquires, which shall be fixed to the Back of their respective Stalls, the Sum of Twenty Marks for each of them respectively: And in case there shall be a Dispensation for the not performing any of the Particularities required by the old Rituals, or these Statutes, in conferring the Knighthood of the *Bath*, the Person to whom such Dispensation shall be granted, shall pay for the same the Sum of Forty Marks; and for the Banner which shall be placed over his Stall, fifteen Marks, and also for the Helmet, Crest, Sword and Mantlings, Seven Marks.

NINETEENTHLY, Whereas by the Statutes of the most Noble Order of the *Garter*, It is ordained, That none shall be Elected, and Chosen to be Fellow, and Companion thereof, Except that he be a Knight without Reproach: We do hereby declare, and ordain, for the great

tatum partitionis modum, observatum in dividendis sportulis ad Capitulum illud pertinentibus; Porro unusquisq; talis Socius respective solvet Regi Armorum, Registratori, Genealogistæ, Secretario & Apparitori, iisque singulis summam viginti & duarum Librarum; Nuncio autem summam octodecim Librarum, tredecim solidorum & quatuor denariorum. Præterea quivis talis Socius ultra has summas pro Apographo horum Statutorum, Significatione Electionis suæ, Citationem ad Inaugurationem suam, & Testimonio de ea, proque singulis horum respective solvet summam decem Marcarum; Deinde pro Scuto suorum Insignium, ut & pro illis Armigerorum suorum, qui in postica parte sedium eorum respective affiguntur, proque singulis eorum respective summam viginti marcarum; Si vero quis immunitatem obtinuerit, ut liber sit ab observandis nonnullis particularibus circumstantiis, vi veterum rituum, aut horum Statutorum requisitis ad conferendam Dignitatem Equestrem Ordinis de Balneo, quilibet, cui talis dispensatio conceditur, pro eadem summam quadraginta Marcarum pendet, & pro Vexillo super exedra ejus erigendo quindecim Marcas, itemq; pro Galea, Crista, Gladio & Scuti tegumento.

DECIMONONO. Quum in Statutis Nobilissimi Ordinis Perisceldis ordinatum sit, quod nemo eligendus & nominandus sit ejus Socius & Membrum, nisi sit Eques absque censura; Nos hisce declaramus & ordinamus, quod, ex Magno Amore, Favore & Fidu-

great Love, Favour, and Confidence, we bear towards the Knights of the most Honourable Order of the Bath, That from henceforth a special Regard shall be had, in preferring, advancing, and presenting them, to be Companions of the most Noble Order of the Garter.

TWENTIETHLY, That whenever any Companion of this most Honourable Order shall be Elected into the most Noble Order of the Garter; It shall be entirely in the Power of such Companion to Resign this Order by an Instrument under his Hand, to be entered in the Register of this Order; or if he shall design to retain this Order, He shall make the previous Protestations, usual in Cases of the Acceptance of another Order.

LASTLY, We hereby command, and enjoin, that these Statutes, and every Article thereof, shall for ever be inviolably observed within our said Order; Reserving to our selves the Power of adding, and of explaining any Particular therein; Which Additions and Explanations under our Sign Manual shall be taken, as Part, and Parcel of these our Statutes. *Given under the Seal of Our said Order the Day and Year above written.*

GEORGE

fiducia, quibus Equites Honoratissimi Ordinis de Balneo complectimur, ipsi dehinc speciatim respiciendi sint, qui præferantur, promoveantur, & ad Societatem Nobilissimi Ordinis Periscelidis præsententur.

VIGESIMO: Quandocunque Socius aliquis hujus Honoratissimi Ordinis eligetur Membrum Nobilissimi Ordinis Periscelidis, plenam tunc potestatem talis Socius habebit, hunc Ordinem instrumento propria manu subscripto resignandi, quod in Registrum hujus Ordinis inferetur; Vel, si animus ipsi erit, hunc Ordinem retinendi, prævias protestationes, usitatas in Acceptione alius Ordinis, eder.

ULTIMO: Hisce mandamus & injungimus, ut hæc Statuta omnisq; eorum Articulus in posterum semper intra Nostrium dictum Ordinem inviolabiliter observentur; Reservantes Nobis Potestatem addendi, explicandiq; quasunque eorum circumstantias particulares, quæ Additiones & Explanations sub Signo Nostro Manuali accipientur ut Pars & Portio horum Statutorum Nostrorum. *Datum & obsignatum Sigillo dicti Nostri Ordinis, die & anno supra memoratis.*

F 2

GEORGI

GEORGE R.

GEORGE by the Grace of God, King of Great-Britain, France, and Ireland, Defender of the Faith, &c. and Sovereign of the most honourable Order of the *Bath*, To all, to whom these Presents shall come, Greeting. Whereas we are resolved to advance the Honour, and Splendour of the most honourable Order of the *Bath*; We by Virtue of our Royal Prerogative, and in Consequence of the Power reserved to us in the Statutes, do hereby ordain, and enjoin, That the following Articles and Explanations are, and shall be always deemed to be Part and Parcel of the Statutes to be perpetually observed.

FIRST, It is our Royal Pleasure, and we hereby enjoin, That the Master of our Jewel-House for the Time being, shall upon the Warrant of the Great Master of this Order, provide for every Companion, that is, or shall be elected into this Order, a Collar of Gold of thirty Ounces Troy Weight, which Collar shall be composed of several Imperial Crowns of Gold, tyed or linked with Gold Knots enamelled white representing the white Laces mentioned in the ancient Ceremonials of conferring the Knighthood of the *Bath*; which said Collar having the Badge or Symbol of this Order thereto pendent, the Companions are and shall be obliged to wear upon all Festivals, Processions, Installations, and other Ceremonies relating to this Order, and also in the Presence of Us, our Heirs,

and

GEORGIUS REX.

GEORGIUS Dei Gratia Magnæ Britannia, Francia & Hibernia Rex, Defensor Fidei &c. & Supremus, Dominus Honoratissimi Ordinis de Balneo, omnibus, quibus Hæcce innotescit, Salutem: Quum constituerimus Honorem & Splendorem Honoratissimi Ordinis de Balneo extollere, Nos, vi Regiæ Nostræ Prærogativæ, & ex Potestate Nobis in Statutis reservata, hisce ordinamus & injungimus, ut sequentes Articuli & Explanaciones sint, semperque considerentur, ut Pars & Portio Statutorum, atque perpetuo observentur.

PRIMO: Regium Nostrum Beneplacitum est, hisque mandamus, ut Noster tunc temporis Cimeliarcha, literis publicis a Magno Magistro hujus Ordinis acceptis, pro omni Socio in hunc Ordinem cooptato aut cooptando procurer Catenam auream, pondere triginta unciarum; quæ Catena ex diversis Coronis Regiis aureis composita erit, connexis & concatenatis nodis aureis albo colore inustis, ut repræsententur albæ tæniæ memoratæ in antiquis ceremoniis conferendi dignitatem Equestrem de Balneo; Quam dictam Catenam cum appendente Memoriali vel Symbolo hujus Ordinis Membra gestabunt, & ad eam gestandam obligati erunt, in omnibus Diebus Solemnibus, Processionibus, Consecrationibus, aliisque Ceremoniis ad hunc Ordinem pertinentibus, uti & præsentibus Nobis, Heredibus Nostris &

and Successors, upon such other Feasts usually termed *Collar Days*, when the Knights of our most Noble Order of the *Garter* attend Our Royal Person, invested with their Collars; And that the said Collar may for the future be represented upon Pictures, Limnings, Sculptures, and Monuments of these Companions; Which Collar shall not be alienated for any Cause whatever; but the Executors, or Administrators of every deceased Companion, shall return the same within three Months to the Great Master of this Order.

SECONDLY, We likewise hereby declare it to be our Royal Pleasure, that the Banner, which shall be placed over the Stall of each Companion of this Order, shall be two Yards in Length, and one Yard three Quarters in Breadth; fringed about with red and white Silk, and that in the lowest Margin, the Name and Title of the Companion shall be inscribed with Letters of Gold upon a black Ground; and that the Crest, Helmet, and Sword, shall likewise be affixed to the Stall of every Knight, and be removed in like Manner as the Plates, according to the fourteenth Article of the Statutes. And that after the Deaths of the Companions, these Banners, Crests, Helmets, and Swords, (being first offered in solemn Manner,) shall then be hung up about the Pillars, or in some other convenient Place, towards the West End of the Abbey Church of *Westminster* to remain to Posterity, for the Memorial of the deceased Knights, as

& Successoribus in aliis Diebus Festis, communiter diebus Catenariis appellatis, quando Equites Nobilissimi Nostri Ordinis *Periscelidis* coram Regia Nostra Persona Catenis suis instructi apparent; Præterea dicta Catena in posterum in Picturis, Tabulis, Sculpturis & Monumentis horum Sociorum repræsentari poterit; Quæ Catena ob nullam omnino causam alienabitur, sed Executores vel Administratores cujuscunque Membri fato functi eandem intra sex Mensium spatium Magno hujus Ordinis Magistro reddere debent.

SECUNDO: Hisce declaramus similiter Regium Nostrum Beneplacitum esse, ut Vexillum super Exedram singulorum Sociorum hujus Ordinis collocandum sit, longum duabus virgis, (qualis virga tres pedes longa est) latum, virga una, & tribus quadrantibus, atque circumcirca rubro alboque serico fimbriatum, in extremo autem margine, Nomen & Titulus Socii literis aureis areæ nigræ inscribentur; Et Cristæ, Galeæ ac Gladii pariter Exedris singulorum Equitum affigantur, similiq; modo removebuntur ac Insignia juxta Articulum Statutorum quartum & decimum. Post obitum vero Membrorum hæc Vexilla, Cristæ, Galeæ & Gladii (solemniter prius oblata) circa columnas sive in alio quodam loco congruo versus partem *Austrialem* Ecclesiæ Cathedralis *Westmonasteriensis* suspendentur, ut ad Posterios remaneant, in memoriam Equitum demortuorum, tamquam publicum Honoris eorum

a publick Testimony of their Honour. And we hereby direct, that the Banner of our Roayl Arms, being two Yards and a half long, and two Yards in breadth, shall be Embroidered upon Velvet, which with our Crest, Helmet, and Sword shall be hung over our Stall.

THIRDLY, Whereas some Persons may be Elected into this Order, who by Reason of their Employments in the Service of the Crown, by Sickness, or other unforeseen Accidents, may be necessarily prevented from attending their Installations in Person, within the Time limited; We hereby decree, that such Persons, having actually received the Honour of Knighthood, and a Dispensation for the Non-observance of any Rites belonging to the *Bath*, and having also obtained Permission under the Seal of the Order, shall and may substitute, and appoint, a Person of Honour, being a Knight, to be his Proxy or Deputy, to be installed for him; Which Deputy having the Mantle upon his right Arm, shall proceed, from the Door of the Chapterhouse, unto the Stall of his Principal, and shall there be installed in the Manner directed by the Statutes, holding the Mantle on his Arm, and shall take the Oath in the Name of the Companion. And such Companion shall thereby be as fully invested with the said Order, as if he had been installed in Person, in the Manner before mentioned in the Eighth Article.

FOURTHLY,

rum testimonium. Hisce etiam mandamus, ut Vexillum Regiorum Nostorum Insignium, longum duabus virgis & dimidia, latumque virgis duabus, acu pingatur in serico villosa, quod una cum Nostri Crista, Galea & Gladio super Exedram Nostram erigetur.

TERTIO: Quum Personæ tales in hunc Ordinem cooptari possint, quæ officiorum suorum ratione ad Ministerium Regni susceptorum, propter valetudinem adversam, aliorumve improvisorum casuum ergo, necessario impediuntur, quo minus in propria persona intra tempus limitatum initentur; Nos hisce decernimus, quod Personæ tales, Honore Dignitatis Equestris revera accepto, ut & immunitate pro Non-observandis nonnullis ritibus, ad Dignitatem Equestrem de Balneo pertinentibus, obtenta, ac permissione sub Sigillo Ordinis accepta, substituere ac designare debeant & possint Virum Honoratum, Equitem, qui ejus sit Procurator vel Deputatus, ejus loco investendus; Qui Procurator pallium dextro suo brachio injiciens a porta Conclavis Capituli ad Exedram Principis sui procedet, ibique modo a Statutis juncto investietur, & pallium in brachio suo tenens juramentum nomine Socii præstabit; Talisque Socius hac ratione pariter plene hoc Ordine initiabitur, ac si in propria Persona, modo supra Articulo decimo octavo memorato, inauguratus esset.

QUARTO:

FOURTHLY, We hereby ordain, and enjoin, that over and above the Fees determined by these our Statutes, every Person elected, or to be elected into this most Honourable Order, shall also regularly pay all such other Fees, as have been settled by Our Royal Predecessors by Grants under the Great Seal, upon the Reception of the Knighthood of the Bath; And until all Fees are fully and actually discharged, no Banner, Helmet, Sword, or Plate of any Companion of this Order shall be set up, or permitted to remain in the Chapel of King Henry the Seventh. *Given under our Sign Manual this first Day of June, in the Eleventh Year of our Reign.*

QUARTO: Hisce ordinamus & iungimus, ut quævis Persona, Honoratissimo Ordini associata vel associanda, ultra Emolumenta in his Statutis Nostris præscripta, regulariter quoque omnia ejusmodi Honoraria alia solvat, qualia Concessionibus sub magno Sigillo, ad recipiendam Dignitatem Equestrem de Balneo, a Regiis Nostris Prædecessoribus sancita sunt; Et, donec cunctæ summæ integræ solutæ sint, & numeratæ, nullum Vexillum, Galea, Gladius aut Insigne ullius Socii hujus Ordinis erigetur aut permittetur, ut in Capella Regis HENRICI Septimi remaneat. *Datum sub Sigillo Nostro Manuali, primo hoc Die Junii, Anno Regni Nostri undecimo.*

GEORGE

GEORGE R.

IT is Our Royal Will and Pleasure, that the Knights Companions of the most Honourable Order of the *Bath* appointed, and hereafter to be appointed by Us, our Heirs, and Successors shall for their greater Distinction, and Honour, upon all Occasions whatsoever, bear and use Supporters to their Arms. And therefore, We by these Presents, direct, and command our *Garter Principal King of Arms* for the Time being, and his Successors in that Office, to grant Supporters to all Companions of our said Order, who are, or shall not be Entitled to bear Supporters by Virtue of their Peerages. *Given under our Sign Manual this second Day of June, in the Eleventh Year of our Reign.*

GEORGIUS REX.

Arbitrium Nostrum Regium & Beneplacitum est, ut Equites, in Societatem Honoratissimi Ordinis *de Balneo* assumpti, ac deinceps assumendi a Nobis, Heredibus Nostris & Successoribus, majoris distinctionis & Honoris causa in omni occasione, cujuscunque nominis, Telamones gerant, iisque utantur in Insignibus suis. Quapropter Nos hisce Præsentibus Nostro tunc temporis Principali *Regi Armorum Ordinis Periscelidis* injungimus atque mandamus, ut Telamones Insignium universis Sociis Nostri dicti Ordinis largiatur, qui vi Dignitatis Parium Regni Potestatem Telamones gerendi arrogare sibi non possunt, aut poterunt. *Datum sub Signo Nostro Manuali, hoc secundo Die Junii, Anno Regni Nostri undecimo.*

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Emendanda & Monenda.

I. Menda Typographica sic corrigas.

In Commentatione pag. 15. lin. 6. *eum* leg. *cum* pag. 17. lin. 2. *novo* leg. *nono* lin. 7. *Barbitonfor* leg. *tonfor* pag. 24. lin. 2. *tantum* leg. *tantum* pag. 26. lin. 8. *præarea* leg. *præarea*. pag. 58. initio col. 2. leg. *THOMAS WATSON WENTWORTH*. pag. 66. lin. 3. *Rigiam* leg. *Regiam*. pag. 67. Not. (q) lege *Art. XVIII.* pag. 69. lin. 4. *caussa* leg. *causa* lin. 17. post vocem *significari*, adde *debet*. pag. 71. lin. 14. *peculiari* leg. *peculiare*.
 In Statutorum Contextu Anglico pag. 7. lin. 9. *constitudet* leg. *constituted*. pag. 12. lin. 35. *Grown* lege *Crown* pag. 13. lin. 11. *Ministrels* leg. *Minstrels*. pag. 14. lin. 24. *ang bon* leg. *hang on*. pag. 15. lin. 8. *te* leg. *the*. pag. 15. lin. 32. *Kngh* leg. *Knight*. pag. 19. lin. 8. *the* leg. *by the*. pag. 22. lin. 29. *andand*. leg. *and*. pag. 23. in f. *delivered* leg. *delivred*. pag. 25. in f. *withe* leg. *with*. pag. 31. lin. 26. *this* leg. *this*.
 In Statutorum Versione Latina pag. V. Diplomatis Restaurati Ord. lin. 29. post v. *Ordinis* adde *Militaris*. In ipsis vero Statutis pag. 5. lin. 30. *paret* leg. *parte* p. 6. lin. 37. *vana* leg. *nulla*. pag. 7. lin. 12. *antiqui* leg. *antiqui*. pag. 8. lin. 1. *injungimur* leg. *injungimus*. lin. 19. *Statuorum*, leg. *Statutorum*. pag. 17. lin. 1. *tutam* leg. *tutum*. pag. 19. lin. 5. *Sicut* leg. *Sic*.

II. Qui velit, in Versione Statutorum pasim legat loco Literæ Patentes, *Diplomata*; loco Principes ex Sanguine Regio prognati, *Principes Regii*; loco Absolutus Dominus, *Supremus Dominus*; loco Tabellarius Ordinis, *Nuncius Ordinis*; loco Tunica ampla, *Paludamentum*; loco Scutum inustum, *encaustice pictum*.

III. Librorum Compactores monentur, Tabulas Insignium juxta numerorum minorum, quibus in superiori parte notatæ sunt, Ordinem Indici Equitum inde a pag. 26. usque ad pag. 65. inferendas esse.

* * * * *

Die Buchbinder werden erinnert daß die Wappen-Tafeln denen Bogen D. E. F. G. & H. nach Ordnung der kleinern Zahlen womit selbige oben bezeichnet seyn, von pag. 26. bis 65. müssen eingebunden werden.

SCHEMA.

SCHEMA

Splendidi Operis, quod in Anglia paratur, atque INAUGURATIONIS Equitum Honoratissimi Ordinis de BALNEO, Londini 17. Junii, 1725. celebratz PROCESSIONES & CEREMONIAS, Figuris æri incisis, repræsentabit, eorum gratia, qui, ad illius Solemnitatis Magnificentiam penitus cognoscendam, ejus operis exempla sibi comparare velint, Anglice & Latine huc adpositum.

PROPOSALS

FOR ENGRAVING and PRINTING by SUBSCRIPTION Twenty Large Prints, on Imperial Paper, Representing the PROCESSION and CEREMONIES observ'd at the Time of the INSTALLATION of the KNIGHTS COMPANIONS of the MOST HONOURABLE MILITARY ORDER of the BATH:

Upon Thursday, June 17. 1725. with the Arms, Names, Titles, &c. of the *Knights-Companions*, and of their *Esquires*. As they are fix'd up in HENRY VIIth's Chapel in *Westminster-Abbey*.

BY JOHN PINE

The Plates to be dispos'd in following Manner.

I. And II. The Habits, Ensigns, Banners, Collars, Caps &c. at large.

III. A Geometrical Plan of the Chapel, Shewing the situation of each *Knights*'s Stall.

IV. A View of King Henry VIIth's Chapel, in Which to be represented PRINCE WILLIAM offering his Sword to the DEAN: The *KNIGHTS* standing under their Banners.

V. The Drums of His Majesty's Household, the Drum-Major attending; the Kettle-Drum; His Majesty's Trumpets, the Serjeant-Trumpeter attending.

VI. Twelve Alms Men of the Church of *Westminster*.

VII. VIII. IX. X. XI. XII. The MESSENGER of the ORDER, and the *ESQUIRES* of the Knights Companions, with their Arms, Names, Titles, &c.

XIII. The *PREBENDARIES* of the Church of *Westminster*.

XIV. The

PROPOSITIONES

Per Subscriptiones Sculpendi & Imprimendi Viginti Tabulas in Charta Regia,

Repræsentantes Procesionem & Ceremonias INAUGURATIONIS EQUITUM Honoratissimi Militaris.

ORDINIS de BALNEO,
die Jovis, 17. Junii, 1725. factæ, una cum

Insignibus, Nominibus, Titulis &c. EQUITUM & ipsorum ARMIGERORUM.

Quemadmodum affixa sunt in HENRICI VII. Sacello Abbatiz Westmonasteriensis.

PER JOHN PINE

Tabulae disponentur hac ratione.

I. & II. Habitus, Insignia, Vexilla, Torques, Galeri &c.

III. Ichnographia Sacelli HENRICI VII. delineans Situm Exedrae cujusque Equitis.

IV. Conspectus Sacelli HENRICI VII, quo repræsentabitur PRINCEPS WILHELMUS, gladium suum Decano offerens, reliquis Equitibus sub Vexillis suis stantibus.

V. Chalco- & Argyro-Tympanista, ut & Buccinatores Regii sub Præfectis illorum.

VI. Duodecim Alumni Templi Westmonasteriensis.

VII. VIII. IX. X. XI. XII. NUNCIUS Ordinis, & ARMIGERI Equitum una cum Insignibus, Nominibus & Titulis illorum.

XIII. Præbendarii Templi Westmonasteriensis.

XIV. Pro-

PROPOSALS

PROPOSITIONES

XIV. The *PURSUIVANTS* of Arms, *HERALDS*, with the *PROVINCIAL KINGS* of *ARMS*.

XV. XVI. XVII. The Knights Companions with their Arms, Names, Titles, &c.

XVIII. Edmund Sawyer, *Esq.* Gentleman-Usher. *EDWARD MONTAGUE Esq.* Secretary of the ORDER. *EDWARD YOUNGE, Esq.* Register of the Order. *GREY LONGUEVILLE, Esq.* Bath, King of Arms. *JOHN ANSTIS, jun.* Genealogist of the Order. *JOHN ANSTIS Esq.* Garter Principal King of Arms. The Right Reverend the Lord Bishop of *ROCHESTER*, Dean of Westminster, and DEAN of the ORDER.

The GREAT MASTER.

Sir *ANDREW FOUNTAINE*, Proxy for PRINCE WILLIAM.

XIX. The *KNIGHTS* at Dinner with the *ESQUIRES* attending.

XX. A plan of the Table with the Course of the whole Entertainment.

To which will be prefixed an *ACCOUNT*, in English and French, of the *PROCESSION* and *CEREMONIES*.

By *GREY LONGUEVILLE, Esq.* BATH King of Arms.

The Portraits of the GREAT MASTER, *KNIGHTS COMPANIONS* and the Principal Officers to be Engraved from Original Paintings, after the Life.

The Prints are so contrived, that they may be either bound up with the *ACCOUNT*, or Framed.

The *ACCOUNT* will be Printed with a *LARGE SETT* of *TYPES*, adorned with proper Head and Tail-Pieces, and Initial letters engraved upon Copper-Plates.

The Price to Subscribers will be *Four Guineas*; one Half to be paid on subscribing, the other on the Delivery of a *Compleat Sett in Sheets*, which will be finish'd all speed, the work being in great Forwardness.

XIV. *Prosecutores Armorum*, *Heraldi cum Regibus Armorum Provincialibus*.

XV. XVI. XVII. *EQUITES* cum *Insignibus*, *Nominibus*, *Titulis &c.*

XVIII. *EDMUND SAWYER, Armig.* Generosus Apparitor. *EDWARD MONTAGUE, Armig.* Secretarius Ordinis. *EDWARD YOUNGE, Armig.* Registrator Ordinis. *GREY LONGUEVILLE, Armig.* Rex Armorum Ordinis. *JOHN ANSTIS, Junior*, Genealogista Ordinis. *JOHN ANSTIS, Armig.* Rex Armorum Principalis. Reverendissimus Dominus Episcopus *ROFFENSIS*, Decanus Westmonasteriensis & *DECANUS ORDINIS*.

MAGNUS MAGISTER.

ANDREAS FOUNTAINE Eq. Aur. Procurator PRINCIPIS WILHELMI.

XIX. *Equites ad Prandium*, *Armigeris adstantibus*.

XX. *Figura Mensæ cum Apparatu totius Convivii*.

His premissa est Lingua Anglica & Gallica EXPOSITIO PROCESSIONIS & CEREMONIARUM.

Per *GREY LONGUEVILLE, Armig.* Regem Armorum Ordinis de Balneo.

Effigies MAGNI MAGISTRI, Equitum & Principalium Officialium sculptentur juxta Authenticas Effigies illorum.

Figuræ ita disponentur, ut possint compingi vel aliter disponi, cum vel sine Expositione.

Expositio Typis magnis imprimetur, adornata Figuris Initialibus & finalibus, ut & Literis Initialibus, æri incis.

Pretium Subscriptentium erit Quatuor Guinearum, ejusque dimidium juxta Subscriptionem solvetur, alterum quando opus consummatum tradetur, quod omni studio maturabitur, & multum jam promotum est.

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Dithmar, Justus Christoph

Commentatio de honoratissimo ordine militari de Balneo cuius origo,
progressus, restauratio, regularis forma, summaque dignitas exponuntur, ut
et honoratissimorum equitum, variis illorum indici adpositis tabulis,
nomina, tituli, et insignia, aeri incisa, exhibentur ; accedunt statuta,

Francofurtum ad Viadrum 1729

Res/2 Herald. 15

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